

## Species Status:

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
|  | Least Concern         |
|  | Near Threatened       |
|  | Vulnerable            |
|  | Endangered            |
|  | Critically Endangered |
|  | Data Missing          |

## F A U N A :

### **Mammals:**

#### **Diprotodont Marsupials - Brushtail Possums (Phalangeridae):**

|                              |                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Phalanger orientalis</i>  | Grey Cuscus           |
| <i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> | Common Spotted Cuscus |

#### **Bandicoots - Australian Bandicoots (Peramelidae):**

|                               |                 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Rhynchomeles prattorum</i> | Seram Bandicoot |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|

#### **Insectivores - Shrews (Soricidae):**

|                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Suncus murinus</i> | Asian House Shrew |
|-----------------------|-------------------|

#### **Bats - Fruit Bats (Pteropodidae):**

|                                  |                                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Dobsonia moluccensis</i>      | Moluccan Naked-backed Fruit Bat |
| <i>Dobsonia viridis</i>          | Greenish Naked-backed Fruit Bat |
| <i>Macroglossus minimus</i>      | Lesser Long-tongued Fruit Bat   |
| <i>Nyctimene cephalotes</i>      | Pallas's Tube-nosed Fruit Bat   |
| <i>Nyctimene minutus</i>         | Lesser Tube-nosed Fruit Bat     |
| <i>Pteropus chrysoproctus</i>    | Moluccan Flying Fox             |
| <i>Pteropus melanopogon</i>      | Black-bearded Flying Fox        |
| <i>Pteropus ocularis</i>         | Ceram Flying Fox                |
| <i>Pteropus temminckii</i>       | Temminck's Flying Fox           |
| <i>Rousettus amplexicaudatus</i> | Geoffroy's Rousette             |
| <i>Syconycteris australis</i>    | Southern Blossom Bat            |

#### **- Horseshoe Bats (Rhinolophidae):**

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Rhinolophus euryotis</i> | Broad-eared Horseshoe Bat |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|

#### **- Roundleaf Bats (Hipposideridae):**

|                                   |                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Hipposideros macrobullatus</i> | Big-eared Roundleaf Bat |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|

#### **- Long-fingered Bats (Miniopteridae):**

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Miniopterus australis</i> | Little Long-fingered Bat |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|

- **Free-tailed Bats** (Molossidae):

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Mormopterus beccarii</i> | Beccari's Mastiff Bat |
| <i>Tadarida jobensis</i>    | Northern Mastiff Bat  |

- **Emballonuridae**:

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Emballonura monticola</i> | Lesser Sheath-tailed Bat |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|

**Rodents** - **Mice** (Muridae):

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Melomys aereus</i>      | Dusky Mosaic-tailed Rat    |
| <i>Melomys fraterculus</i> | Manusela Mosaic-tailed Rat |
| <i>Melomys paveli</i>      | Pavel's Seram Melomys      |
| <i>Nesoromys ceramicus</i> | Ceram Rat                  |
| <i>Rattus feliceus</i>     | Spiny Ceram Rat            |

**Carnivores** - **Civets** (Viverridae):

|                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> | Asian Palm Civet |
| <i>Viverra zibetha</i>            | Malayan Civet    |

- **Cats** (Felidae):

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Pardofelis marmorata</i> | Marbled Cat |
|-----------------------------|-------------|

**Dugongs and Manatees** – **Dugongs and Sea Cows** (Dugongidae):

|                     |        |
|---------------------|--------|
| <i>Dugong dugon</i> | Dugong |
|---------------------|--------|

**Even-toed Ungulates** - **Pigs** (Suidae):

|                       |             |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| <i>Sus celebensis</i> | Celebes Pig |
| <i>Sus srofa</i>      | Wild Boar   |

- **Deers** (Cervidae):

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| <i>Rusa timorensis</i> | Timor Deer |
|------------------------|------------|

**Birds**:

**Casuariformes** – **Cassowaries** (Casuariidae):

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Casuarus casuarus</i> | Southern Cassowary |
|--------------------------|--------------------|

**Podicipediformes** - **Grebes** (Podicipedidae):

|                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> | Little Grebe |
|-------------------------------|--------------|

### **Tubenoses - Fulmars, Prions, Shearwaters and Gadfly Petrels (Procellariidae):**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i> | Streaked Shearwater |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|

#### **- Storm Petrels (Hydrobatidae):**

|                                |                           |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>     | Wilson's Storm-petrel     |
| <i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i> | Matsudaira's Storm-petrel |

### **Pelecaniformes - Pelicans (Pelecanidae):**

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i> | Australian Pelican |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|

#### **– Gannets and Boobies (Sulidae):**

|                         |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Sula leucogaster</i> | Brown Booby      |
| <i>Sula sula</i>        | Red-footed Booby |

#### **- Cormorants and Shags (Phalacrocoracidae):**

|                                   |                        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i> | Little Pied Cormorant  |
| <i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i> | Little Black Cormorant |

#### **- Frigate Birds (Fregatidae):**

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Fregata ariel</i> | Lesser Frigatebird |
| <i>Fregata minor</i> | Great Frigatebird  |

### **Ciconiiformes - Herons, Egrets and Bitterns (Ardeidae):**

|                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Ardea sumatrana</i>        | Great-billed Heron |
| <i>Butorides striatus</i>     | Striated Heron     |
| <i>Egretta alba</i>           | Great White Egret  |
| <i>Egretta garzetta</i>       | Little Egret       |
| <i>Egretta intermedia</i>     | Intermediate Egret |
| <i>Egretta sacra</i>          | Pacific Reef-egret |
| <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> | Black Bittern      |
| <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i> | Rufous Night-heron |

#### **- Ibises and Spoonbills (Threskiornithidae):**

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Threskiornis molucca</i> | Australian White Ibis |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|

