

Species Status:

	Least Concern
	Near Threatened
	Vulnerable
	Endangered
	Critically Endangered
	Data Missing
	Introduced Species

F A U N A :

Mammals:

Insectivores - Shrews (Soricidae):

<i>Suncus murinus</i>	Asian House Shrew
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Bats - Fruit Bats (Pteropodidae):

<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>	Indian Flying Fox
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Primates - Old World Monkeys (Cercopithecidae):

<i>Macaca sinica</i>	Toque Macaque
<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i>	Hanuman Langur

Pholidota - Pangolins (Manidae):

<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	Indian Pangolin
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Lagomorphs - Rabbits and Hares (Leporidae):

<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>	Indian Hare
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Rodents - Old World Porcupines (Hystricidae):

<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Indian Crested Porcupine
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- **Squirrels** (Sciuridae):

<i>Funambulus palmarum</i>	Indian Palm Squirrel
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- **Mice** (Muridae):

<i>Golunda ellioti</i>	Indian Bush Rat
<i>Millardia meltada</i>	Soft-furred Rat
<i>Mus musculus</i>	House Mouse
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black Rat

<i>Tatera indica</i>	Indian Gerbil
<i>Vandeleuria oleracea</i>	Asiatic Long-tailed Climbing Mouse

Carnivores - Weasels, Otters, Badgers (Mustelidae):

<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Eurasian River Otter
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- Bears (Ursidae):

<i>Melursus ursinus</i>	Sloth Bear
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- Dogs (Canidae):

<i>Canis aureus</i>	Golden Jackal
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- Civets (Viverridae):

<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Asian Palm Civet
<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Small Indian Civet

- Mongoose (Herpestidae):

<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Indian Grey Mongoose
<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	Ruddy Mongoose
<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i>	Stripe-necked Mongoose

- Cats (Felidae):

<i>Panthera pardus kotiya</i>	Sri Lanka Leopard
<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i>	Rusty-spotted Cat
<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	Fishing Cat

Elephants - Elephants (Elephantidae):

<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Asian Elephant
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Even-toed Ungulates - Pigs (Suidae):

<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild Boar
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- Deers (Cervidae):

<i>Axis axis</i>	Axis Deer
<i>Muntiacus vaginalis</i>	Barking Deer
<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Sambar Deer

Birds:

Podicipediformes - Grebes (Podicipedidae):

<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe
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Pelecaniformes - Pelicans (Pelecanidae):

<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed Pelican
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- Cormorants and Shags (Phalacrocoracidae):

<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant
<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Indian Cormorant
<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Little Cormorant

- Anhingas (Anhingidae):

<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Oriental Darter
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Ciconiiformes - Herons, Egrets and Bitterns (Ardeidae):

<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great White Egret
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Grey Heron
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Purple Heron
<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Indian Pond-heron
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret
<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Striated Heron
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret
<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret
<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malayan Night-heron
<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Bittern
<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Black Bittern
<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-heron

- Storks (Ciconiidae):

<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Asian Openbill
<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Woolly-necked Stork
<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	Black-necked Stork
<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Lesser Adjutant
<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Painted Stork

- Ibises and Spoonbills (Threskiornithidae):

<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Eurasian Spoonbill
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis
<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Ibis

Phoenicopteriformes - Flamingos (Phoenicopteridae):

<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Greater Flamingo
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Anseriformes - Gees, Swans and Ducks (Anatidae):

<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Common Teal

<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	Indian Spot-billed Duck
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey
<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Lesser Whistling-duck
<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Pygmy-goose

Birds of Prey - Kites, Hawks and Eagles (Accipitridae):

<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Shikra
<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	Crested Goshawk
<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Besra
<i>Aquila kienerii</i>	Rufous-bellied Eagle
<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Common Buzzard
<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier
<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier
<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Montagu's Harrier
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-shouldered Kite
<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	White-bellied Fish-Eagle
<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Brahminy Kite
<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Black Eagle
<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	Grey-headed Fish-Eagle
<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard
<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Crested Serpent-eagle
<i>Spizaetus cirratus</i>	Changeable Hawk-eagle

- Falcons and Caracaras (Falconidae):

<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Amur Falcon
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon
<i>Falco severus</i>	Oriental Hobby
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Eurasian Kestrel

Galliformes – Partridges and Pheasants (Phasianidae):

<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	Blue-breasted Quail
<i>Fringilla picta</i>	Painted Francolin
<i>Gallus lafayetii</i>	Ceylon Junglefowl
<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Indian Peafowl
<i>Perdix asiatica</i>	Jungle Bush-quail

Gruiformes - Buttonquails and Hemipodes (Turnicidae):

<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Barred Buttonquail
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- Rails, Crakes, Coots and Gallinules (Rallidae):

<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	White-breasted Waterhen
<i>Fulica atra</i>	Common Coot
<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Watercock
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen
<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Slaty-breasted Rail
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Gallinule
<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Ruddy-breasted Crake
<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crake
<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	Slaty-legged Crake

Charadriiformes - Jacanas (Jacanidae):

<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Pheasant-tailed Jacana
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- Painted Snipes (Rostratulidae):

<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Greater Painted Snipe
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- Oystercatchers (Haematopodidae):

<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Eurasian Oystercatcher
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- Plovers (Charadriidae):

<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Lesser Sand Plover
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden Plover
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover
<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Red-wattled Lapwing
<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	Yellow-wattled Lapwing

- Sandpipers and Snipes (Scolopacidae):

<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone
<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint
<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Red-necked Stint
<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pintail Snipe
<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit
<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit
<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	Jack Snipe
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian Curlew
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh Sandpiper
<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Common Redshank
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper

- Stilts and Avocets (Recurvirostridae):

<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt
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- Thick-knees, Dikkops and Stone Curlews (Burhinidae):

<i>Burhinus indicus</i>	Indian Thick-knee
<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	Great Thick-knee

- Coursers and Pratincoles (Glareolidae):

<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Oriental Pratincole
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- Gulls (Laridae):

<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	Brown-headed Gull
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Common Black-headed Gull

- Terns (Sternidae):

<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Caspian Tern
<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Whiskered Tern
<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern
<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Little Tern
<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	Lesser Crested-tern
<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	Great Crested-tern

Columbiformes - Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae):

<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon
<i>Ducula aenea</i>	Green Imperial-pigeon
<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Collared Dove
<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove
<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Oriental Turtle-dove
<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon
<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon
<i>Treron pompadora</i>	Pompadour Green-pigeon

Psittaciformes – Lories (Psittaculidae):

<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>	Ceylon Hanging-parrot
<i>Psittacula calthorpae</i>	Layard's Parakeet
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Plum-headed Parakeet
<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Alexandrine Parakeet
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose-ringed Parakeet

Cuculiformes – Cuckoos (Cuculidae):

<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Plaintive Cuckoo
<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	Banded Bay Cuckoo
<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Greater Coucal
<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo
<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	Pied Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Indian Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	Lesser Cuckoo
<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	Asian Koel

<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	Common Hawk-cuckoo
<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i>	Sirkeer Malkoha
<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>	Red-faced Malkoha
<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	Blue-faced Malkoha
<i>Surniculus dicruroides</i>	Fork-tailed Drongo-cuckoo

Strigiformes - Barn Owls (Tytonidae):

<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl
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- Owls (Strigidae):

<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl
<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	Spot-bellied Eagle-owl
<i>Glaucidium castanotum</i>	Chestnut-backed Owlet
<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	Jungle Owlet
<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	Brown Fish-owl
<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	Brown Hawk-owl
<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Indian Scops-owl
<i>Otus sunia</i>	Oriental Scops-owl
<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Brown Wood-owl

Goatsuckers - Frogmouths (Podargidae):

<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	Sri Lanka Frogmouth
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- Nightjars (Caprimulgidae):

<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	Indian Nightjar
<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar
<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Grey Nightjar

Apodiformes - Swifts (Apodidae):

<i>Aerodramus unicolor</i>	Indian Swiftlet
<i>Apus affinis</i>	Little Swift
<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Asian Palm-swift
<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	Brown-backed Needletail
<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	Alpine Swift

- Crested or Tree Swifts (Hemiprocnidae):

<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	Crested Treeswift
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Trogoniformes - Trogons (Trogonidae):

<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	Malabar Trogon
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Coraciiformes - Kingfishers (Alcedinidae):

<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher
<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	Blue-eared Kingfisher
<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Pied Kingfisher

<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Black-backed Kingfisher
<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Black-capped Kingfisher
<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	White-throated Kingfisher
<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Stork-billed Kingfisher

- **Bee-eaters** (Meropidae):

<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater
<i>Merops orientalis</i>	Little Green Bee-eater
<i>Merops philippinus</i>	Blue-tailed Bee-eater

- **Rollers** (Coraciidae):

<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	Indian Roller
<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Dollarbird

- **Hoopoes** (Upupidae):

<i>Upupa epops</i>	Eurasian Hoopoe
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Bucerotiformes - **Hornbills** (Bucerotidae):

<i>Ocyrceros gingalensis</i>	Ceylon Grey-hornbill
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Piciformes - **Asian Barbets** (Megalaimidae):

<i>Megalaima flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Barbet
<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	Coppersmith Barbet
<i>Megalaima rubricapilla</i>	Crimson-fronted Barbet
<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	Brown-headed Barbet

- **Woodpeckers, Wrynecks and Piculets** (Picidae):

<i>Dendrocopos moluccensis</i>	Sunda Woodpecker
<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	White-naped Woodpecker
<i>Chrysocolaptes stricklandi</i>	Crimson-backed Flameback
<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	Rufous Woodpecker
<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	Lesser Yellownape

Perching Birds - **Pittas** (Pittidae):

<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian Pitta
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- **Larks** (Alaudidae):

<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	Oriental Skylark
<i>Eremopterix grisea</i>	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark
<i>Mirafr affinis</i>	Jerdon's Bushlark

- **Swallows and Martins** (Hirundinidae):

<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	Red-rumped Swallow
<i>Cecropis hyperythra</i>	Sri Lanka Swallow

<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow
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- **Wagtails and Pipits** (Motacillidae):

<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	Blyth's Pipit
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Richard's Pipit
<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Paddyfield Pipit
<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Forest Wagtail
<i>Motacilla alba</i>	White Wagtail
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail

- **Cuckooshrikes and Minivets** (Campephagidae):

<i>Coracina macei</i>	Large Cuckooshrike
<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>	Black-headed Cuckooshrike
<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike
<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet
<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Scarlet Minivet

- **Bulbuls** (Pycnonotidae):

<i>Hypsipetes ganeesa</i>	Square-tailed Bulbul
<i>Iole indica</i>	Yellow-browed Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Red-vented Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	White-browed Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-crested Bulbul

- **Leafbirds** (Chloropseidae):

<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Leafbird
<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Leafbird

- **Ioras** (Aegithinidae):

<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Common Iora
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- **Shrikes** (Laniidae):

<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike
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- **Helmetshrikes** (Prionopidae):

<i>Tephrodornis affinis</i>	Sri Lanka Wood-shrike
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- **Thrushes and Chats** (Turdidae):

