

Species Status:

	Least Concern
	Near Threatened
	Vulnerable
	Endangered
	Critically Endangered
	Data Missing

F A U N A :

Mammals:

Marsupials - Brushtail Possums (Phalangeridae):

<i>Phalanger ornatus</i>	Halmahera Cuscus
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- Gliders (Petauridae):

<i>Petaurus breviceps</i>	Sugar Glider
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Bats - Horseshoe Bats (Rhinolophidae):

<i>Rhinolophus euryotis</i>	Broad-eared Horseshoe Bat
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- Roundleaf Bats (Hipposideridae):

<i>Hipposideros diadema</i>	Diadem Roundleaf Bat
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Even-toed Ungulates - Pigs (Suidae):

<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild Boar
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- Deers (Cervidae):

<i>Rusa timorensis</i>	Timor Deer
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Birds:

Podicipediformes - Grebes (Podicipedidae):

<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe
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Pelecaniformes - Cormorants and Shags (Phalacrocoracidae):

<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>	Little Pied Cormorant
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Ciconiiformes - Herons, Egrets and Bitterns (Ardeidae):

<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Purple Heron
<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	Great-billed Heron
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret
<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Striated Heron
<i>Egretta alba</i>	Great White Egret
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret
<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret
<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Rufous Night-heron

- Ibises and Spoonbills (Threskiornithidae):

<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis
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Anseriformes - Gees, Swans and Ducks (Anatidae):

<i>Dendrocygna guttata</i>	Spotted Whistling-duck
<i>Tadorna radjah</i>	Radjah Shelduck

Birds of Prey - Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Kites and Old World Vultures (Accipitridae):

<i>Accipiter erythrauchen</i>	Rufous-necked Sparrowhawk
<i>Accipiter henicogrammus</i>	Moluccan Goshawk
<i>Accipiter meyerianus</i>	Meyer's Goshawk
<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae</i>	Grey Goshawk
<i>Aquila gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Eagle
<i>Aviceda subcristata</i>	Pacific Baza
<i>Butastur indicus</i>	Grey-faced Buzzard
<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Brahminy Kite
<i>Hieraaetus morphnoides</i>	Little Eagle
<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Black Eagle

- Ospreys (Pandionidae):

<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey
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- Falcons and Caracaras (Falconidae):

<i>Falco moluccensis</i>	Spotted Kestrel
<i>Falco severus</i>	Oriental Hobby

Galliformes - Megapodes (Megapodiidae):

<i>Megapodius freycinet</i>	Dusky Scrubfowl
<i>Megapodius wallacei</i>	Moluccan Scrubfowl

Gruiformes - Rails, Crakes, Coots and Gallinules (Rallidae):

<i>Amaurornis cinerea</i>	White-browed Crake
<i>Amaurornis moluccana</i>	Rufous-tailed Waterhen
<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>	Buff-banded Rail
<i>Habroptila wallacii</i>	Invisible Rail
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Gallinule
<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	Red-legged Crake

Charadriiformes - Sandpipers and Snipes (Scolopacidae):

<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank

- Terns (Sternidae):

<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Whiskered Tern
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Columbiformes - Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae):

<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Nicobar Pigeon
<i>Columba vitiensis</i>	White-throated Pigeon
<i>Ducula basilica</i>	Cinnamon-bellied Imperial-pigeon
<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	Pied Imperial-pigeon
<i>Ducula perspicillata</i>	White-eyed Imperial-pigeon
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon
<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove
<i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>	Brown Cuckoo-dove
<i>Ptilinopus bernsteinii</i>	Scarlet-breasted Fruit-dove
<i>Ptilinopus hyogastra</i>	Grey-headed Fruit-dove
<i>Ptilinopus monacha</i>	Blue-capped Fruit-dove
<i>Ptilinopus rivoli</i>	White-bibbed Fruit-dove
<i>Ptilinopus superbus</i>	Superb Fruit-dove
<i>Reinwardtoena reinwardtsi</i>	Great Cuckoo-dove
<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove
<i>Treron vernans</i>	Pink-necked Green-pigeon

Psittaciformes – Lories (Psittaculidae):

