

Species Status:

	Least Concern
	Near Threatened
	Vulnerable
	Endangered
	Critically Endangered
	Data Missing
	Introduced Species

F A U N A :

Mammals:

Insectivores - Shrews (Soricidae):

<i>Suncus murinus</i>	Asian House Shrew
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Bats - Fruit Bats (Pteropodidae):

<i>Cynopterus sphinx</i>	Greater Short-nosed Fruit Bat
<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>	Indian Flying Fox
<i>Rousettus leschenaulti</i>	Leschenault's Rousette

Primates - Lorises (Lorisidae):

<i>Loris lydekkerianus</i>	Gray Slender Loris
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- Old World Monkeys (Cercopithecidae):

<i>Macaca sinica</i>	Toque Macaque
<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i>	Hanuman Langur

Pholidota - Pangolins (Manidae):

<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	Indian Pangolin
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Lagomorphs - Rabbits and Hares (Leporidae):

<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>	Indian Hare
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Rodents - Old World Porcupines (Hystricidae):

<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Indian Crested Porcupine
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- Squirrels (Sciuridae):

<i>Funambulus palmarum</i>	Indian Palm Squirrel
<i>Petaurista philippensis</i>	Indian Giant Flying Squirrel

- **Mice** (Muridae):

<i>Bandicota indica</i>	Greater Bandicoot Rat
<i>Golunda ellioti</i>	Indian Bush Rat
<i>Millardia meltada</i>	Soft-furred Rat
<i>Mus fernandoni</i>	Ceylon Spiny Mouse
<i>Mus musculus</i>	House Mouse
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat
<i>Tatera indica</i>	Indian Gerbil
<i>Vandeleuria oleracea</i>	Asiatic Long-tailed Climbing Mouse

Carnivores - Weasels, Otters, Badgers (Mustelidae):

<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Eurasian River Otter
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- **Bears** (Ursidae):

<i>Melursus ursinus</i>	Sloth Bear
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- **Dogs** (Canidae):

<i>Canis aureus</i>	Golden Jackal
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- **Civets** (Viverridae):

<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Asian Palm Civet
<i>Paradoxurus zeylonensis</i>	Golden Palm Civet
<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Small Indian Civet

- **Mongoose** (Herpestidae):

<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Indian Grey Mongoose
<i>Herpestes fuscus</i>	Indian Brown Mongoose
<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	Ruddy Mongoose
<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i>	Stripe-necked Mongoose

- **Cats** (Felidae):

<i>Felis chaus</i>	Jungle Cat
<i>Panthera pardus kotiya</i>	Sri Lanka Leopard
<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i>	Rusty-spotted Cat
<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	Fishing Cat

Elephants - Elephants (Elephantidae):

<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Asian Elephant
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Even-toed Ungulates - Pigs (Suidae):

<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild Boar
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- **Mouse Deers** (Tragulidae):

<i>Moschiola meminna</i>	White-spotted Chevrotain
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- **Deers** (Cervidae):

<i>Axis axis</i>	Axis Deer
<i>Muntiacus vaginalis</i>	Barking Deer
<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Sambar Deer

- **Cows, Buffaloes** (Bovidae):

<i>Bubalus arnee</i>	Water Buffalo
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Birds:

Podicipediformes - Grebes (Podicipedidae):

<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe
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Pelecaniformes - Pelicans (Pelecanidae):

<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed Pelican
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- **Cormorants and Shags** (Phalacrocoracidae):

<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant
<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Indian Cormorant
<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Little Cormorant

- **Anhingas** (Anhingidae):

<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Oriental Darter
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Ciconiiformes - Herons, Egrets and Bitterns (Ardeidae):

<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great White Egret
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Grey Heron
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Purple Heron
<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Indian Pond-heron
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret
<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Striated Heron
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret
<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret
<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malayan Night-heron
<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Bittern
<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Black Bittern
<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-heron

- **Storks** (Ciconiidae):

<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Asian Openbill
<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Woolly-necked Stork
<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	Black-necked Stork

<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Lesser Adjutant
<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Painted Stork

- Ibises and Spoonbills (Threskiornithidae):

<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Eurasian Spoonbill
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis
<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Ibis

Phoenicopteriformes - Flamingos (Phoenicopteridae):

<i>Phoenicopus roseus</i>	Greater Flamingo
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Anseriformes - Gees, Swans and Ducks (Anatidae):

<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Common Teal
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey
<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Lesser Whistling-duck
<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Pygmy-goose

Birds of Prey - Kites, Hawks and Eagles (Accipitridae):

<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Shikra
<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	Crested Goshawk
<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Besra
<i>Aquila kienerii</i>	Rufous-bellied Eagle
<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Common Buzzard
<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier
<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier
<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's Harrier
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-shouldered Kite
<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Fish-eagle
<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Brahminy Kite
<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Black Eagle
<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	Grey-headed Fish-eagle
<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard
<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Crested Serpent-eagle
<i>Spizaetus cirrhatius</i>	Changeable Hawk-eagle