<i>Zoothera citrina</i>	Orange-headed Thrush
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- **Babblers** (Timaliidae):

<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	Rufous-bellied Babbler
<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	Oriental Yellow-eyed Babbler
<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillus</i>	Brown-capped Babbler

<i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i>	Sri Lanka Scimitar-babbler
<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler

- **Fantails** (Rhipiduridae):

<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	White-browed Fantail
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- **Old World Flycatchers** (Muscicapidae):

<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	White-rumped Shama
<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Oriental Magpie-robin
<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	Tickell's Blue-flycatcher
<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	Indian Bluechat
<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>	Asian Brown Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	Brown-breasted Flycatcher
<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	Pied Bushchat
<i>Saxicoloides fulicata</i>	Black-backed Robin

- **Paradise Flycatchers** (Monarchidae):

<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Blue Monarch
<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Asian Paradise-flycatcher

- **Old World Warblers** (Sylviidae):

<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Zitting Cisticola
<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common Tailorbird
<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	Grey-breasted Prinia
<i>Prinia inornata</i>	Plain Prinia
<i>Prinia socialis</i>	Ashy Prinia
<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Prinia
<i>Sylvia althaea</i>	Lesser Whitethroat

- **Grassbirds and Allies** (Locustellidae):

<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	Pallas's Grasshopper-warbler
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- **Reed Warblers and Allies** (Acrocephalidae):

<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	Blyth's Reed-warbler
<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	Clamorous Reed-warbler
<i>Hippolais rama</i>	Sykes's Warbler

- **Leaf Warblers and Allies** (Phylloscopidae):

<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Leaf-warbler
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	Willow Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	Greenish Warbler

- **Tits and Chickadees** (Paridae):

<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit
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- **Nuthatches** (Sittidae):

<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch
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- **Flowerpeckers** (Dicaeidae):

<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	Thick-billed Flowerpecker
<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	Pale-billed Flowerpecker

- **Sunbirds** (Nectariniidae):

<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	Purple Sunbird
<i>Cinnyris lotenius</i>	Long-billed Sunbird
<i>Leptocoma zeylonica</i>	Purple-rumped Sunbird

- **White-eyes** (Zosteropidae):

<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental White-eye
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- **Waxbills, Mannikins, Munias and allied** (Estrildidae):

<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	White-throated Munia
<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Black-headed Munia
<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted Munia
<i>Lonchura striata</i>	White-rumped Munia

- **Weavers** (Ploceidae):

<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	Streaked Weaver
<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Baya Weaver

- **Sparrows** (Passeridae):

<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow
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- **Starlings** (Sturnidae):

<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common Myna
<i>Gracula indica</i>	Southern Hill Myna
<i>Sturnus pagodarum</i>	Brahminy Starling
<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rosy Starling

- **Old World Orioles** (Oriolidae):

<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Black-hooded Oriole
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- **Drongos** (Dicruridae):

<i>Dicrurus caeruleus</i>	White-bellied Drongo
<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	Ashy Drongo
<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	Black Drongo
<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo

- **Woodswallows** (Artamidae):

<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Woodswallow
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- **Crows and Jays** (Corvidae):

<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Large-billed Crow
<i>Corvus splendens</i>	House Crow

Reptiles:

Chelonia - **Tortoises** (Testudinidae):

<i>Geochelone elegans</i>	Indian Starred Tortoise
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- **Common Freshwater Turtles** (Emydidae):

<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	Yellow-bellied Turtle
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- **Geoemydidae:**

<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	Indian Black Turtle
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- **Soft-shelled Turtles** (Trionychidae):

<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	Indian Soft-shelled Turtle
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Crocodylia - **Crocodiles** (Crocodylidae):

<i>Crocodylus palustris</i>	Marsh Crocodile
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Lizards and Snakes - **Geckoes** (Gekkonidae):

<i>Calodactylodes illingworthorum</i>	Illingworth's Gecko
<i>Cnemaspis podihuna</i>	Deraniyagala's Gecko
<i>Gehyra mutilata</i>	Common Four-clawed Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus brookii</i>	Brook's House Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus depressus</i>	Sri Lanka Leaf-toed Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Common House Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus hunae</i>	Spotted Giant Gecko
<i>Hemidactylus leschenaultii</i>	Leschenault's Leaf-toed Gecko

- **Agamas** (Agamidae):

<i>Calotes ceylonensis</i>	Painted-lip Lizard
<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Eastern Garden Lizard

- **Lizards** (Lacertidae):

<i>Ophisops leschenaultii</i>	Leschenault's Snake Eye
<i>Ophisops minor</i>	Lesser Snake Eye

- **Monitors** (Varanidae):

<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Bengal Monitor
<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Common Water Monitor

- **Skinks** (Scincidae):

<i>Eutropis beddomii</i>	Beddome's Strip Skink
<i>Eutropis carinata</i>	Keeled Indian Mabuya
<i>Eutropis macularia</i>	Bronze Mabuya
<i>Chalcides ocellatus</i>	Ocellated Skink
<i>Lankascincus fallax</i>	Peters' Tree Skink
<i>Nessia sarasinorum</i>	Muller's Nessia
<i>Sphenomorphus megalops</i>	

- **Mabuyas** (Mabuyidae):

<i>Dasia haliana</i>	Ceylonese Dasia
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- **Shield-tailed Snakes** (Uropeltidae):

<i>Rhinophis blythii</i>	Blyth's Earth Snake
<i>Rhinophis oxyrhynchus</i>	Schneider's Earth Snake

- **Boas, Pythons** (Boidae):

<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian Python
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- **Blind Snakes** (Typhlopidae):