<i>Alisterus amboinensis</i>	Moluccan King-parrot
<i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Eclectus Parrot
<i>Eos squamata</i>	Violet-necked Lory
<i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi</i>	Red-cheeked Parrot
<i>Charmosyna placensis</i>	Red-flanked Lorikeet
<i>Loriculus amabilis</i>	Moluccan Hanging-parrot
<i>Lorius garrulus</i>	Chattering Lory
<i>Tanygnathus megalorhynchus</i>	Great-billed Parrot

– Cockatoos (Cacatuidae):

<i>Cacatua alba</i>	White Cockatoo
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Cuculiformes – Cuckoos, Anis, Coucals and Roadrunners (Cuculidae):

<i>Cacomantis heinrichi</i>	Moluccan Cuckoo
<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	Brush Cuckoo
<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	Lesser Coucal
<i>Centropus goliath</i>	Goliath Coucal
<i>Centropus spilopterus</i>	Kai Coucal
<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	Oriental Cuckoo
<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>	Asian Koel
<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	Drongo Cuckoo

Strigiformes - Owls (Strigidae):

<i>Ninox connivens</i>	Barking Owl
<i>Ninox squamipila</i>	Moluccan Hawk-owl
<i>Otus magicus</i>	Moluccan Scops-owl

Goatsuckers - Nightjars (Caprimulgidae):

<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Grey Nightjar
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- Owlet-nightjars (Aegothelidae):

<i>Aegotheles crinifrons</i>	Moluccan Owlet-nightjar
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Apodiformes - Swifts (Apodidae):

<i>Aerodramus infuscatus</i>	Moluccan Swiftlet
<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Fork-tailed Swift
<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	Glossy Swiftlet

- Crested or Tree Swifts (Hemiprocnidae):

<i>Hemiprogne mystacea</i>	Moustached Treeswift
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Coraciiformes - Kingfishers (Alcedinidae):

<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher
<i>Alcedo azurea</i>	Azure Kingfisher
<i>Alcedo pusilla</i>	Little Kingfisher
<i>Ceyx lepidus</i>	Variable Kingfisher
<i>Tanysiptera galatea</i>	Common Paradise-kingfisher
<i>Todiramphus diops</i>	Blue-and-white Kingfisher
<i>Todiramphus funebris</i>	Sombre Kingfisher
<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	Sacred Kingfisher

- Bee-eaters (Meropidae):

<i>Merops ornatus</i>	Rainbow Bee-eater
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- Rollers (Coraciidae):

<i>Eurystomus azureus</i>	Purple Roller
<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Dollarbird

- Hornbills (Bucerotidae):

<i>Rhyticeros plicatus</i>	Blyth's Hornbill
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Perching Birds - Pittas (Pittidae):

<i>Pitta erythrogaster</i>	Red-bellied Pitta
<i>Pitta maxima</i>	Ivory-breasted Pitta

- **Swallows and Martins** (Hirundinidae):

<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow
<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	Pacific Swallow

- **Wagtails and Pipits** (Motacillidae):

<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail
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- **Cuckooshrikes and Minivets** (Campephagidae):

<i>Coracina atriceps</i>	Moluccan Cuckooshrike
<i>Coracina caeruleogrisea</i>	Stout-billed Cuckooshrike
<i>Coracina papuensis</i>	White-bellied Cuckooshrike
<i>Coracina parvula</i>	Halmahera Cuckooshrike
<i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Cicadabird
<i>Lalage aurea</i>	Rufous-bellied Triller

- **Bulbuls** (Pycnonotidae):

<i>Alophoixus affinis</i>	Golden Bulbul
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- **Fantails** (Rhipiduridae):

<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail
<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Fantail
<i>Rhipidura rufiventris</i>	Northern Fantail

- **Old World Flycatchers** (Muscicapidae):

<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	Mugimaki Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	Little Pied Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	Grey-streaked Flycatcher

- **Paradise Flycatchers** (Monarchidae):

<i>Monarcha pileatus</i>	White-naped Monarch
<i>Monarcha trivirgatus</i>	Spectacled Monarch
<i>Myiagra alecto</i>	Shining Flycatcher
<i>Myiagra galeata</i>	Dark-grey Flycatcher