### **Anseriformes - Gees, Swans and Ducks (Anatidae):**

|                            |                        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Dendrocygna guttata</i> | Spotted Whistling-duck |
| <i>Tadorna radjah</i>      | Radjah Shelduck        |

### **Birds of Prey - Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Kites and Old World Vultures (Accipitridae):**

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Accipiter erythrauchen</i> | Rufous-necked Sparrowhawk |
| <i>Accipiter hiogaster</i>    | Variable Goshawk          |

|                               |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Accipiter meyerianus</i>   | Meyer's Goshawk          |
| <i>Aquila gurneyi</i>         | Gurney's Eagle           |
| <i>Aviceda subcristata</i>    | Pacific Baza             |
| <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> | White-bellied Fish-eagle |
| <i>Haliastur indus</i>        | Brahminy Kite            |
| <i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>  | Black Eagle              |

- **Ospreys** (Pandionidae):

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> | Osprey |
|--------------------------|--------|

- **Falcons and Caracaras** (Falconidae):

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Falco moluccensis</i> | Spotted Kestrel |
| <i>Falco severus</i>     | Oriental Hobby  |

**Galliformes** - **Megapodes** (Megapodiidae):

|                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Megapodius forstenii</i> | Forsten's Scrubfowl     |
| <i>Megapodius reinwardt</i> | Orange-footed Scrubfowl |
| <i>Megapodius wallacei</i>  | Moluccan Scrubfowl      |

– **Partridges and Pheasants** (Phasianidae):

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Coturnix chinensis</i> | Blue-breasted Quail |
|---------------------------|---------------------|

**Gruiformes** - **Rails, Crakes, Coots and Gallinules** (Rallidae):

|                                 |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Amaurornis cinerea</i>       | White-browed Crake      |
| <i>Amaurornis moluccanus</i>    | Rufous-tailed Waterhen  |
| <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>   | White-breasted Waterhen |
| <i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>      | Dusky Moorhen           |
| <i>Gallirallus philippensis</i> | Buff-banded Rail        |
| <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>      | Purple Gallinule        |

**Charadriiformes** - **Jacanas** (Jacanidae):

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Irediparra gallinacea</i> | Comb-crested Jacana |
|------------------------------|---------------------|

- **Plovers** (Charadriidae):

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> | Greater Sand Plover   |
| <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>      | Lesser Sand Plover    |
| <i>Pluvialis fulva</i>          | Pacific Golden Plover |
| <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>     | Grey Plover           |

- **Sandpipers and Snipes** (Scolopacidae):

|                            |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>  | Common Sandpiper |
| <i>Arenaria interpres</i>  | Ruddy Turnstone  |
| <i>Calidris alba</i>       | Sanderling       |
| <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> | Curlew Sandpiper |
| <i>Calidris ruficollis</i> | Red-necked Stint |

|                                  |                      |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Calidris subminuta</i>        | Long-toed Stint      |
| <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>     | Great Knot           |
| <i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>     | Grey-tailed Tattler  |
| <i>Limosa lapponica</i>          | Bar-tailed Godwit    |
| <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> | Far Eastern Curlew   |
| <i>Numenius minutus</i>          | Little Curlew        |
| <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>         | Whimbrel             |
| <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>        | Red-necked Phalarope |
| <i>Tringa glareola</i>           | Wood Sandpiper       |
| <i>Tringa nebularia</i>          | Common Greenshank    |
| <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>        | Marsh Sandpiper      |
| <i>Tringa totanus</i>            | Common Redshank      |
| <i>Xenus cinereus</i>            | Terek Sandpiper      |

**- Thick-knees, Dikkops and Stone Curlews (Burhinidae):**

|                            |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Esacus magnirostris</i> | Beach Thick-knee |
|----------------------------|------------------|

**- Terns (Sternidae):**

|                               |                         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>    | Whiskered Tern          |
| <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> | White-winged Black Tern |
| <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i> | Bridled Tern            |
| <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>   | Sooty Tern              |
| <i>Sterna hirundo</i>         | Common Tern             |
| <i>Sterna nilotica</i>        | Gull-billed Tern        |
| <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>       | Black-naped Tern        |
| <i>Sternula albifrons</i>     | Little Tern             |
| <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>      | Great Crested-tern      |

**Columbiformes - Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae):**

|                                  |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>       | Nicobar Pigeon              |
| <i>Columba vitiensis</i>         | White-throated Pigeon       |
| <i>Ducula bicolor</i>            | Pied Imperial-pigeon        |
| <i>Ducula concinna</i>           | Elegant Imperial-pigeon     |
| <i>Ducula perspicillata</i>      | White-eyed Imperial-pigeon  |
| <i>Gymnophaps mada</i>           | Long-tailed Mountain-pigeon |
| <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>        | Emerald Dove                |
| <i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>    | Brown Cuckoo-dove           |
| <i>Ptilinopus melanospila</i>    | Black-naped Fruit-dove      |
| <i>Ptilinopus rivoli</i>         | White-bibbed Fruit-dove     |
| <i>Ptilinopus superbus</i>       | Superb Fruit-dove           |
| <i>Ptilinopus viridis</i>        | Claret-breasted Fruit-dove  |
| <i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtii</i> | Great Cuckoo-dove           |
| <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>    | Spotted Dove                |

**Psittaciformes – Lories (Psittaculidae):**

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Alisterus amboinensis</i> | Moluccan King-parrot |
| <i>Eclectus roratus</i>      | Eclectus Parrot      |
| <i>Eos bornea</i>            | Red Lory             |
| <i>Eos semilarvata</i>       | Blue-eared Lory      |
| <i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi</i>  | Red-cheeked Parrot   |
| <i>Charmosyna placensis</i>  | Red-flanked Lorikeet |

|                                  |                           |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Lorius domicella</i>          | Purple-naped Lory         |
| <i>Micropsitta bruijnii</i>      | Red-breasted Pygmy-parrot |
| <i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos</i> | Great-billed Parrot       |
| <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>  | Rainbow Lorikeet          |