<i>Indotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy Blind Snake
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- **Gerrhopilidae:**

<i>Gerrhopilus ceylonicus</i>	Sri Lanka Worm Snake
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- **Colubrids** (Colubridae):

<i>Ahaetulla nasuta</i>	Long-nosed Tree Snake
<i>Amphiesma stolatum</i>	Buff Striped Keelback
<i>Argyrogena fasciolata</i>	Banded Racer
<i>Atretium schistosum</i>	Olive Keelback Wart Snake
<i>Boiga forsteni</i>	Forsten's Cat Snake
<i>Boiga trigonata</i>	Indian Gamma Snake
<i>Coelognathus helena</i>	Trinket Snake
<i>Dendrelaphis bifrenalis</i>	Boulenger's Bronzeback
<i>Dendrelaphis schokari</i>	Schokar's Bronzeback
<i>Dryocalamus nympha</i>	Common Bridle Snake
<i>Chrysopelea ornata</i>	Golden Flying Snake
<i>Chrysopelea taprobanica</i>	Indian Flying Snake
<i>Liopeltis calamaria</i>	Calamaria Reed Snake
<i>Lycodon aulicus</i>	Common Wolf Snake
<i>Lycodon striatus</i>	Northern Wolf Snake
<i>Macropisthodon plumbicolor</i>	Green Keelback

<i>Oligodon arnensis</i>	Common Kukri Snake
<i>Oligodon taeniolatus</i>	Streaked Kukri Snake
<i>Ptyas mucosa</i>	Oriental Rat Snake
<i>Xenochrophis asperimus</i>	Boulenger's Keelback

- Cobras, Mambas and Relatives (Elapidae):

<i>Bungarus caeruleus</i>	Common Krait
<i>Naja naja</i>	Indian Cobra

- Vipers (Viperidae):

<i>Daboia russelii</i>	Russell's Viper
<i>Echis carinatus</i>	Saw-scaled Viper
<i>Trimeresurus trigonocephalus</i>	Sri Lankan Green Pit Viper

Amphibians:

Frogs - Toads (Bufonidae):

<i>Duttaphrynus atukoralei</i>	Atukorale's Dwarf Toad
<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Asian Common Toad
<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i>	Ferguson's Toad

- Chorus Frogs (Microhylidae):

<i>Microhyla ornata</i>	Ornate Narrow-mouthed Toad
<i>Microhyla rubra</i>	
<i>Uperodon systoma</i>	Marbled Balloon Frog
<i>Uperodon taprobanicus</i>	Sri Lankan Bullfrog
<i>Uperodon variegatus</i>	White-bellied Pug-snout Frog

- Dicroglossidae:

<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i>	Common Skittering Frog
<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i>	Indian Five-fingered Frog
<i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i>	Alpine Cricket Frog
<i>Hoplobatrachus crassus</i>	Jerdon's Bullfrog
<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	Indus Valley Bullfrog

- Rhacophoridae:

<i>Polypedates maculatus</i>	Himalayan Tree Frog
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Fish:

Clupeiformes - Pristigasteridae:

<i>Pellona ditchela</i>	Indian Pellona
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Cypriniformes - Minnows and Carps (Cyprinidae):

<i>Amblypharyngodon melettinus</i>	Attentive Carplet
<i>Carassius carassius</i>	Crucian Carp
<i>Dawkinsia singhala</i>	
<i>Devario malabaricus</i>	Malabar Danio
<i>Esomus danricus</i>	Flying Barb
<i>Esomus thermoicos</i>	Flying Barb
<i>Garra ceylonensis</i>	Stone Sucker
<i>Labeo dussumieri</i>	Common Labeo
<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Roho Labeo
<i>Laubuka laubuca</i>	Indian Glass Barb
<i>Puntius amphibius</i>	Scarlet-banded Barb
<i>Puntius dorsalis</i>	Long Snouted Barb
<i>Puntius chola</i>	Chola Barb
<i>Puntius vittatus</i>	Green-striped Barb
<i>Rasbora caverii</i>	Cauveri Rasbora
<i>Rasbora daniconius</i>	Slender Rasbora
<i>Systomus sarana</i>	Olive Barb
<i>Tor khudree</i>	Black Mahseer

- Loaches (Cobitidae):

<i>Lepidocephalichthys thermalis</i>	Common Spiny Loach
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- Nemacheilidae:

<i>Schistura notostigma</i>	Spotback Loach
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Eels and Morays - Freshwater Eels (Anguillidae):

<i>Anguilla bengalensis</i>	Indian Mottled Eel
<i>Anguilla bicolor</i>	Indonesian Shortfin Eel

Catfish - Bagrid Catfishes (Bagridae):

<i>Mystus gulio</i>	Long-whiskered Catfish
<i>Mystus keletius</i>	
<i>Mystus vittatus</i>	Striped Dwarf Catfish

– Sheatfishes (Siluridae):

<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i>	Butter Catfish
<i>Wallago attu</i>	Wallago Catfish

- Airsac Catfishes (Heteropneustidae):

<i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>	Stinging Catfish
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Cyprinodontiformes – Killifishes (Aplocheilidae):

<i>Aplocheilichthys panchax</i>	Blue Panchax
<i>Aplocheilichthys parvus</i>	Dwarf Panchax

Perch-likes - Climbing Gouramies (Anabantidae):

<i>Anabas testudineus</i>	Climbing Perch
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- **Gouramies and Allies** (Osphronemidae):

<i>Osphronemus goramy</i>	Giant Gourami
<i>Trichopodus pectoralis</i>	Snakeskin Gourami

- **Blennies** (Blenniidae):