- Falcons and Caracaras (Falconidae):

<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Amur Falcon
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon
<i>Falco severus</i>	Oriental Hobby
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Eurasian Kestrel

Galliformes – Partridges and Pheasants (Phasianidae):

<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	Blue-breasted Quail
<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	Painted Francolin
<i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>	Ceylon Spurfowl
<i>Gallus lafayetii</i>	Ceylon Junglefowl

<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Indian Peafowl
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Gruiformes - Buttonquails and Hemipodes (Turnicidae):

<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Barred Buttonquail
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- Rails, Crakes, Coots and Gallinules (Rallidae):

<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	White-breasted Waterhen
<i>Fulica atra</i>	Common Coot
<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Watercock
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen
<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Slaty-breasted Rail
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Gallinule
<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Ruddy-breasted Crake
<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crake
<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	Slaty-legged Crake

Charadriiformes - Jacanas (Jacanidae):

<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Pheasant-tailed Jacana
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- Painted Snipes (Rostratulidae):

<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Greater Painted Snipe
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- Oystercatchers (Haematopodidae):

<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Eurasian Oystercatcher
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- Plovers (Charadriidae):

<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Lesser Sand Plover
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden Plover
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover
<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Red-wattled Lapwing
<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	Yellow-wattled Lapwing

- Sandpipers and Snipes (Scolopacidae):

<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone
<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint
<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Red-necked Stint
<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pintail Snipe
<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper

<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit
<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	Jack Snipe
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian Curlew
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh Sandpiper
<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Common Redshank
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper

- Stilts and Avocets (Recurvirostridae):

<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt
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- Thick-knees, Dikkops and Stone Curlews (Burhinidae):

<i>Burhinus indicus</i>	Indian Thick-knee
<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	Great Thick-knee

- Coursers and Pratincoles (Glareolidae):

<i>Glareola lactea</i>	Small Pratincole
<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Oriental Pratincole

- Crab Plovers (Dromadidae):

<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Crab Plover
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- Gulls (Laridae):

<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Common Black-headed Gull
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- Terns (Sternidae):

<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Caspian Tern
<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Whiskered Tern
<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern
<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern

Columbiformes - Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae):

<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon
<i>Ducula aenea</i>	Green Imperial-pigeon
<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Collared Dove
<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove
<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Oriental Turtle-dove
<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon
<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	Yellow-footed Green-Pigeon
<i>Treron pompadora</i>	Pompadour Green-pigeon

Psittaciformes – Lories (Psittaculidae):

<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>	Ceylon Hanging-parrot
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Plum-headed Parakeet
<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Alexandrine Parakeet
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose-ringed Parakeet

Cuculiformes – Cuckoos (Cuculidae):

<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Plaintive Cuckoo
<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	Banded Bay Cuckoo
<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Greater Coucal
<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo
<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	Pied Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Indian Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	Lesser Cuckoo
<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	Asian Koel
<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	Common Hawk-cuckoo
<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>	Red-faced Malkoha
<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	Blue-faced Malkoha
<i>Surniculus dicruroides</i>	Fork-tailed Drongo-cuckoo

Strigiformes - Barn Owls (Tytonidae):

<i>Phodilus assimilis</i>	Sri Lanka Bay-owl
<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl

- Owls (Strigidae):

<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl
<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	Spot-bellied Eagle-owl
<i>Glaucidium castanotum</i>	Chestnut-backed Owlet
<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	Brown Fish-owl
<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	Brown Hawk-owl
<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Indian Scops-owl
<i>Otus sunia</i>	Oriental Scops-owl
<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Brown Wood-owl

Goatsuckers - Frogmouths (Podargidae):

<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	Sri Lanka Frogmouth
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- Nightjars (Caprimulgidae):

<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	Indian Nightjar
<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar
<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Grey Nightjar

Apodiformes - Swifts (Apodidae):

<i>Aerodramus unicolor</i>	Indian Swiftlet
<i>Apus affinis</i>	Little Swift
<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Asian Palm-swift

<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	Brown-backed Needletail
<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	Alpine Swift

- **Crested or Tree Swifts** (Hemiprocnidae):

<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	Crested Treeswift
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Trogoniformes - **Trogons** (Trogonidae):

<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	Malabar Trogon
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Coraciiformes - **Kingfishers** (Alcedinidae):

<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher
<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	Blue-eared Kingfisher
<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Pied Kingfisher
<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Black-backed Kingfisher
<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Black-capped Kingfisher
<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	White-throated Kingfisher
<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Stork-billed Kingfisher

- **Bee-eaters** (Meropidae):