– **Cockatoos** (Cacatuidae):

|                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> | Salmon-crested Cockatoo |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|

**Cuculiformes** – Cuckoos, Anis, Coucals and Roadrunners (Cuculidae):

|                                  |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>      | Plaintive Cuckoo      |
| <i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>     | Brush Cuckoo          |
| <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>     | Lesser Coucal         |
| <i>Cuculus saturatus</i>         | Oriental Cuckoo       |
| <i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>     | Asian Koel            |
| <i>Scythrops novaehollandiae</i> | Channel-billed Cuckoo |

**Strigiformes** - Owls (Strigidae):

|                         |                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Ninox squamipila</i> | Moluccan Hawk-owl  |
| <i>Otus magicus</i>     | Moluccan Scops-owl |

**Goatsuckers** - Nightjars (Caprimulgidae):

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i> | Large-tailed Nightjar |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|

**Apodiformes** - Swifts (Apodidae):

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Aerodramus infuscatus</i>   | Moluccan Swiftlet |
| <i>Aerodramus vanikorensis</i> | Uniform Swiftlet  |
| <i>Collocalia esculenta</i>    | Glossy Swiftlet   |

- **Crested or Tree Swifts** (Hemiprocnidae):

|                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Hemiprocne mystacea</i> | Moustached Treeswift |
|----------------------------|----------------------|

**Coraciiformes** - Kingfishers (Alcedinidae):

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Alcedo atthis</i>          | Common Kingfisher          |
| <i>Ceyx lepidus</i>           | Variable Kingfisher        |
| <i>Tanyptera galatea</i>      | Common Paradise-kingfisher |
| <i>Todiramphus chloris</i>    | Collared Kingfisher        |
| <i>Todiramphus lazuli</i>     | Lazuli Kingfisher          |
| <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>    | Sacred Kingfisher          |
| <i>Todiramphus saurophaga</i> | Beach Kingfisher           |

- **Bee-eaters** (Meropidae):

|                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Merops ornatus</i> | Rainbow Bee-eater |
|-----------------------|-------------------|

- **Rollers** (Coraciidae):

|                              |            |
|------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> | Dollarbird |
|------------------------------|------------|

- **Hornbills** (Bucerotidae):

|                            |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Rhyticeros plicatus</i> | Blyth's Hornbill |
|----------------------------|------------------|

**Perching Birds** - Pittas (Pittidae):

|                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Pitta elegans</i>       | Elegant Pitta     |
| <i>Pitta erythrogaster</i> | Red-bellied Pitta |

- **Swallows and Martins** (Hirundinidae):

|                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Hirundo rustica</i>  | Barn Swallow    |
| <i>Hirundo tahitica</i> | Pacific Swallow |

- **Wagtails and Pipits** (Motacillidae):

|                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Motacilla flava</i> | Western Yellow Wagtail |
|------------------------|------------------------|

- **Cuckooshrikes and Minivets** (Campephagidae):

|                                 |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Coracina atriceps</i>        | Moluccan Cuckooshrike     |
| <i>Coracina ceramensis</i>      | Pale Cicadabird           |
| <i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i> | Black-faced Cuckooshrike  |
| <i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>    | Slender-billed Cicadabird |

- **Bulbuls** (Pycnonotidae):

|                           |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Alophoixus affinis</i> | Golden Bulbul |
|---------------------------|---------------|

- **Thrushes and Chats** (Turdidae):

|                             |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Turdus poliocephalus</i> | Island Thrush   |
| <i>Zoothera dumasi</i>      | Moluccan Thrush |
| <i>Zoothera joiceyi</i>     | Seram Thrush    |

- **Fantails** (Rhipiduridae):

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Rhipidura dedemi</i>      | Streaky-breasted Fantail |
| <i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>  | Willie Wagtail           |
| <i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>   | Rufous-fronted Fantail   |
| <i>Rhipidura rufiventris</i> | Northern Fantail         |

- **Old World Flycatchers** (Muscicapidae):

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Eumyias panayensis</i>   | Island Flycatcher           |
| <i>Ficedula buruensis</i>   | Cinnamon-chested Flycatcher |
| <i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>  | Snowy-browed Flycatcher     |
| <i>Ficedula westermanni</i> | Little Pied Flycatcher      |

- **Paradise Flycatchers** (Monarchidae):

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Monarcha cinerascens</i> | Island Monarch       |
| <i>Monarcha trivirgatus</i> | Spectacled Monarch   |
| <i>Myiagra galeata</i>      | Dark-grey Flycatcher |

- **Whistlers** (Pachycephalidae):

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Pachycephala griseonota</i> | Drab Whistler   |
| <i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i> | Golden Whistler |

- **Old World Warblers** (Sylviidae):

|                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cisticola exilis</i>      | Golden-headed Cisticola |
| <i>Orthotomus cucullatus</i> | Mountain Tailorbird     |

- **Grassbirds and Allies** (Locustellidae):

|                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Bradypterus castaneus</i> | Chestnut-backed Bush-warbler |
| <i>Locustella fasciolata</i> | Gray's Grasshopper-warbler   |

- **Leaf Warblers and Allies** (Phylloscopidae):

|                                   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>      | Arctic Warbler      |
| <i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus</i> | Island Leaf-warbler |

- **Flowerpeckers** (Dicaeidae):

|                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Dicaeum vulneratum</i> | Ashy Flowerpecker |
|---------------------------|-------------------|

- **Sunbirds** (Nectariniidae):

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i> | Olive-backed Sunbird |
| <i>Leptocoma sericea</i>  | Black Sunbird        |