<i>Omobranchus ferox</i>	Gossamer Blenny
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- **Snakeheads** (Channidae):

<i>Channa punctata</i>	Spotted Snakehead
<i>Channa striata</i>	Striped Snakehead

- **Gobies** (Gobiidae):

<i>Awaous grammepomus</i>	Scribbled Goby
<i>Glossogobius giuris</i>	Tank Goby

- **Sleepers** (Eleotridae):

<i>Bunaka gyrinoides</i>	Green-backed Gauvina
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- **Cichlids** (Cichlidae):

<i>Etroplus maculatus</i>	Orange Chromide
<i>Etroplus suratensis</i>	Green Chromide
<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	Mozambique Mouthbrooder

Puffers and Filefishes - **Puffers** (Tetraodontidae):

<i>Tetraodon nigroviridis</i>	Green Spotted Puffer
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Swamp Eels and Cuchias - **Swamp-eels** (Synbranchidae):

<i>Ophisternon bengalense</i>	Bengal Swamp Eel
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– **Spiny-Eels** (Mastacembelidae):

<i>Macrognathus pentophthalmos</i>	
<i>Mastacembelus armatus</i>	Tire Track Eel

Insects:

Dragonflies – **Skimmers** (Libellulidae):

<i>Tholymis tillarga</i>	Old World Twister
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Bees, Vasps and Ants – **Cockroach Wasps** (Ampulicidae):

<i>Dolichurus lankensis</i>	
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FLORA:

Ferns:

Salviniales - Watermosses (Salviniaceae):

<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Feathered Mosquitofern
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Kariba Weed

- Waterclovers (Marsileaceae):

<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	European Water Fern
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Dicotyledons:

Laurales – Lauraceae:

<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	Devil's Gut
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Nymphaeales - Nymphaeaceae:

<i>Nymphaea pubescens</i>	Hairy Water Lily
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Ceratophyllales – Ceratophyllaceae:

<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Rigid Hornwort
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Ranunculales - Ranunculaceae:

<i>Clematis zeylanica</i>	Leather Flower
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- Menispermaceae:

<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	Velvet Leaf
<i>Pachygone ovata</i>	

Brassicales - Capparaceae:

<i>Capparis divaricata</i>	Caper
<i>Capparis rotundifolia</i>	Caper
<i>Capparis sepiaria</i>	Caper
<i>Capparis zeylanica</i>	Caper
<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	Asian Spiderflower
<i>Crateva adansonii</i>	Crateva
<i>Maerua arenaria</i>	Maerua

- Salvadoraceae:

<i>Azima tetracantha</i>	Needle Bush
<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Tooth Brush Tree

Caryophyllales - Portulacaceae:

<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	Hairy Pigweed
<i>Portulaca quadrifida</i>	Chickenweed
<i>Portulaca wightiana</i>	Purslane

- Aizoaceae:

<i>Zaleya decandra</i>	
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- Amaranthaceae:

<i>Aerva lanata</i>	Aerva
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Prickly Chaff Flower
<i>Allmania nodiflora</i>	
<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	Creeping Chaffweed
<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i>	Short-tepalled Pigweed
<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i>	Gomphrena Weed
<i>Pupalia orbiculata</i>	

- Sundews (Droseraceae):

<i>Drosera peltata</i>	Pale Sundew
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- Chenopodiaceae:

<i>Halosarcia indica</i>	
<i>Salicornia brachiata</i>	Pickleweed
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite

- Nyctaginaceae:

<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i>	Red Spiderling
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- Cactaceae:

<i>Opuntia dillenii</i>	Erect Pricklypear
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- Molluginaceae:

<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i>	Sweetjuice
<i>Mollugo disticha</i>	Carpetweed

- Gisekiaceae:

<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i>	Gisekia
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Santalales - Santalaceae:

<i>Viscum capitellatum</i>	Mistletoe
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- Loranthaceae:

<i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i>	
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Malvales - Malvaceae:

<i>Abutilon hirtum</i>	Florida Keys Indian Mallow
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Indian Mallow
<i>Berrya cordifolia</i>	Trincomalee Wood
<i>Corchorus aestuans</i>	East Indian Mallow
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	South American Cotton
<i>Grewia carpinifolia</i>	Grewia
<i>Grewia damine</i>	Daminiya
<i>Grewia excelsa</i>	Grewia
<i>Grewia orientalis</i>	Grewia
<i>Grewia tenax</i>	Grewia
<i>Herissantia crispa</i>	Bladdermallow
<i>Hibiscus micranthus</i>	Rose Mallow
<i>Hibiscus vitifolius</i>	Tropical Rose Mallow
<i>Pavonia leptocalyx</i>	Swampmallow
<i>Pavonia zeylanica</i>	Swampmallow
<i>Sida acuta</i>	Common Wireweed
<i>Sida alnifolia</i>	Fanpetals
<i>Sida cordata</i>	Heartleaf Fanpetals
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Great-leaved Sida
<i>Sida spinosa</i>	Prickly Fanpetals
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Pacific Rosewood
<i>Urena lobata</i>	Caesarweed
<i>Waltheria indica</i>	Velvet Leaf

- Thymelaeaceae:

<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	
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Rosales - Moraceae:

<i>Ficus arnottiana</i>	Fig
<i>Ficus mollis</i>	Fig
<i>Streblus asper</i>	Siamese Rough Bush

- Rhamnaceae:

<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	Asian Nakedwood
<i>Scutia myrtina</i>	Cat-thorn
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Indian Jujube
<i>Ziziphus napeca</i>	Jujube
<i>Ziziphus oenopolia</i>	Wine Jujube
<i>Ziziphus rugosa</i>	Jujube