- **Whistlers** (Pachycephalidae):

<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler
<i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i>	Golden Whistler

- **Grassbirds and Allies** (Locustellidae):

<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	Gray's Grasshopper-warbler
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- **Leaf Warblers and Allies** (Phylloscopidae):

<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Arctic Warbler
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<i>Phylloscopus poliocephalus</i>	Island Leaf-warbler
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- **Flowerpeckers** (Dicaeidae):

<i>Dicaeum erythrorhox</i>	Flame-breasted Flowerpecker
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- **Sunbirds** (Nectariniidae):

<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	Olive-backed Sunbird
<i>Leptocoma sericea</i>	Black Sunbird

- **White-eyes** (Zosteropidae):

<i>Zosterops atriceps</i>	Creamy-throated White-eye
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- **Honeyeaters** (Meliphagidae):

<i>Melitograis gilolensis</i>	White-streaked Friarbird
<i>Myzomela obscura</i>	Dusky Myzomela
<i>Philemon fuscicapillus</i>	Dusky Friarbird

- **Waxbills, Mannikins, Munias and allied** (Estrildidae):

<i>Lonchura molucca</i>	Black-faced Munia
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- **Sparrows** (Passeridae):

<i>Passer montanus</i>	Tree Sparrow
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- **Starlings** (Sturnidae):

<i>Aplonis metallica</i>	Metallic Starling
<i>Aplonis mysolensis</i>	Moluccan Starling

- **Old World Orioles** (Oriolidae):

<i>Oriolus phaeochromus</i>	Dusky-brown Oriole
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- **Drongos** (Dicruridae):

<i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i>	Spangled Drongo
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- **Woodswallows** (Artamidae):

<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	White-breasted Woodswallow
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- **Birds-of-paradise** (Paradisaeidae):

<i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus</i>	Paradise Crow
<i>Semioptera wallacii</i>	Standardwing Bird-of-paradise

- **Crows and Jays** (Corvidae):

<i>Corvus validus</i>	Long-billed Crow
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Reptiles:

Crocodylia - Crocodiles (Crocodylidae):

<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Estuarine Crocodile
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Lizards and Snakes - Geckoes (Gekkonidae):

<i>Gekko vittatus</i>	Lined Gecko
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- Agamas (Agamidae):

<i>Bronchocela cristatella</i>	Green Crested Lizard
<i>Hydrosaurus amboinensis</i>	Malaysian Sailfin Lizard
<i>Hydrosaurus weberi</i>	Weber's Sailfin Lizard

- Monitors (Varanidae):

<i>Varanus indicus</i>	Mangrove Monitor
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- Skinks (Scincidae):

<i>Emoia reimschiisseli</i>	Reimschisel's Emo Skink
<i>Emoia sorex</i>	Sorex Emo Skink
<i>Eutropis multifasciata</i>	Many-striped Skink
<i>Lamprolepis smaragdina</i>	Green Tree Skink
<i>Tiliqua gigas</i>	Giant Bluetongue Skink

- Boas, Pythons (Boidae):

<i>Candoia paulsoni</i>	Solomon Island Ground Boa
<i>Malayopython reticulatus</i>	Reticulated Python

- Colubrids (Colubridae):

<i>Boiga irregularis</i>	Brown Tree Snake
<i>Stegonotus batjanensis</i>	Batjan Frog-eating Snake
<i>Tropidonophis punctiventris</i>	Halmahera Keelback

Amphibians:

Frogs - Dicroglossidae:

<i>Limnonectes grunniens</i>	
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- Frogs (Ranidae):

<i>Hylarana moluccana</i>	
<i>Hylarana papua</i>	Papua Frog

- Ceratobatrachidae:

<i>Platymantis sp.</i>	Forest Frog
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- Chorus Frogs (Microhylidae):

<i>Callulops boettgeri</i>	
<i>Callulops dubius</i>	
<i>Cophixalus montanus</i>	
<i>Oreophryne frontifasciata</i>	
<i>Oreophryne moluccensis</i>	

- Tree Frogs (Hylidae):

<i>Litoria infrafronata</i>	White-lipped Tree Frog
<i>Litoria nigropunctata</i>	

Insects:

Dragonflies - Isostictidae:

<i>Selysionura thalia</i>	
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- Synthemistidae:

<i>Palaeosynthemis alecto</i>	
<i>Palaeosynthemis cervula</i>	

Grasshoppers, Crickets and Katydids - Locusts (Acrididae):

<i>Cranae kukenthali</i>	
<i>Cranae nigroreticulata</i>	
<i>Phalaca splendida</i>	

Butterflies and Moths – Swallowtails and Apollos (Papilionidae):

<i>Graphium euphrates</i>	Swordtail
<i>Papilio heringi</i>	Swallowtail

Gastropods:

Caenogastropoda - Cyclophoridae:

<i>Leptopoma crenilabre</i>	
<i>Leptopoma halmahericum</i>	
<i>Leptopoma kukenthali</i>	
<i>Leptopoma moluccensis</i>	
<i>Leptopoma obaensis</i>	

– Pupinidae:

<i>Pupina longituba</i>	
<i>Pupina solitaria</i>	

Pulmonates – Typical Snails (Helicidae):

<i>Palaeohelicina zoeae</i>	
<i>Sulfurina halmaherica</i>	

– Bradybaenidae:

<i>Pyrochilus breenonis</i>	
<i>Pyrochilus kukenthali</i>	
<i>Pyrochilus lampas</i>	

– Camaenidae:

<i>Planispira cingarus</i>	
<i>Planispira mersispira</i>	
<i>Planispira quadrifasciata</i>	
<i>Planispira scheepmakeri</i>	
<i>Planispira surrecta</i>	
<i>Planispira tietzeana</i>	
<i>Pseudobba anacardium</i>	

– Helicarionidae:

<i>Helicarion halmahericus</i>	
<i>Helicarion kukenthali</i>	

FLORA:

Lycophytes:

Selaginellales - Spikemosses (Selaginellaceae):

<i>Selaginella plana</i>	Asian Spikemoss
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Ferns:

Cyatheales - Tree Ferns (Cyatheaceae):

<i>Cyathea contaminans</i>	Tree Fern
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Polypodiales – Polypodiaceae:

<i>Pyrrosia sp.</i>	
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– Dryopteridaceae:

<i>Bolbitis sp.</i>	Creeping Fern
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- **Brake Ferns** (Pteridaceae):

<i>Taenitis blechnoides</i>	
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- **Spleenworts** (Aspleniaceae):

<i>Asplenium macrophyllum</i>	Spleenwort
<i>Asplenium nidus</i>	Bird's Nest Fern
<i>Asplenium spatulatum</i>	Spleenwort

- **Sword Ferns** (Nephrolepidaceae):

<i>Nephrolepis falcata</i>	Fishtail Sword Fern
<i>Nephrolepis hirsutula</i>	Sword Fern

- **Maiden Ferns** (Thelypteridaceae):

<i>Thelypteris interrupta</i>	Willdenow's Maiden Fern
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- **Midsorus Ferns** (Blechnaceae):

<i>Stenochlaena palustris</i>	Stenochlaena
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- **Davalliaceae:**

<i>Davallia sp.</i>	
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- **Tectariaceae:**

<i>Heterogonium sp.</i>	
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- **Saccolomataceae:**

<i>Orthiopteris sp.</i>	
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Hymenophyllales - **Filmy Ferns** (Hymenophyllaceae):

<i>Trichomanes javanicum</i>	Bristle Fern
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Gleicheniales - **Gleicheniaceae:**

<i>Gleichenia linearis</i>	
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Marattiales – **Potato Ferns** (Marattiaceae):

<i>Angiopteris evecta</i>	Oriental Vessel Fern
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Schizaeales - **Lygodiaceae:**

<i>Lygodium circinnatum</i>	Climbing Fern
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	Climbing Fern

Conifers:

Araucariales - Araucariaceae:

<i>Agathis alba</i>	Dammar Pine
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Dicotyledons:

Magnoliales - Myristicaceae:

<i>Myristica sp.</i>	Nutmeg
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Laurales – Lauraceae:

<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Litsea
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Caryophyllales - Nepenthaceae:

<i>Nepenthes sp.</i>	Tropical Pitcher Plant
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Malvales - Malvaceae:

<i>Pterospermum sp.</i>	
<i>Sterculia sp.</i>	Sterculia

- Dipterocarpaceae:

<i>Anisoptera costata</i>	
<i>Anisoptera polyandra</i>	
<i>Hopea novaeguineensis</i>	Hopea
<i>Vatica papuana</i>	
<i>Vatica rasak</i>	

Rosales - Moraceae:

<i>Artocarpus sp.</i>	Breadfruit
<i>Ficus nodosa</i>	Cape Fig
<i>Streblus elongatus</i>	Streblus

- Rhamnaceae:

<i>Ziziphus angustifolius</i>	Jujube
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- Cannabidaceae:

<i>Celtis philippensis</i>	Hackberry
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Fabales - Fabaceae:

<i>Intsia bijuga</i>	Kwila
<i>Intsia palembanica</i>	
<i>Maniltoa sp.</i>	
<i>Pterocarpus indicus</i>	Pterocarpus

Fagales - Casuarinaceae:

<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Beach Casuarina
<i>Casuarina sumatrana</i>	Casuarina

Malpighiales - Clusiaceae:

<i>Garcinia dulcis</i>	Gourka
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- Mangroves (Rhizophoraceae):

<i>Bruguiera sexangula</i>	Oriental Mangrove
<i>Rhizophora acuminata</i>	Mangrove
<i>Rhizophora mucronata</i>	Red Mangrove

- Calophyllaceae:

<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>	Alexandrian Laurel
<i>Calophyllum soulattri</i>	Calophyllum

- Erythroxylaceae:

<i>Erythroxylum sp.</i>	Coca
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- Euphorbiaceae:

<i>Endospermum moluccanum</i>	
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- Phyllanthaceae:

<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Javanese Bishopwood
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Sapindales – Sapindaceae:

<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	
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- Anacardiaceae:

<i>Buchanania arborescens</i>	Satinwood
<i>Dracontomelon dao</i>	Argus Pheasant Tree
<i>Koordersiodendron pinnatum</i>	

- Burseraceae:

<i>Canarium mehenbethene</i>	Olive
<i>Canarium vulgare</i>	Olive
<i>Garuga floribunda</i>	

- Meliaceae:

<i>Aglaia sp.</i>	
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Myrtales - Myrtaceae:

<i>Eugenia sp.</i>	Stopper
<i>Kjellbergiodendron sp.</i>	
<i>Metrosideros pachycladus</i>	Lehua
<i>Octomyrtus lanceolata</i>	

- Lythraceae:

<i>Duabanga moluccana</i>	
<i>Sonneratia alba</i>	

- Combretaceae:

<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Tropical Almond
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Ericales - Ebenaceae:

<i>Diospyros sp.</i>	Diospyros
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- Sapotaceae:

<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Spanish Cherry
<i>Palaquium amboinensis</i>	Palaquium
<i>Palaquium obtusifolium</i>	Palaquium
<i>Palaquium rostratum</i>	Palaquium

- Lecythidaceae:

<i>Barringtonia racemosa</i>	Barringtonia
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Gentianales – Rubiaceae:

<i>Nauclea sp.</i>	
<i>Neolamarckia cadamba</i>	Kadam
<i>Neolamarckia macrophylla</i>	
<i>Neonauclea calycina</i>	

- Apocynaceae:

<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Milky Pine
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Lamiales - Mints (Lamiaceae):

<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	White Teak
<i>Vitex cofassus</i>	Chastetree
<i>Vitex pinnata</i>	Chastetree

- Acanthaceae:

<i>Avicennia marina</i>	Grey Mangrove
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Solanales - Convolvulaceae:

<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Bayhops
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Cucurbitales - Tetramelaceae:

<i>Octomeles sumatrana</i>	
<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	

Piperales - Piperaceae:

<i>Piper aduncum</i>	Pepper
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Monocotyledons:

Pandanales - Pandanaceae:

<i>Pandanus sp.</i>	Screwpine
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Arecales – Arecaceae:

<i>Nypa fruticans</i>	Nypa Palm
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Poales - Grasses (Poaceae):

<i>Spinifex littoreus</i>	
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