- **White-eyes** (Zosteropidae):

|                                |                         |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Lophozosterops pinaiae</i>  | Grey-hooded White-eye   |
| <i>Tephrozosterops stalker</i> | Bicolored White-eye     |
| <i>Zosterops atrifrons</i>     | Black-crowned White-eye |
| <i>Zosterops kuhl</i>          | Ambon Yellow White-eye  |
| <i>Zosterops montanus</i>      | Mountain White-eye      |

- **Honeyeaters** (Meliphagidae):

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Lichmera argentea</i>        | Olive Honeyeater      |
| <i>Lichmera monticola</i>       | Seram Honeyeater      |
| <i>Myzomela blasii</i>          | Drab Myzomela         |
| <i>Myzomela boiei</i>           | Banda Myzomela        |
| <i>Myzomela wakoloensis</i>     | Wakolo Myzomela       |
| <i>Philemon subcorniculatus</i> | Grey-necked Friarbird |

- **Waxbills, Mannikins, Munias and allied** (Estrildidae):

|                           |                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Erythrura trichroa</i> | Blue-faced Parrotfinch |
|---------------------------|------------------------|

|                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Lonchura molucca</i> | Black-faced Munia |
|-------------------------|-------------------|

- **Starlings** (Sturnidae):

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Aplonis metallica</i>    | Metallic Starling |
| <i>Aplonis mysolensis</i>   | Moluccan Starling |
| <i>Basilornis corythaix</i> | Long-crested Myna |

- **Old World Orioles** (Oriolidae):

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Oriolus forsteni</i> | Grey-collared Oriole |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

- **Drongos** (Dicruridae):

|                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i> | Spangled Drongo |
|----------------------------|-----------------|

- **Woodswallows** (Artamidae):

|                              |                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i> | White-breasted Woodswallow |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|

- **Crows and Jays** (Corvidae):

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Corvus enca</i> | Slender-billed Crow |
|--------------------|---------------------|

***Reptiles:***

**Chelonia** - Geoemydidae:

|                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Cuora amboinensis</i> | Southeast Asian Box Turtle |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|

- **Sea Turtles** (Cheloniidae):

|                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Caretta caretta</i>        | Loggerhead Sea Turtle |
| <i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> | Hawksbill Sea Turtle  |
| <i>Chelonia mydas</i>         | Green Sea Turtle      |

- **Leatherback** (Dermochelyidae):

|                             |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> | Leatherback Sea Turtle |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|

**Crocodylia** - Crocodiles (Crocodylidae):

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Crocodylus porosus</i> | Estuarine Crocodile |
|---------------------------|---------------------|

**Lizards and Snakes** - Geckoes (Gekkonidae):

|                                 |                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Cyrtodactylus marmoratus</i> | Marbled Bow-fingered Gecko |
| <i>Cyrtodactylus nuauulu</i>    |                            |
| <i>Gehyra mutilata</i>          | Skin-shedding Dtella       |
| <i>Gekko vittatus</i>           | Lined Gecko                |
| <i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>    | Common House Gecko         |
| <i>Nactus pelagicus</i>         | Pelagic Gecko              |

- **Agamas** (Agamidae):

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Bronchocela cristatella</i> | Green Crested Lizard         |
| <i>Draco lineatus</i>          | Lined Flying Dragon          |
| <i>Hydrosaurus amboinensis</i> | Malaysian Sail Finned Lizard |

- **Monitors** (Varanidae):

|                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Varanus cerambonensis</i> | Ceram Mangrove Monitor |
| <i>Varanus indicus</i>       | Mangrove Monitor       |

- **Skinks** (Scincidae):

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Carlia fusca</i>             | Brown Four-fingered Skink      |
| <i>Carlia leucotaenia</i>       |                                |
| <i>Cryptoblepharus boutonii</i> | Snake Eyed Skink               |
| <i>Cryptoblepharus keiensis</i> | Snake Eyed Skink               |
| <i>Emoia caeruleocauda</i>      | Marianas Blue-tailed Emoia     |
| <i>Emoia kuekenthali</i>        | Kuekenthal Emo Skink           |
| <i>Eugongylus rufescens</i>     | Bar-lipped Sheen Skink         |
| <i>Eutropis multifasciata</i>   | Many-striped Skink             |
| <i>Eutropis rudis</i>           | Rough Mabuya                   |
| <i>Lamprolepis smaragdina</i>   | Green Tree Skink               |
| <i>Lygisaurus novaeguineae</i>  | New Guinea Four-fingered Skink |
| <i>Sphenomorphus muelleri</i>   |                                |
| <i>Sphenomorphus undulatus</i>  |                                |
| <i>Tiliqua gigas</i>            | Giant Bluetongue Skink         |

- **Blind Lizards** (Dibamidae):

|                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Dibamus seramensis</i> | Seram Blind Skink |
|---------------------------|-------------------|

- **Boas, Pythons** (Boidae):

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Candoia carinata</i>         | Pacific Ground Boa   |
| <i>Malayopython reticulatus</i> | Reticulated Python   |
| <i>Simalia amethystina</i>      | Barneck Scrub Python |
| <i>Simalia clastolepis</i>      | Seram Python         |

- **Blind Snakes** (Typhlopidae):

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Indotyphlops braminus</i>    | Brahminy Blind Snake  |
| <i>Malayotyphlops kraalii</i>   | Kei Island Worm Snake |
| <i>Ramphotyphlops olivaceus</i> | Olive Blind Snake     |

- **Colubrids** (Colubridae):

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Boiga irregularis</i>        | Brown Tree Snake      |
| <i>Brachyorrhos albus</i>       |                       |
| <i>Brachyorrhos albus</i>       |                       |
| <i>Calamaria ceramensis</i>     |                       |
| <i>Cerberus rynchops</i>        | Dog-faced Water Snake |
| <i>Dendrelaphis calligastra</i> | Northern Tree Snake   |
| <i>Dendrelaphis grismeri</i>    |                       |

|                                 |                                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Dendrelaphis pictus</i>      | Painted Bronzeback               |
| <i>Fordonia leucobalia</i>      | White-bellied Mangrove Snake     |
| <i>Chrysopelea rhodopleuron</i> | Moluccan Flying Snake            |
| <i>Stegonotus modestus</i>      | Northern New Guinea Ground Snake |
| <i>Stegonotus modestus</i>      | Northern New Guinea Ground Snake |
| <i>Tropidonophis elongatus</i>  | Moluccan Keelback                |