<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater
<i>Merops orientalis</i>	Little Green Bee-eater
<i>Merops philippinus</i>	Blue-tailed Bee-eater

- **Rollers** (Coraciidae):

<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	Indian Roller
<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Dollarbird

- **Hoopoes** (Upupidae):

<i>Upupa epops</i>	Eurasian Hoopoe
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Bucerotiformes - **Hornbills** (Bucerotidae):

<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>	Malabar Pied-Hornbill
<i>Ocyrceros gingalensis</i>	Ceylon Grey-hornbill

Piciformes - **Asian Barbets** (Megalaaimidae):

<i>Megalaima flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Barbet
<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	Coppersmith Barbet
<i>Megalaima rubricapilla</i>	Crimson-fronted Barbet
<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	Brown-headed Barbet

- **Woodpeckers, Wrynecks and Piculets** (Picidae):

<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis</i>	Sunda Woodpecker
<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	White-naped Woodpecker
<i>Chrysocolaptes stricklandi</i>	Crimson-backed Flameback

<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	Rufous Woodpecker
<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	Lesser Yellownappe

Perching Birds - Pittas (Pittidae):

<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian Pitta
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- Larks (Alaudidae):

<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	Oriental Skylark
<i>Eremopterix grisea</i>	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark
<i>Mirafra affinis</i>	Jerdon's Bushlark

- Swallows and Martins (Hirundinidae):

<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	Red-rumped Swallow
<i>Cecropis hyperythra</i>	Sri Lanka Swallow
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow

- Wagtails and Pipits (Motacillidae):

<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	Blyth's Pipit
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Richard's Pipit
<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Paddyfield Pipit
<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Forest Wagtail
<i>Motacilla alba</i>	White Wagtail
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail
<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Western Yellow Wagtail

- Cuckooshrikes and Minivets (Campephagidae):

<i>Coracina macei</i>	Large Cuckooshrike
<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>	Black-headed Cuckooshrike
<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike
<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet
<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Scarlet Minivet

- Bulbuls (Pycnonotidae):

<i>Hypsipetes ganeesa</i>	Square-tailed Bulbul
<i>Iole indica</i>	Yellow-browed Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Red-vented Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	White-browed Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-crested Bulbul

- Leafbirds (Chloropseidae):

<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Leafbird
<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Leafbird

- Ioras (Aegithinidae):

<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Common Iora
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- **Shrikes** (Laniidae):

<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike
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- **Helmetshrikes** (Prionopidae):

<i>Tephrodornis affinis</i>	Sri Lanka Wood-shrike
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- **Thrushes and Chats** (Turdidae):

<i>Zoothera citrina</i>	Orange-headed Thrush
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- **Babblers** (Timaliidae):

<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	Rufous-bellied Babbler
<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	Oriental Yellow-eyed Babbler
<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus</i>	Brown-capped Babbler
<i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i>	Sri Lanka Scimitar-babbler
<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	Black-headed Babbler
<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler

- **Fantails** (Rhipiduridae):

<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	White-browed Fantail
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- **Old World Flycatchers** (Muscicapidae):

<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	White-rumped Shama
<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Oriental Magpie-robin
<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	Tickell's Blue-flycatcher
<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	Indian Bluechat
<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>	Asian Brown Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	Brown-breasted Flycatcher
<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	Pied Bushchat
<i>Saxicoloides fulicata</i>	Black-backed Robin

- **Paradise Flycatchers** (Monarchidae):

<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Blue Monarch
<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Asian Paradise-flycatcher

- **Old World Warblers** (Sylviidae):

<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Zitting Cisticola
<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common Tailorbird
<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	Grey-breasted Prinia
<i>Prinia inornata</i>	Plain Prinia
<i>Prinia socialis</i>	Ashy Prinia
<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Prinia

- **Grassbirds and Allies** (Locustellidae):

<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	Pallas's Grasshopper-warbler
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- Reed Warblers and Allies (Acrocephalidae):

<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	Blyth's Reed-warbler
<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	Clamorous Reed-warbler
<i>Hippolais rama</i>	Sykes's Warbler

- Leaf Warblers and Allies (Phylloscopidae):

<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Leaf-warbler
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	Willow Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	Greenish Warbler

- Tits and Chickadees (Paridae):

<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit
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- Nuthatches (Sittidae):

<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch
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- Flowerpeckers (Dicaeidae):

<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	Pale-billed Flowerpecker
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- Sunbirds (Nectariniidae):

<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	Purple Sunbird
<i>Cinnyris lotenius</i>	Long-billed Sunbird
<i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i>	Purple-rumped Sunbird

- White-eyes (Zosteropidae):

<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental White-eye
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- Waxbills, Mannikins, Munias and allied (Estrildidae):

<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	White-throated Munia
<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Black-headed Munia
<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted Munia
<i>Lonchura striata</i>	White-rumped Munia