Oxalidales - Oxalidaceae:

<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel
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Vitales - Vitaceae:

<i>Cayratia pedata</i>	Cayratia
<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i>	Veldt Grape
<i>Cissus vitiginea</i>	Treebine
<i>Cyphostemma setosum</i>	

Saxifragales - Crassulaceae:

<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Air Plant
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Fabales - Fabaceae:

<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Red Bean Vine
<i>Acacia eburnea</i>	Acacia
<i>Acacia planifrons</i>	Acacia
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	Indian Jointvetch
<i>Alysicarpus monilifer</i>	Moneywort
<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	White Moneywort
<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i>	Bauhinia
<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	Yellow Nicker
<i>Cajanus albicans</i>	Cajanus
<i>Canavalia ensiformis</i>	Wonderbean
<i>Canavalia rosea</i>	Coastal Canavalia
<i>Canavalia virosa</i>	Jackbean
<i>Cassia auriculata</i>	Tanner's Cassia
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Purging Cassia
<i>Centrosema pubescens</i>	Butterfly Pea
<i>Crotalaria laburnifolia</i>	Bird Flower
<i>Crotalaria nana</i>	Rattlebox
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Smooth Rattlebox
<i>Crotalaria prostrata</i>	Rattlebox
<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	Large Yellow Rattlebox
<i>Derris scandens</i>	Derris
<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i>	Ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium heterophyllum</i>	Variable-leaf Ticktrefoil
<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	Threeflower Ticktrefoil
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>	Sicklebush
<i>Chamaecrista absus</i>	Tropical Sensitive Pea
<i>Chamaecrista mimosoides</i>	Five-leaved Cassia
<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i>	Rough-hairy Indigo
<i>Indigofera karnatakana</i>	Indigo
<i>Indigofera linnaei</i>	Nine-leaved Indigo
<i>Indigofera nummulariifolia</i>	Indigo
<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	True Indigo
<i>Indigofera trita</i>	Asian Indigo
<i>Mimosa invisa</i>	Creeping Sensitive Plant
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Common Sensitive Plant
<i>Neptunia oleracea</i>	Water Mimosa
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Jerusalem Thorn
<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	Pongame Oiltree
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	Algaroba Bean
<i>Rothia indica</i>	
<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	Coffee Senna

<i>Stylosanthes fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Pencilflower
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind
<i>Tephrosia pumila</i>	Indigo Sauvage
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Fishpoison
<i>Tephrosia villosa</i>	Hoarypea
<i>Teramnus labialis</i>	Blue Wiss
<i>Vigna trilobata</i>	Jungle Mat Bean
<i>Zornia diphylla</i>	Horsekiller

Zygophyllales - Zygophyllaceae:

<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Puncture Vine
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Proteales - Nelumbonaceae:

<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	Sacred Lotus
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Malpighiales - Willows (Salicaceae):

<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	Governor's Plum
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- Violaceae:

<i>Afrohybanthus enneaspermus</i>	
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- Linaceae:

<i>Hugonia mystax</i>	
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- Elatinaceae:

<i>Bergia capensis</i>	Bergia
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- Passionflowers (Passifloraceae):

<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Fetid Passionflower
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- Mangroves (Rhizophoraceae):

<i>Cassipourea ceylanica</i>	Cassipourea
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- Calophyllaceae:

<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>	Alexandrian Laurel
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- Erythroxylaceae:

<i>Erythroxylum monogynum</i>	Coca
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- Euphorbiaceae:

<i>Acalypha ciliata</i>	Copperleaf
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<i>Acalypha indica</i>	Copperleaf
<i>Blachia umbellata</i>	
<i>Croton aromaticus</i>	Croton
<i>Croton bonplandianus</i>	Bonpland's Croton
<i>Croton hirtus</i>	Croton
<i>Croton tiglium</i>	Purging Croton
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Spurge
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Asthma Plant
<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>	Indiantree Spurge
<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>	
<i>Mallotus rhamnifolius</i>	Mallotus
<i>Suregada lanceolata</i>	
<i>Tragia plukenetii</i>	Noseburn

- **Ochnaceae:**

<i>Ochna lanceolata</i>	Ochna
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- **Phyllanthaceae:**

<i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i>	Bushweed
<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>	Carry Me Seed
<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i>	Niruri
<i>Phyllanthus maderaspatensis</i>	Leafflower
<i>Phyllanthus pinnatus</i>	Leafflower
<i>Phyllanthus polyphyllus</i>	Leafflower
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	Leafflower
<i>Phyllanthus rotundifolius</i>	Leafflower
<i>Phyllanthus simplex</i>	Leafflower
<i>Phyllanthus stellatus</i>	Leafflower
<i>Sauropus assimilis</i>	Sauropus

- **Putranjivaceae:**

<i>Drypetes sepiaria</i>	Drypetes
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Celastrales - Celastraceae:

<i>Elaeodendron glaucum</i>	
<i>Gymnosporia emarginata</i>	
<i>Pleurostyliia opposita</i>	
<i>Salacia oblonga</i>	

Sapindales – Sapindaceae:

<i>Allophylus cobbe</i>	Titberry
<i>Lepisanthes tetraphylla</i>	
<i>Sapindus emarginatus</i>	Soapberry
<i>Schleichera oleosa</i>	Lac Tree

- **Rutaceae:**

<i>Atalantia monophylla</i>	
<i>Atalantia racemosa</i>	

<i>Glycosmis cyanocarpa</i>	Glycosmis
<i>Chloroxylon swietenia</i>	Ceylon Satinwood
<i>Limonia acidissima</i>	Limonia
<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	Curry Leaf Tree
<i>Pleiospermium alatum</i>	
<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	Orange Climber