**- Cobras, Mambas and Relatives (Elapidae):**

|                                |                      |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Acanthophis antarcticus</i> | Southern Death Adder |
| <i>Acanthophis ceramensis</i>  | Death Adder          |
| <i>Acanthophis laevis</i>      | Death Adder          |
| <i>Acanthophis praelongus</i>  | Northern Death Adder |
| <i>Laticauda colubrina</i>     | Banded Sea Krait     |

***Amphibians:***

**Frogs - Frogs (Ranidae):**

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Hylarana grisea</i> | Went Mountains Frog |
|------------------------|---------------------|

**- Ceratobatrachidae:**

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Platymantis papuensis</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|

**- Chorus Frogs (Microhylidae):**

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Callulops fuscus</i> |  |
|-------------------------|--|

**- Tree Frogs (Hylidae):**

|                             |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Litoria amboinensis</i>  |                 |
| <i>Litoria infrafronata</i> | Giant Tree Frog |
| <i>Litoria vagabunda</i>    |                 |

***Insects:***

**Butterflies and Moths – Swallowtails and Apollos (Papilionidae):**

|                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Graphium stresemanni</i> | Swordtail           |
| <i>Papilio fuscus</i>       | Fuscus Swallowtail  |
| <i>Papilio ulysses</i>      | Ulysses Swallowtail |
| <i>Troides goliath</i>      | Birdwing            |
| <i>Troides priamus</i>      | Priamus Birdwing    |

**– Tip Butterflies (Pieridae):**

|                            |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Delias manuselensis</i> | Jezebel          |
| <i>Eurema candida</i>      | Grass Yellow     |
| <i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i>  | Great Orange Tip |
| <i>Pareronia jobaea</i>    |                  |

– **Brushfoots** (Nymphalidae):

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Cyrestis paulinus</i> |                      |
| <i>Euploea climenta</i>  | Crow                 |
| <i>Idea idea</i>         | Rice Paper Butterfly |
| <i>Vindula sp.</i>       | Cruiser              |

– **Milkweed Butterflies** (Danaiidae):

|                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Danaus chrysippus</i> | Plain Tiger |
| <i>Danaus hamata</i>     |             |

– **Gossamer-winged Butterflies** (Lycaenidae):

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Epimastidia staudingeri</i>   |  |
| <i>Hypochrysops doleschallii</i> |  |

## **FLORA:**

### ***Lycophytes:***

#### **Selaginellales - Spikemosses (Selaginellaceae):**

|                              |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Selaginella calcicola</i> | Spikemoss |
|------------------------------|-----------|

### ***Gnetopsida:***

#### **Gnetales – Gnetaceae:**

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| <i>Gnetum gnemon</i> | Buko |
|----------------------|------|

### ***Ferns:***

#### **Cyatheales - Tree Ferns (Cyatheaaceae):**

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Cyathea binayana</i> | Tree Fern |
| <i>Cyathea pukuana</i>  | Tree Fern |

#### **Polypodiales - Athyriaceae:**

|                             |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Diplazium esculentum</i> | Vegetable Fern |
|-----------------------------|----------------|

#### **- Cystopteridaceae:**

|                              |         |
|------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Gymnocarpium oyamense</i> | Oakfern |
|------------------------------|---------|

#### **- Tectariaceae:**

|                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Heterogonium ceramense</i> |              |
| <i>Tectaria brooksi</i>       | Halberd Fern |

**- Lomariopsidaceae:**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Cyclopeltis presliana</i> | Cyclopeltis |
|------------------------------|-------------|

**Gleicheniales - Matoniaceae:**

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Phanerosorus major</i> |  |
|---------------------------|--|

***Conifers:***

**Araucariales - Araucariaceae:**

|                               |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Agathis dammara</i>        | Dammar Pine |
| <i>Agathis philippinensis</i> | Kauri       |

**Pinales - Podocarpaceae:**

|                                 |              |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Dacrycarpus cinctus</i>      | Dacrycarpus  |
| <i>Dacrycarpus imbricatus</i>   | Dacrycarpus  |
| <i>Dacrydium sp.</i>            | Pine         |
| <i>Phyllocladus hypophyllus</i> | Phyllocladus |
| <i>Podocarpus sp.</i>           | Plum Pine    |

***Dicotyledons:***

**Austrobaileyales – Trimeniaceae:**

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Trimenia papuana</i> |  |
|-------------------------|--|

**Magnoliales - Myristicaceae:**

|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Gymnacranthera paniculata</i> |        |
| <i>Horsfieldia bivalvis</i>      |        |
| <i>Horsfieldia sylvestris</i>    |        |
| <i>Knema cinerea</i>             |        |
| <i>Myristica aromatica</i>       | Nutmeg |
| <i>Myristica fatua</i>           | Nutmeg |
| <i>Myristica iners</i>           | Nutmeg |
| <i>Myristica lancifolia</i>      | Nutmeg |
| <i>Myristica succadanea</i>      | Nutmeg |

**- Annonaceae:**

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Alphonsea sp.</i>          |         |
| <i>Mitrephora sp.</i>         |         |
| <i>Polyalthia glauca</i>      |         |
| <i>Polyalthia lateriflora</i> |         |
| <i>Popowia schefferiana</i>   |         |
| <i>Pseuduvaria reticulata</i> |         |
| <i>Xylopia peekelii</i>       | Xylopia |