- Weavers (Ploceidae):

<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	Streaked Weaver
<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Baya Weaver

- Sparrows (Passeridae):

<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow
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- Starlings (Sturnidae):

<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common Myna
<i>Gracula indica</i>	Southern Hill Myna
<i>Sturnus pagodarum</i>	Brahminy Starling
<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rosy Starling

- **Old World Orioles** (Oriolidae):

<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Black-hooded Oriole
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- **Drongos** (Dicruridae):

<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	White-bellied Drongo
<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	Ashy Drongo
<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	Black Drongo
<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo

- **Woodswallows** (Artamidae):

<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Woodswallow
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- **Crows and Jays** (Corvidae):

<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Large-billed Crow
<i>Corvus splendens</i>	House Crow

Reptiles:

Chelonia - **Tortoises** (Testudinidae):

<i>Geochelone elegans</i>	Indian Starred Tortoise
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- **Common Freshwater Turtles** (Emydidae):

<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	Yellow-bellied Turtle
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- **Geoemydidae:**

<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	Indian Black Turtle
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- **Soft-shelled Turtles** (Trionychidae):

<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	Indian Soft-shelled Turtle
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Crocodylia - **Crocodiles** (Crocodylidae):

<i>Crocodylus palustris</i>	Marsh Crocodile
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Lizards and Snakes - **Geckoes** (Gekkonidae):

<i>Cnemaspis podihuna</i>	Deraniyagala's Gecko
<i>Gehyra mutilata</i>	Common Four-clawed Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus brookii</i>	Brook's House Gecko

<i>Hemidactylus depressus</i>	Sri Lanka Leaf-toed Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Common House Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus hunae</i>	Spotted Giant Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus leschenaultii</i>	Leschenault's Leaf-toed Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus triedrus</i>	Termite Hill Gecko

- **Agamas** (Agamidae):

<i>Calotes calotes</i>	Common Green Forest Lizard
<i>Calotes ceylonensis</i>	Painted-lip Lizard
<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Eastern Garden Lizard
<i>Lyriocephalus scutatus</i>	Lyre-head Lizard
<i>Otocryptis wiegmanni</i>	Wiegmann's Agama
<i>Sitana ponticeriana</i>	Pondichéry Fan Throated Lizard

– **Lizards** (Lacertidae):

<i>Ophisops minor</i>	Lesser Snake-eye
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- **Monitors** (Varanidae):

<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Bengal Monitor
<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Common Water Monitor

- **Skinks** (Scincidae):

<i>Eutropis beddomii</i>	Beddome's Mabuya
<i>Eutropis carinata</i>	Keeled Indian Mabuya
<i>Eutropis macularia</i>	Bronze Mabuya
<i>Eutropis tammanna</i>	Tammanna Skink
<i>Chalcides ocellatus</i>	Ocellated Skink
<i>Lankascincus fallax</i>	Peters' Tree Skink
<i>Lygosoma punctata</i>	Common Dotted Garden Skink
<i>Sphenomorphus megalops</i>	

- **Shield-tailed Snakes** (Uropeltidae):

<i>Rhinophis blythii</i>	Blyth's Earth Snake
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- **Boas, Pythons** (Boidae):

<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian Python
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- **Blind Snakes** (Typhlopidae):

<i>Indotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy Blind Snake
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- **Gerrhopilidae**:

<i>Gerrhopilus ceylonicus</i>	Sri Lanka Worm Snake
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- **Colubrids** (Colubridae):

<i>Ahaetulla nasuta</i>	Long-nosed Tree Snake
<i>Ahaetulla pulverulenta</i>	Brown Vine Snake
<i>Amphiesma stolatum</i>	Buff Striped Keelback
<i>Argyrogena fasciolata</i>	Banded Racer
<i>Atretium schistosum</i>	Olive Keelback Wart Snake
<i>Boiga forsteni</i>	Forsten's Cat Snake
<i>Boiga trigonata</i>	Indian Gamma Snake
<i>Coelognathus helena</i>	Trinket Snake
<i>Dendrelaphis bifrenalis</i>	Boulenger's Bronzeback
<i>Dendrelaphis schokari</i>	Schokar's Bronzeback
<i>Dendrelaphis tristis</i>	Common Bronzeback Tree Snake
<i>Dryocalamus gracilis</i>	Scarce Bridal Snake
<i>Dryocalamus nympha</i>	Common Bridal Snake
<i>Chrysopelea ornata</i>	Golden Flying Snake
<i>Chrysopelea taprobanica</i>	Indian Flying Snake
<i>Liopeltis calamaria</i>	Calamaria Reed Snake
<i>Lycodon aulicus</i>	Common Wolf Snake
<i>Lycodon osmanhilli</i>	Colombo Wolf Snake
<i>Lycodon striatus</i>	Barred Wolf Snake
<i>Macropisthodon plumbicolor</i>	Green Keelback
<i>Oligodon arnensis</i>	Oligodon
<i>Oligodon taeniolatus</i>	Streaked Kukri Snake
<i>Ptyas mucosa</i>	Oriental Rat Snake
<i>Xenochrophis asperimus</i>	Boulenger's Keelback