- Meliaceae:

<i>Aglaia elaeagnoidea</i>	
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Neem Tree
<i>Munronia pinnata</i>	
<i>Walsura trifoliolata</i>	

Myrtales - Myrtaceae:

<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jambul
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- Onagraceae:

<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i>	Water Primrose
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- Lythraceae:

<i>Lawsonia inermis</i>	Henna
<i>Sonneratia caseolaris</i>	Crabapple Mangrove

- Melastomataceae:

<i>Memecylon umbellatum</i>	
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- Combretaceae:

<i>Lumnitzera racemosa</i>	Tonga Mangrove
<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Tropical Almond

Apiales – Apiaceae:

<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Asiatic Pennywort
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Ericales - Ebenaceae:

<i>Diospyros affinis</i>	Diospyros
<i>Diospyros ferrea</i>	Diospyros

- Sapotaceae:

<i>Manilkara hexandra</i>	Manilkara
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Gentianales - Gentianaceae:

<i>Enicostema axillare</i>	Whitehead
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– **Rubiaceae:**

<i>Benkara malabarica</i>	
<i>Canthium coromandelicum</i>	
<i>Catunaregam spinosa</i>	
<i>Coffea wightiana</i>	Coffee
<i>Dentella repens</i>	
<i>Hydrophylax maritima</i>	
<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	Jungle Flame
<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i>	Tropical Girdlepod
<i>Morinda coreia</i>	Morinda
<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i>	Flat-top Mille Graines
<i>Pavetta indica</i>	
<i>Psydrax dicoccos</i>	Ceylon Box Wood
<i>Spermacoce hispida</i>	False Buttonweed
<i>Tamilnadia uliginosa</i>	
<i>Tarenna asiatica</i>	

- **Apocynaceae:**

<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Giant Milkweed
<i>Carissa spinarum</i>	Climbing Num-num
<i>Ceropegia candelabrum</i>	Ceropegia
<i>Cynanchum viminalis</i>	Swallow-wort
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	Miracle Fruit
<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Indian Sarsaparilla
<i>Heterostemma tanjorensis</i>	
<i>Marsdenia volubilis</i>	Marsdenia
<i>Oxystelma esculentum</i>	
<i>Pentstemon capensis</i>	
<i>Pergularia daemia</i>	Pergularia
<i>Tylophora indica</i>	

- **Loganiaceae:**

<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Strychnine Tree
<i>Strychnos potatorum</i>	Black Bitterberry

Boraginales – **Boraginaceae:**

<i>Coldenia procumbens</i>	
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- **Cordiaceae:**

<i>Cordia oblongifolia</i>	Cordia
<i>Cordia sinensis</i>	Long-leaved Saucer-berry
<i>Cordia subcordata</i>	Sea Trumpet

- **Ehretiaceae:**

<i>Ehretia monopyrena</i>	Scorpionbush
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- **Heliotropiaceae:**

<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>	Indian Heliotrope
<i>Heliotropium supinum</i>	Dwarf Heliotrope

Lamiales - Mints (Lamiaceae):

<i>Anisomeles indica</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum phlomidis</i>	Glory Bower
<i>Gmelina asiatica</i>	Asian Bushbeech
<i>Hyptis capitata</i>	False Ironwort
<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>	Lion's Ear
<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>	Leucas
<i>Ocimum canum</i>	Hoary Basil
<i>Premna corymbosa</i>	Premna
<i>Premna tomentosa</i>	Premna
<i>Vitex pinnata</i>	Hairy-leaved Molave
<i>Volkameria inermis</i>	Glory Bower

- Plantains (Plantaginaceae):

<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	Water Hyssop
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Licorice Weed

- Acanthaceae:

<i>Andrographis alata</i>	
<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>	Chinese Violet
<i>Barleria mysorensis</i>	Philippine Violet
<i>Barleria prionitis</i>	Porcupine Flower
<i>Blepharis maderaspatensis</i>	
<i>Dyschoriste madurensis</i>	Snakeherb
<i>Ecboium ligustrinum</i>	
<i>Hygrophila schulli</i>	Swampweed
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>	Malabar Nut
<i>Justicia betonica</i>	Squirrel's Tail
<i>Justicia diffusa</i>	Water-willow
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Water-willow
<i>Justicia repens</i>	Water-willow
<i>Rhinacanthus nasutus</i>	
<i>Ruellia patula</i>	Wild Petunia
<i>Strobilanthes cordifolia</i>	

- Verbenaceae:

<i>Lantana camara</i>	Bush Lantana
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Frog Fruit

- Oleaceae:

<i>Jasminum angustifolium</i>	Jasmine
<i>Jasminum auriculatum</i>	Jasmine

- Pedaliaceae:

<i>Pedaliium murex</i>	
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- Martyniaceae:

<i>Martynia annua</i>	Martynia
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Solanales - Solanaceae:

<i>Solanum lasiocarpum</i>	Indian Nightshade
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	Aubergine
<i>Solanum violaceum</i>	Nightshade
<i>Solanum virginianum</i>	Surattense Nightshade

- Convolvulaceae:

<i>Argyreia osyrensis</i>	Argyreia
<i>Cressa cretica</i>	Cretan Alkaliweed
<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i>	Slender Dwarf Morning-glory
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Swamp Morning-glory
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Bayhops
<i>Ipomoea sagittifolia</i>	Morning-glory
<i>Merremia emarginata</i>	Woodrose
<i>Xenostegia tridentata</i>	African Morningvine

Cucurbitales - Cucurbitaceae:

<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Ivy Gourd
<i>Trichosanthes cucurberina</i>	Snakegourd

- Tetramelaceae:

<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	
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Asterales - Asteraceae:

<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	Hispid Starburr
<i>Blumea obliqua</i>	False Oxtongue
<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i>	Little Ironweed
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	Elephant's Foot
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	Lilac Tasselflower
<i>Epaltes divaricata</i>	
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Tall Eupatorium
<i>Launaea sarmentosa</i>	Launaea
<i>Mikania cordata</i>	Heartleaf Hempvine
<i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i>	East Indian Globe Thistle
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Nodeweed
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Coatbuttons
<i>Vernonia zeylanica</i>	Ironweed
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Rough Cocklebur

- Goodeniaceae:

<i>Scaevola plumieri</i>	Gullfeed
<i>Scaevola taccada</i>	Beach Scaevola

Piperales - Aristolochiaceae:

<i>Aristolochia indica</i>	Birthwort
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Monocotyledons:

Alismatales - Pondweeds (Potamogetonaceae):

<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Loddon Pondweed
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- Aroids (Araceae):

<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	Minute Duckweed
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water Lettuce
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater Duckweed

- Hydrocharitaceae:

<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla
<i>Najas marina</i>	Holly-leaved Naiad
<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	Ducklettuce

- Aponogetonaceae:

<i>Aponogeton sp.</i>	Aponogeton
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- Ruppiaceae:

<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Beaked Tasselweed
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Commelinales - Dayflowers (Commelinaceae):

<i>Commelina attenuata</i>	Dayflower
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Hairy Wandering Jew
<i>Commelina clavata</i>	Willow-leaved Dayflower
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	Climbing Dayflower
<i>Commelina undulata</i>	Dayflower
<i>Cyanotis adscendens</i>	

- Pontederiaceae:

<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	Heartshape False Pickerelweed
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Pandanales - Pandanaceae:

<i>Pandanus odorifer</i>	Screwpine
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	Tahitian Screwpine

Liliales - Colchicaceae:

<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Flame Lily
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Arecales – Arecaceae:

<i>Borassus flabellifer</i>	Sugar Palm
<i>Phoenix pusilla</i>	Date Palm

Dioscoreales - Dioscoreaceae:

<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i>	Chinese Yam
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Poales - Grasses (Poaceae):

<i>Alloteropsis cimicina</i>	Summer Grass
<i>Aristida setacea</i>	Threeawn
<i>Brachiaria distachya</i>	Signal Grass
<i>Cynodon barberi</i>	Bermuda Grass
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Common Bermuda Grass
<i>Cyrtococcum trigonum</i>	
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	Egyptian Crowfoot Grass
<i>Digitaria bicornis</i>	Asian Crab Grass
<i>Digitaria longiflora</i>	Indian Crab Grass
<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	Shama Millet
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Indian Goose Grass
<i>Eragrostiella bifaria</i>	
<i>Eragrostis amabilis</i>	Japanese Love Grass
<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i>	Slimflower Love Grass
<i>Eragrostis nutans</i>	Love Grass
<i>Eragrostis viscosa</i>	Love Grass
<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>	Black Spear Grass
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	Swollen Finger Grass
<i>Chloris montana</i>	Windmill Grass
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogon Grass
<i>Iseilema laxum</i>	Flinders Grass
<i>Leersia hexandra</i>	Southern Cut Grass
<i>Mnesithea laevis</i>	
<i>Panicum flexuosum</i>	Panic Grass
<i>Panicum phoinclados</i>	Panic Grass
<i>Panicum repens</i>	Torpedo Grass
<i>Paspalidium flavidum</i>	Watercrown Grass
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Knot Grass
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i>	Seashore Paspalum
<i>Perotis indica</i>	
<i>Sacciolepis interrupta</i>	Cupscale Grass
<i>Spinifex littoreus</i>	
<i>Stenotaphrum dimidiatum</i>	St. Augustine Grass
<i>Zoysia matrella</i>	Manila Grass

- Rushes (Juncaceae):

<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush
<i>Juncus prismatocarpus</i>	Rush

- Flatsedges (Cyperaceae):

<i>Bulbostylis barbata</i>	Watergrass
<i>Bulbostylis thouarsii</i>	Hairsedge

<i>Cyperus arenarius</i>	Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus bulbosus</i>	Nalgoo
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i>	Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus haspan</i>	Haspan Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus iria</i>	Ricefield Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus nutans</i>	Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus pedunculatus</i>	Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus pilosus</i>	Fuzzy Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Purple Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus stoloniferus</i>	Flatsedge
<i>Eleocharis geniculata</i>	Canada Spikesedge
<i>Fimbristylis falcata</i>	Fimbry
<i>Fimbristylis ovata</i>	Flatspike Sedge
<i>Fimbristylis triflora</i>	Fimbry
<i>Fuirena uncinata</i>	Umbrella Sedge
<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i>	Short-leaved Spikesedge
<i>Kyllinga nemoralis</i>	White-head Spikesedge
<i>Lipocarpa gracilis</i>	Halfchaff Sedge
<i>Pycnus polystachyos</i>	Bunchy Flatsedge
<i>Remirea maritima</i>	Beachstar

- **Cattails** (Typhaceae):

<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush
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Asparagales - Asparagaceae:

<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>	Asparagus
<i>Sansevieria zeylanica</i>	Sansevieria

- **Amaryllidaceae:**

<i>Crinum zeylanicum</i>	Ceylon Swamplily
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- **orchids** (Orchidaceae):

<i>Vanda spathulata</i>	Vanda
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- **Xanthorrhoeaceae:**

<i>Aloe vera</i>	Aloe Vera
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