### **Laurales – Lauraceae:**

|                                 |               |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Actinodaphne procera</i>     |               |
| <i>Beilschmiedia madang</i>     | Beilschmiedia |
| <i>Cryptocarya affinis</i>      | Cryptocarya   |
| <i>Cryptocarya ceramica</i>     | Cryptocarya   |
| <i>Litsea elliptica</i>         | Litsea        |
| <i>Litsea ferruginea</i>        | Litsea        |
| <i>Litsea forstenii</i>         | Litsea        |
| <i>Litsea glutinosa</i>         | Litsea        |
| <i>Nothaphoebe umbelliflora</i> |               |

### **Aquifoliales - Cardiopteridaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Gonocaryum litorale</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

### **- Stemonuraceae:**

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Gomphandra mappioides</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|

### **Caryophyllales - Nyctaginaceae:**

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Pisonia grandis</i> | Grand Devil's-claws |
|------------------------|---------------------|

### **Santalales - Opiliaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Champereia manilana</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

### **Malvales - Malvaceae:**

|                               |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>        | Kapok Tree |
| <i>Coelostegia griffithii</i> |            |
| <i>Durio zibethinus</i>       | Durian     |
| <i>Heritiera littoralis</i>   |            |
| <i>Heritiera trifoliolata</i> |            |
| <i>Kleinhovia hospita</i>     | Guest Tree |
| <i>Leptonychia caudata</i>    |            |
| <i>Microcos ceramensis</i>    |            |
| <i>Neesia altissima</i>       |            |
| <i>Sterculia insularis</i>    | Sterculia  |

### **- Thymelaeaceae:**

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <i>Phaleria capitata</i> |  |
|--------------------------|--|

### **- Dipterocarpaceae:**

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| <i>Dipterocarpus sp.</i> |        |
| <i>Dryobalanops sp.</i>  |        |
| <i>Hopea sp.</i>         | Hopea  |
| <i>Shorea montigena</i>  | Shorea |
| <i>Shorea selanica</i>   | Shorea |
| <i>Vatica rassak</i>     |        |

**- Muntingiaceae:**

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Muntingia calabura</i> | Strawberrytree |
|---------------------------|----------------|

**Rosales – Rosaceae:**

|                          |      |
|--------------------------|------|
| <i>Prunus wallaceana</i> | Plum |
|--------------------------|------|

**- Moraceae:**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Antiaris toxicaria</i>     |                     |
| <i>Artocarpus altilis</i>     | Breadfruit Tree     |
| <i>Artocarpus dasyphyllus</i> | Breadfruit          |
| <i>Ficus nodosa</i>           | Cape Fig            |
| <i>Ficus variegata</i>        | Common Red Stem Fig |
| <i>Ficus virens</i>           | Curtain Fig Tree    |
| <i>Trophis philippinensis</i> | Trophis             |

**- Rhamnaceae:**

|                    |           |
|--------------------|-----------|
| <i>Rhamnus sp.</i> | Buckthorn |
|--------------------|-----------|

**- Urticaceae:**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Dendrocnide microstigma</i> |  |
| <i>Dendrocnide stimulans</i>   |  |

**- Cannabidaceae:**

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Celtis philippensis</i> | Hackberry |
| <i>Celtis rigescens</i>    | Hackberry |

**Sabiales – Sabiaceae:**

|                         |          |
|-------------------------|----------|
| <i>Meliosma pinnata</i> | Meliosma |
|-------------------------|----------|

**Oxalidales - Elaeocarpaceae:**

|                                |             |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Elaeocarpus multiflorus</i> | Elaeocarpus |
| <i>Elaeocarpus sphaericus</i>  | Elaeocarpus |

**Vitales - Vitaceae:**

|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Leea indica</i> | Bandicoot Berry |
|--------------------|-----------------|

**Fabales - Fabaceae:**

|                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Acacia mangium</i>       | Hickory Wattle      |
| <i>Albizia saponaria</i>    | Whiteflower Albizia |
| <i>Cynometra ramiflora</i>  | Cynometra           |
| <i>Falcataria moluccana</i> | Peacocksplume       |
| <i>Inocarpus fagifer</i>    |                     |

|                               |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Intsia bijuga</i>          | Kwila       |
| <i>Koompassia malaccensis</i> | Kempas      |
| <i>Ormosia calavensis</i>     | Ormosia     |
| <i>Pterocarpus blumei</i>     | Pterocarpus |
| <i>Pterocarpus indicus</i>    | Pterocarpus |

**- Polygalaceae:**

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Polygala paniculata</i>    | Orosne |
| <i>Xanthophyllum papuanum</i> |        |

**Fagales - Fagaceae:**

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Castanopsis buruana</i>   |        |
| <i>Lithocarpus celebicus</i> | Tanoak |

**- Casuarinaceae:**

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> | Beach Casuarina |
| <i>Casuarina junghuhniana</i>  | Sheoak          |

**Malpighiales - Willows (Salicaceae):**

|                              |          |
|------------------------------|----------|
| <i>Casearia glabra</i>       | Casearia |
| <i>Casearia grewiaefolia</i> | Casearia |
| <i>Homalium foetidum</i>     | Homalium |

**- Violaceae:**

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| <i>Viola binayensis</i> | Violet |
|-------------------------|--------|

**- Passionflowers (Passifloraceae):**

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Passiflora foetida</i> | Fetid Passionflower |
|---------------------------|---------------------|

**- Hypericaceae:**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Cratoxylum clandestinum</i> |  |
|--------------------------------|--|

**- Clusiaceae:**

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| <i>Garcinia tetrandra</i> | Saptree |
| <i>Garcinia torensii</i>  | Saptree |

**- Mangroves (Rhizophoraceae):**

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Bruguiera sexangula</i>  | Oriental Mangrove |
| <i>Rhizophora apiculata</i> | Mangrove          |