- Cobras, Mambas and Relatives (Elapidae):

<i>Bungarus caeruleus</i>	Common Krait
<i>Naja naja</i>	Indian Cobra

- Vipers (Viperidae):

<i>Daboia russelii</i>	Russell's Viper
<i>Echis carinatus</i>	Saw-scaled Viper
<i>Hypnale hypnale</i>	Hump-nosed Moccasin
<i>Trimeresurus trigonocephalus</i>	Sri Lankan Green Pit Viper

Amphibians:

Caecilians - Ichthyophiidae:

<i>Ichthyophis glutinosus</i>	Common Yellowband Caecilian
<i>Ichthyophis orthoplicatus</i>	Brown Caecilian

Frogs -- Toads (Bufonidae):

<i>Duttaphrynus atukoralei</i>	Atukorale's Dwarf Toad
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Asian Common Toad
<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i>	Ferguson's Toad

- Chorus Frogs (Microhylidae):

<i>Microhyla ornata</i>	Ornate Narrow-mouthed Toad
<i>Microhyla rubra</i>	

<i>Uperodon systoma</i>	Marbled Balloon Frog
<i>Uperodon taprobanicus</i>	Sri Lankan Bullfrog
<i>Uperodon variegatus</i>	White-bellied Pug-snout Frog

- Dicroglossidae:

<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i>	Common Skittering Frog
<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i>	Indian Five-fingered Frog
<i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i>	Alpine Cricket Frog
<i>Hoplobatrachus crassus</i>	Jerdon's Bullfrog
<i>Sphaerotheca brevicaeps</i>	Burrowing Frog
<i>Sphaerotheca rolandae</i>	Marbled Sand Frog

- Frogs (Ranidae):

<i>Hylarana gracilis</i>	Sri Lanka Wood Frog
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- Rhacophoridae:

<i>Polypedates cruciger</i>	Common Hour-glass Tree Frog
<i>Polypedates maculatus</i>	Himalayan Tree Frog

Fish:

Cypriniformes - Minnows and Carps (Cyprinidae):

<i>Amblypharyngodon melettinus</i>	Attentive Carplet
<i>Carassius carassius</i>	Crucian Carp
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Common Carp
<i>Dawkinsia singhala</i>	
<i>Devario malabaricus</i>	Malabar Danio
<i>Esomus danricus</i>	Flying Barb
<i>Esomus thermoicos</i>	Flying Barb
<i>Garra ceylonensis</i>	Stone Sucker
<i>Labeo dussumieri</i>	Common Labeo
<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Rohu
<i>Laubuka laubuca</i>	Indian Glass Barb
<i>Puntius bimaculatus</i>	Redside Barb
<i>Puntius dorsalis</i>	Long-snouted Barb
<i>Puntius chola</i>	Swamp Barb
<i>Puntius vittatus</i>	Greenstripe Barb
<i>Rasbora caverii</i>	Cauveri Rasbora
<i>Rasbora daniconius</i>	Slender Rasbora
<i>Systomus sarana</i>	Olive Barb
<i>Tor khudree</i>	Black Mahseer

- Loaches (Cobitidae):

<i>Lepidocephalichthys thermalis</i>	Common Spiny Loach
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- Nemacheilidae:

<i>Schistura notostigma</i>	Spotback Loach
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Eels and Morays - Freshwater Eels (Anguillidae):

<i>Anguilla bengalensis</i>	Indian Mottled Eel
<i>Anguilla bicolor</i>	Indonesian Shortfin Eel

- Morays (Muraenidae):

<i>Gymnothorax polyuranodon</i>	Freshwater Moray
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- Snake Eels and Worm Eels (Ophichthidae):

<i>Pisodonophis boro</i>	Rice-paddy Eel
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Catfish - Bagrid Catfishes (Bagridae):

<i>Mystus cavasius</i>	Gangetic Mystus
<i>Mystus gulio</i>	Long-whiskered Catfish
<i>Mystus keletius</i>	

– Sheatfishes (Siluridae):

<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i>	Butter Catfish
<i>Wallago attu</i>	Wallago Catfish

- Airsac Catfishes (Heteropneustidae):

<i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>	Stinging Catfish
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Cyprinodontiformes – Killifishes (Aplocheilidae):

<i>Aplocheilichthys panchax</i>	Blue Panchax
<i>Aplocheilichthys parvus</i>	Dwarf Panchax

Syngnathiformes - Pipefishes and Seahorses (Syngnathidae):