**- Calophyllaceae:**

|                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> | Alexandrian Laurel |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Calophyllum soulattri</i> | Calophyllum |
|------------------------------|-------------|

**- Euphorbiaceae:**

|                                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Aleurites moluccana</i>        | Indian Walnut |
| <i>Blumeodendron tokbrai</i>      |               |
| <i>Endospermum moluccanum</i>     |               |
| <i>Macaranga quadriglandulosa</i> | Macaranga     |
| <i>Mallotus floribundus</i>       | Mallotus      |
| <i>Mallotus penangensis</i>       | Mallotus      |
| <i>Pimelodendron amboinicum</i>   |               |

**- Achariaceae:**

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <i>Pangium edule</i> |  |
|----------------------|--|

**- Chrysobalanaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Maranthes corymbosa</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

**- Phyllanthaceae:**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Antidesma excavatum</i>   | Chinalaurel |
| <i>Baccaurea</i> sp.         | Baccaurea   |
| <i>Glochidion sumatranum</i> | Buttonwood  |

**- Putranjivaceae:**

|                            |          |
|----------------------------|----------|
| <i>Drypetes longifolia</i> | Drypetes |
|----------------------------|----------|

**Celastrales - Celastraceae:**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Siphonodon celastrineus</i> |  |
|--------------------------------|--|

**Sapindales – Sapindaceae:**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Elattostachys verrucosa</i> |  |
| <i>Euphorianthus obtusus</i>   |  |
| <i>Mischocarpus sundaicus</i>  |  |
| <i>Pometia pinnata</i>         |  |

**- Anacardiaceae:**

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Buchanania amboinensis</i>      | Buchanania  |
| <i>Buchanania macrocarpa</i>       | Buchanania  |
| <i>Campnosperma brevipetiolata</i> |             |
| <i>Mangifera laurina</i>           | Mango       |
| <i>Spondias dulcis</i>             | Jewish Plum |

**- Burseraceae:**

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Canarium acutifolium</i> | Olive       |
| <i>Canarium indicum</i>     | Java Almond |

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Canarium oleosum</i>       | Olive |
| <i>Canarium vrieseanum</i>    | Olive |
| <i>Haplobolus floribundus</i> |       |

**- Meliaceae:**

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Aglaia argentea</i>         |                 |
| <i>Aglaia elliptica</i>        |                 |
| <i>Aglaia sapindina</i>        |                 |
| <i>Aphanamixis polystachya</i> |                 |
| <i>Dysoxylum alliaceum</i>     | Cape York Cedar |
| <i>Dysoxylum densiflorum</i>   | Mahogany        |
| <i>Dysoxylum parasiticum</i>   | Blush Walnut    |
| <i>Chisocheton ceramicus</i>   |                 |
| <i>Chisocheton microcarpus</i> |                 |
| <i>Chisocheton patens</i>      |                 |
| <i>Chisocheton warburgii</i>   |                 |
| <i>Vavaea amicornum</i>        |                 |

**Myrtales - Myrtaceae:**

|                                 |                   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Decaspermum bracteatum</i>   |                   |
| <i>Eucalyptus deglupta</i>      | Indonesian Gum    |
| <i>Eugenia rumphii</i>          | Stopper           |
| <i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>  | Bottle Brush Tree |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i>          | Common Guava      |
| <i>Syzygium acuminatissimum</i> | Syzygium          |
| <i>Syzygium acuteangulatum</i>  | Syzygium          |
| <i>Syzygium aphamirtus</i>      | Syzygium          |
| <i>Syzygium aqueum</i>          | Watery Roseapple  |
| <i>Syzygium boerlagei</i>       | Syzygium          |
| <i>Syzygium claviflorum</i>     | Syzygium          |
| <i>Syzygium lineatum</i>        | Syzygium          |
| <i>Syzygium malaccense</i>      | Malaysian Apple   |
| <i>Syzygium stipulare</i>       | Syzygium          |

**- Lythraceae:**

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Duabanga moluccana</i> |  |
| <i>Sonneratia alba</i>    |  |

**- Combretaceae:**

|                              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Terminalia catappa</i>    | Tropical Almond |
| <i>Terminalia copelandii</i> | Tropical Almond |
| <i>Terminalia microcarpa</i> | Damson          |
| <i>Terminalia supitiana</i>  | Tropical Almond |

**Apiales - Araliaceae:**

|                             |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| <i>Schefflera elliptica</i> | Schefflera |
|-----------------------------|------------|

**Cornales – Cornaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Alangium griffithii</i> |  |
| <i>Alangium javanicum</i>  |  |

### **Ericales - Ericaceae:**

|                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Rhododendron sp.</i>       | Rhododendron |
| <i>Vaccinium retusifolium</i> | Blueberry    |

### **- Primulaceae:**

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Ardisia lanceolata</i> | Marlberry |
|---------------------------|-----------|

### **- Balsaminaceae:**

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| <i>Impatiens sp.</i> | Touch-me-not |
|----------------------|--------------|

### **- Ebenaceae:**

|                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Diospyros cauliflora</i>   | Diospyros |
| <i>Diospyros korthalsiana</i> | Diospyros |
| <i>Diospyros pilosanthera</i> | Diospyros |
| <i>Diospyros rostrata</i>     | Diospyros |

### **- Sapotaceae:**

|                                 |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Burckella pollei</i>         |           |
| <i>Chrysophyllum roxburghii</i> |           |
| <i>Madhuca motleyana</i>        | Madhuca   |
| <i>Palaquium amboinense</i>     | Palaquium |
| <i>Palaquium lobbianum</i>      | Palaquium |
| <i>Palaquium obtusifolium</i>   | Palaquium |
| <i>Pouteria duclitan</i>        | Pouteria  |

### **- Lecythidaceae:**

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Barringtonia racemosa</i> | Barringtonia |
|------------------------------|--------------|

### **Gentianales - Gentianaceae:**

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Fagraea blumei</i>   |  |
| <i>Fagraea racemosa</i> |  |

### **– Rubiaceae:**

|                                    |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Mastixiodendron pachyclados</i> |         |
| <i>Morinda bracteata</i>           | Morinda |
| <i>Nauclea sp.</i>                 |         |
| <i>Neolamarckia cadamba</i>        | Kadam   |
| <i>Neolamarckia macrophylla</i>    |         |
| <i>Neonauclea glabra</i>           |         |
| <i>Neonauclea lanceolata</i>       |         |
| <i>Pertusadina eurhyncha</i>       |         |
| <i>Timonius anodon</i>             |         |

**- Apocynaceae:**

|                                   |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>         | Milky Pine |
| <i>Alstonia spectabilis</i>       | Alstonia   |
| <i>Ochrosia coccinea</i>          | Yellowwood |
| <i>Tabernaemontana aurantiaca</i> | Milkwood   |
| <i>Voacanga grandifolia</i>       |            |

**- Loganiaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Neuburgia moluccana</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

**Lamiales - Mints (Lamiaceae):**

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Callicarpa pentandra</i>          | Beautyberry |
| <i>Clerodendrum laevifolium</i>      | Glorybower  |
| <i>Teijsmanniodendron bogoriense</i> |             |
| <i>Vitex cofassus</i>                | Chastetree  |

**- Acanthaceae:**

|                              |          |
|------------------------------|----------|
| <i>Avicennia officinalis</i> | Mangrove |
|------------------------------|----------|

**- Orobanchaceae:**

|                             |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Euphrasia ceramensis</i> | Eyebright |
|-----------------------------|-----------|

**Solanales - Convolvulaceae:**

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| <i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> | Bayhops |
|---------------------------|---------|

**Cucurbitales - Begoniaceae:**

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| <i>Begonia koordersii</i> | Begonia |
|---------------------------|---------|

**- Tetramelaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Octomeles sumatrana</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

**Piperales - Piperaceae:**

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| <i>Piper betle</i> | Betel Pepper |
|--------------------|--------------|

***Monocotyledons:***

**Pandanales - Pandanaceae:**

|                     |           |
|---------------------|-----------|
| <i>Pandanus sp.</i> | Screwpine |
|---------------------|-----------|

**Arecales – Arecaceae:**

|                            |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Arenga pinnata</i>      | Sugar Palm    |
| <i>Calamus rumphii</i>     | Calamus       |
| <i>Caryota rumphiana</i>   | Fishtail Palm |
| <i>Cocos nucifera</i>      | Coconut Palm  |
| <i>Hydriastele costata</i> |               |
| <i>Metroxylon sagu</i>     | Sago Palm     |
| <i>Nypa fruticans</i>      | Nipa Palm     |

### **Poales - Grasses (Poaceae):**

|                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Chloris barbata</i>     | Swollen Fingergrass |
| <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> | Cogon Grass         |
| <i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> | Hilo Grass          |
| <i>Spinifex littoreus</i>  |                     |

### **Asparagales - orchids (Orchidaceae):**

|                                       |                          |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Acriopsis javanica</i>             |                          |
| <i>Agrostophyllum stipulatum</i>      |                          |
| <i>Appendicula</i> sp.                |                          |
| <i>Bulbophyllum lobbii</i>            | Bulbophyllum             |
| <i>Calanthe sylvatica</i>             |                          |
| <i>Calanthe triplicata</i>            |                          |
| <i>Ceratostylis</i> sp.               |                          |
| <i>Coelogyne asperata</i>             | Coelogyne                |
| <i>Coelogyne celebensis</i>           | Coelogyne                |
| <i>Coelogyne dayana</i>               | Coelogyne                |
| <i>Coelogyne flexuosa</i>             | Coelogyne                |
| <i>Dendrobium crumenatum</i>          | Pigeon Orchid            |
| <i>Dendrobium linearifolium</i>       | Dendrobium               |
| <i>Dendrobium pleianthum</i>          | Dendrobium               |
| <i>Dendrochilum</i> sp.               |                          |
| <i>Eria javanica</i>                  |                          |
| <i>Goodyera procera</i>               | Rattlesnake Plantain     |
| <i>Grammatophyllum scriptum</i>       |                          |
| <i>Grammatophyllum stapeliiflorum</i> |                          |
| <i>Habenaria</i> sp.                  | Bog Orchid               |
| <i>Hetaeria</i> sp.                   |                          |
| <i>Liparis cespitosa</i>              | Widelip Orchid           |
| <i>Macodes</i> sp.                    |                          |
| <i>Malaxis</i> sp.                    | Adder's-mouth Orchid     |
| <i>Malleola</i> sp.                   |                          |
| <i>Nervilia</i> sp.                   |                          |
| <i>Phaius callosus</i>                | Nun's-hood Orchid        |
| <i>Phalaenopsis amboinensis</i>       | Moth Orchid              |
| <i>Pholidota imbricata</i>            |                          |
| <i>Pterostylis papuanum</i>           | Greenhoods               |
| <i>Robiquetia</i> sp.                 |                          |
| <i>Schoenorchis micrantha</i>         |                          |
| <i>Spathoglottis plicata</i>          | Philippine Ground Orchid |
| <i>Thelasis pygmaea</i>               |                          |
| <i>Thrixspermum arachnitiforme</i>    |                          |
| <i>Trichoglottis</i> sp.              |                          |
| <i>Trichotosia</i> sp.                |                          |
| <i>Tuberolabium</i> sp.               |                          |

- **Xanthorrhoeaceae:**

|                     |          |
|---------------------|----------|
| <i>Dianella sp.</i> | Dianella |
|---------------------|----------|

**Zingiberales** - Musaceae:

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| <i>Musa paradisiaca</i> | Banana |
|-------------------------|--------|