<i>Ichthyocampus carce</i>	Indian Freshwater Pipefish
<i>Microphis cuniculatus</i>	Crocodile-tooth Pipefish

Perch-likes - Climbing Gouramies (Anabantidae):

<i>Anabas testudineus</i>	Climbing Perch
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- Gouramies and Allies (Osphronemidae):

<i>Osphronemus goramy</i>	Giant Gourami
<i>Trichopodus pectoralis</i>	Snakeskin Gourami

- Snakeheads (Channidae):

<i>Channa punctata</i>	Spotted Snakehead
<i>Channa striata</i>	Striped Snakehead

- **Gobies** (Gobiidae):

<i>Awaous grammepomus</i>	Scribbled Goby
<i>Glossogobius giuris</i>	Tank Goby

- **Sleepers** (Eleotridae):

<i>Bunaka gyrinoides</i>	Green-backed Gauvina
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- **Cichlids** (Cichlidae):

<i>Etroplus maculatus</i>	Orange Chromide
<i>Etroplus suratensis</i>	Green Chromide
<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	Mozambique Tilapia

Swamp Eels and Cuchias – Spiny-eels (Mastacembelidae):

<i>Macrognathus aral</i>	One-stripe Spiny-eel
<i>Mastacembelus armatus</i>	Zig-zag Eel

Insects:

Butterflies and Moths – Swallowtails and Apollos (Papilionidae):

<i>Graphium agamemnon</i>	Tailed Jay
<i>Graphium doson</i>	Common Jay
<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	Common Bluebottle
<i>Papilio clytia</i>	Common Mime
<i>Papilio crino</i>	Common Banded Peacock
<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	Common Lime Butterfly
<i>Papilio helenus</i>	Red Helen
<i>Papilio polymnestor</i>	Blue Mormon
<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Common Mormon

– **Tip Butterflies** (Pieridae):

<i>Appias albina</i>	Common Albatross
<i>Appias lycida</i>	Chocolate Albatross
<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	Lemon Emigrant
<i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i>	Mottled Emigrant
<i>Colotis danae</i>	Crimson Tip
<i>Colotis aurora</i>	Plain Orange Tip
<i>Colotis fausta</i>	Large Salmon Arab
<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	Common Grass Yellow
<i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i>	Great Orange Tip
<i>Leptosia nina</i>	Psyche

– **Brushfoots** (Nymphalidae):

<i>Ariadne merione</i>	Common Castor
<i>Byblia ilithyia</i>	Spotted Joker
<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	Plain Tiger
<i>Danaus genutia</i>	Common Tiger
<i>Euthalia aconthea</i>	Baron

<i>Hypolimnas bolina</i>	Common Eggfly
<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>	Danaid Eggfly
<i>Neptis hylas</i>	Common Sailor
<i>Parthenos sylvia</i>	Clipper
<i>Phalantha phalantha</i>	Common Leopard
<i>Ypthima ceylonica</i>	White Fourring

– **Gossamer-winged Butterflies** (Lycaenidae):

<i>Zizina otis</i>	Common Grass Blue
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– **Skippers** (Hesperiidae):

<i>Spialia galba</i>	Indian Grizzled Skipper
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FLORA:

Ferns:

Polypodiales – Polypodiaceae:

<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i>	Oak Leaf Fern
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Dicotyledons:

Magnoliales - Annonaceae:

<i>Miliusa indica</i>	
<i>Polyalthia korinti</i>	
<i>Uvaria macropoda</i>	
<i>Uvaria sphenocarpa</i>	

Laurales – Lauraceae:

<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Soft Bollygum
<i>Neolitsea cassia</i>	

Ranunculales - Menispermaceae:

<i>Anamirta cocculus</i>	Indian Berry
<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	Velvet Leaf
<i>Cyclea peltata</i>	
<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaved Moonseed

Brassicales - Capparaceae:

<i>Capparis sepiaria</i>	Caper
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- Salvadoraceae:

<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Tooth Brush Tree
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Icacinales - Icacinaceae:

<i>Nothapodytes nimmoniana</i>	
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Caryophyllales - Sundews (Droseraceae):

<i>Drosera peltata</i>	Pale Sundew
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Malvales - Malvaceae:

<i>Berrya cordifolia</i>	Trincomalee Wood
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Red Silk Cotton Tree
<i>Grewia damine</i>	Grewia
<i>Grewia helicterifolia</i>	Grewia
<i>Grewia orientalis</i>	Grewia
<i>Hibiscus lobatus</i>	Rosemallow
<i>Pterospermum suberifolium</i>	Cork-leaved Bayur
<i>Pterygota thwaitesii</i>	
<i>Sida acuta</i>	Common Wireweed
<i>Sterculia foetida</i>	Hazel Sterculia

- Dipterocarpaceae:

<i>Hopea cordifolia</i>	Hopea
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Rosales - Moraceae:

<i>Antiaris toxicaria</i>	Bark Cloth Tree
<i>Ficus arnottiana</i>	Fig
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Hairy Fig
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	Chinese Banyan
<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Cluster Fig
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Sacred Fig
<i>Ficus tinctoria</i>	Humped Fig
<i>Streblus asper</i>	Siamese Rough Bush
<i>Streblus taxoides</i>	Streblus
<i>Streblus zeylanicus</i>	Streblus

- Rhamnaceae:

<i>Ventilago madraspatana</i>	
<i>Ziziphus caracutta</i>	Jujube
<i>Ziziphus oenopolia</i>	Wine Jujube

- Urticaceae:

<i>Debregeasia longifolia</i>	Orange Wild Rhea
<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i>	Graceful Pouzolzbush

- Cannabidaceae:

<i>Celtis timorensis</i>	Stinking Wood
<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Oriental Trema

Dilleniales – Dilleniaceae:

<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Chulta
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Oxalidales - Connaraceae:

<i>Connarus monocarpus</i>	Indian Zebrawood
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Vitales - Vitaceae:

<i>Leea indica</i>	Bandicoot Berry
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Fabales - Fabaceae:

<i>Acacia caesia</i>	Acacia
<i>Acacia leucophloea</i>	Acacia
<i>Albizia odoratissima</i>	Ceylon Rosewood
<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i>	Bidi Leaf Tree
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Purging Cassia
<i>Dalbergia pseudo-sissoo</i>	Hornet Creeper
<i>Derris parviflora</i>	Derris
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>	Sicklebush
<i>Entada rheedii</i>	Snuff Box Sea Bean
<i>Flemingia strobilifera</i>	Wild Hops
<i>Gliricidia sepium</i>	Quick Stick
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	White Leadtree
<i>Mimosa invisa</i>	Creeping Sensitive Plant
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Sensitive Plant
<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	Pongam Oiltree
<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	Malabar Kino
<i>Saraca asoca</i>	Ashoca Tree
<i>Senna spectabilis</i>	Spectacular Cassia
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind

Malpighiales - Malpighiaceae:

<i>Hiptage benghalensis</i>	Hiptage
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- Willows (Salicaceae):

<i>Casearia zeylanica</i>	Casearia
<i>Scolopia acuminata</i>	

- Clusiaceae:

<i>Garcinia quaesita</i>	Brindleberry
<i>Garcinia spicata</i>	Bitter Garcinia

- Erythroxylaceae:

<i>Erythroxylum zeylanicum</i>	Coca
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- Euphorbiaceae:

<i>Croton aromaticus</i>	Croton
<i>Croton laccifer</i>	Croton
<i>Croton tiglium</i>	Purging Croton
<i>Dimorphocalyx glabellus</i>	
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Willow-leaved Water Croton
<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Kenda
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Red Kamala
<i>Mallotus rhamnifolius</i>	Buckthorn-leaved Kamala

- Picrodendraceae:

<i>Mischodon zeylanicus</i>	
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- Achariaceae:

<i>Hydnocarpus venenata</i>	Hydnocarpus
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- Ochnaceae:

<i>Ochna lanceolata</i>	Ochna
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- Phyllanthaceae:

<i>Bridelia retusa</i>	
<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i>	Bushweed
<i>Flueggea virosa</i>	Common Bushweed
<i>Margaritaria indica</i>	
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Emblic
<i>Phyllanthus polyphyllus</i>	Leafflower
<i>Sauropus androgynus</i>	Star Gooseberry

- Putranjivaceae:

<i>Drypetes sepiaria</i>	
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Celastrales - Celastraceae:

<i>Elaeodendron glaucum</i>	
<i>Salacia reticulata</i>	

Sapindales – Sapindaceae:

<i>Allophylus cobbe</i>	Titberry
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	Longan
<i>Filicium decipiens</i>	
<i>Lepisanthes senegalensis</i>	
<i>Schleichera oleosa</i>	Lac Tree

- Anacardiaceae:

<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Indian Ash Tree
<i>Mangifera zeylanica</i>	Mango
<i>Nothopegia beddomei</i>	
<i>Semecarpus nigro-viridis</i>	Semecarpus

- Rutaceae:

<i>Atalantia ceylanica</i>	
<i>Clausena indica</i>	Clausena
<i>Glycosmis mauritiana</i>	Glycosmis
<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i>	Orangeberry
<i>Chloroxylon swietenia</i>	Ceylon Satinwood
<i>Limonia acidissima</i>	Wood Apple
<i>Micromelum minutum</i>	Lime Berry
<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	Curry Leaf
<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	Orange Jessamine
<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	Orange Climber

- Meliaceae:

<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Neem Tree
<i>Cipadessa baccifera</i>	
<i>Dysoxylum ficiforme</i>	
<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i>	Indian Mahogany

Myrtales - Myrtaceae:

<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Malabar Plum
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- Melastomataceae:

<i>Memecylon sp.</i>	
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- Combretaceae:

<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i>	Axlewood
<i>Combretum sp.</i>	
<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Arjun Tree
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Black Myrobalan

Apiales – Apiaceae:

<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Asiatic Pennywort
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- Araliaceae:

<i>Schefflera stellata</i>	Schefflera
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Ericales - Primulaceae:

<i>Ardisia missionis</i>	Marlberry
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- Ebenaceae:

<i>Diospyros ferrea</i>	Black Ebony
<i>Diospyros malabarica</i>	Malabar Ebony
<i>Diospyros ovalifolia</i>	Bastard Ebony

- Sapotaceae:

<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mahua
<i>Manilkara hexandra</i>	Palu

- Lecythidaceae:

<i>Careya arborea</i>	Slow Match Tree
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Gentianales - Gentianaceae:

<i>Fagraea ceilanica</i>	
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– Rubiaceae:

<i>Adina cordifolia</i>	
<i>Canthium coromandelicum</i>	
<i>Catunaregam spinosa</i>	Mountain Pomegranate
<i>Coffea wightiana</i>	Coffee
<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	Flame of the Woods
<i>Ixora pavetta</i>	Torch Tree
<i>Mitragyna parvifolia</i>	
<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i>	Wild Mussaenda
<i>Psydrax dicoccos</i>	
<i>Tarenna asiatica</i>	

- Apocynaceae:

<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	White Cheesewood
<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Giant Milkweed
<i>Carissa spinarum</i>	Climbing Num-num
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Black Creeper
<i>Tabernaemontana dichotoma</i>	Milkwood

- Loganiaceae:

<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Strychnine Tree
<i>Strychnos potatorum</i>	Black Bitterberry

Boraginales - Cordiaceae:

<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Fragrant Manjack
<i>Cordia sinensis</i>	Long-leaved Saucer-berry

- Ehretiaceae:

<i>Ehretia microphylla</i>	Fukien Tea Tree
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Lamiales - Mints (Lamiaceae):

<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	Hill Glory Bower
<i>Gmelina asiatica</i>	Asian Bushbeech
<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>	Ceylon Slitwort
<i>Premna tomentosa</i>	Premna
<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Teak
<i>Vitex altissima</i>	Peacock Chaste Tree

- Acanthaceae:

<i>Ecobolium ligustrinum</i>	Green Ice Crossandra
<i>Eranthemum capense</i>	Eranthemum
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Water Willow
<i>Stenosiphonium cordifolium</i>	

- Verbenaceae:

<i>Lantana camara</i>	Libora mēnivé
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	Light-blue Snakeweed

- Bignoniaceae:

<i>Stereospermum colais</i>	Yellow Snake Tree
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Solanales - Convolvulaceae:

<i>Argyreia osyrensis</i>	Argyreia
<i>Ipomoea obscura</i>	Obscure Morning-glory

Cucurbitales - Tetramelaceae:

<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	
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Asterales - Asteraceae:

<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Chick Weed
<i>Austro eupatorium inulifolium</i>	Christmas Bush
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Common Floss Flower
<i>Mikania cordata</i>	Heartleaf Hempvine
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Nodeweed
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Coatbuttons

Piperales - Piperaceae:

<i>Piper sylvestre</i>	Pepper
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- Aristolochiaceae:

<i>Aristolochia indica</i>	Birthwort
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Monocotyledons:

Alismatales - Aroids (Araceae):

<i>Cryptocoryne sp.</i>	Water Trumpet
<i>Lagenandra sp.</i>	
<i>Pothos scandens</i>	

Pandanales - Pandanaceae:

<i>Pandanus ceylanicus</i>	Screwpine
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Liliales - Colchicaceae:

<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Flame Lily
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Arecales – Arecaceae:

<i>Calamus thwaitesii</i>	Calamus
<i>Caryota urens</i>	Solitary Fishtail Palm

Dioscoreales - Dioscoreaceae:

<i>Dioscorea spicata</i>	Yam
<i>Trichopus zeylanicus</i>	

Poales - Grasses (Poaceae):

<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i>	Citronella Grass
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Common Bermuda Grass
<i>Eragrostis sp.</i>	Love Grass
<i>Chloris montana</i>	Windmill Grass
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogon Grass
<i>Ischaemum sp.</i>	Muraina Grass
<i>Megathyrsus maximus</i>	Guinea Grass

- Rushes (Juncaceae):

<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush
<i>Juncus prismatocarpus</i>	Rush

- Flatsedges (Cyperaceae):

<i>Cyperus sp.</i>	Flatsedge
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Asparagales - orchids (Orchidaceae):

<i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i>	Aloe-leaved Cymbidium
<i>Vanda tessellata</i>	Vanda