

## Species Status:

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
|  | Least Concern         |
|  | Near Threatened       |
|  | Vulnerable            |
|  | Endangered            |
|  | Critically Endangered |
|  | Data Missing          |

## F A U N A :

### ***Mammals:***

#### **Insectivores** - Shrews (Soricidae):

|                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Crocidura monticola</i> | Sunda Shrew |
| <i>Crocidura maxi</i>      | Max's Shrew |

#### **Bats** - Fruit Bats (Pteropodidae):

|                                |                                    |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <i>Megaerops kusnotoi</i>      | Javan Tailless Fruit Bat           |
| <i>Acerodon mackloti</i>       | Sunda Fruit Bat                    |
| <i>Cynopterus nusatenggara</i> | Nusatenggara Short-nosed Fruit Bat |
| <i>Dobsonia peronii</i>        | Western Naked-backed Fruit Bat     |
| <i>Cynopterus horsfieldi</i>   | Horsfield's Fruit Bat              |
| <i>Aethalops alecto</i>        | Pygmy Fruit Bat                    |
| <i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>       | Large Flying Fox                   |
| <i>Pteropus lombocensis</i>    | Lombok Flying Fox                  |

#### - **Vampire Bats** (Megadermatidae):

|                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Megaderma spasma</i> | Lesser False Vampire Bat |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|

#### - **Horseshoe Bats** (Rhinolophidae):

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Rhinolophus keyensis</i>   | Insular Horseshoe Bat      |
| <i>Rhinolophus affinis</i>    | Intermediate Horseshoe Bat |
| <i>Rhinolophus acuminatus</i> | Acuminate Horseshoe Bat    |

#### - **Roundleaf Bats** (Hipposideridae):

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Hipposideros diadema</i> | Diadem Roundleaf Bat |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|

#### - **True Bats** (Vespertilionidae):

|                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Pipistrellus tenuis</i>    | Least Pipistrelle  |
| <i>Tylonycteris pachypus</i>  | Lesser Bamboo Bat  |
| <i>Tylonycteris robustula</i> | Greater Bamboo Bat |
| <i>Myotis muricola</i>        | Whiskered Myotis   |

- **Long-fingered Bats** (Miniopteridae):

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> | Schreiber's Bat       |
| <i>Miniopterus pusillus</i>     | Small Bent-winged Bat |

**Primates** - Old World Monkeys (Cercopithecidae):

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Trachypithecus auratus</i> | Javan Langur        |
| <i>Macaca fascicularis</i>    | Long-tailed Macaque |

**Pholidota** - Pangolins (Manidae):

|                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| <i>Manis javanica</i> | Sunda Pangolin |
|-----------------------|----------------|

**Rodents** - Old World Porcupines (Hystricidae):

|                          |                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Hystrix brachyura</i> | Malayan Porcupine |
| <i>Hystrix javanica</i>  | Sunda Porcupine   |

- **Squirrels** (Sciuridae):

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Ratufa bicolor</i>       | Black Giant Squirrel |
| <i>Callosciurus notatus</i> | Plantain Squirrel    |

- **Mice** (Muridae):

|                             |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Rattus exulans</i>       | Polynesian Rat |
| <i>Rattus argentiventer</i> | Rice-field Rat |

**Carnivores** - Civets (Viverridae):

|                                   |                    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> | Asian Palm Civet   |
| <i>Viverricula indica</i>         | Small Indian Civet |
| <i>Cynogale bennetti</i>          | Otter Civet        |

- **Cats** (Felidae):

|                                 |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i> | Leopard Cat |
|---------------------------------|-------------|

**Even-toed Ungulates** - Pigs (Suidae):

|                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| <i>Sus scrofa</i> | Wild Boar |
|-------------------|-----------|

- **Deers** (Cervidae):

|                          |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Muntiacus muntjak</i> | Barking Deer |
| <i>Rusa timorensis</i>   | Timor Deer   |

***Birds:***

**Pelecaniformes** - Pelicans (Pelecanidae):

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i> | Australian Pelican |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|

– **Gannets and Boobies** (Sulidae):

|                         |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Sula sula</i>        | Red-footed Booby |
| <i>Sula leucogaster</i> | Brown Booby      |

- **Cormorants and Shags** (Phalacrocoracidae):

|                                   |                        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i> | Little Black Cormorant |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|

- **Frigate Birds** (Fregatidae):

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Fregata ariel</i> | Lesser Frigatebird |
|----------------------|--------------------|

**Ciconiiformes** - Herons, Egrets and Bitterns (Ardeidae):

|                                |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Ardea cinerea</i>           | Grey Heron         |
| <i>Ardea purpurea</i>          | Red Heron          |
| <i>Ardea sumatrana</i>         | Great-billed Heron |
| <i>Ardeola speciosa</i>        | Javan Pond-heron   |
| <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>  | Black Bittern      |
| <i>Egretta garzetta</i>        | Little Egret       |
| <i>Egretta intermedia</i>      | Intermediate Egret |
| <i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i> | White-faced Heron  |
| <i>Egretta sacra</i>           | Pacific Reef-egret |
| <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>  | Cinnamon Bittern   |
| <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>     | Yellow Bittern     |

- **Storks** (Ciconiidae):

|                          |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Ciconia episcopus</i> | Woolly-necked Stork |
|--------------------------|---------------------|

**Anseriformes** - Gees, Swans and Ducks (Anatidae):

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Anas gibberifrons</i>   | Sunda Teal               |
| <i>Anas superciliosa</i>   | Pacific Black Duck       |
| <i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i> | Wandering Whistling-duck |

**Birds of Prey** - Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Kites and Old World Vultures (Accipitridae):

|                               |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>    | Changeable Hawk-eagle    |
| <i>Spizaetus floris</i>       | Flores Hawk-eagle        |
| <i>Accipiter fasciatus</i>    | Brown Goshawk            |
| <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>    | Chinese Goshawk          |
| <i>Aviceda subcristata</i>    | Pacific Baza             |
| <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>     | Short-toed Eagle         |
| <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>       | Black-shouldered Kite    |
| <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> | White-bellied Fish-eagle |
| <i>Haliastur indus</i>        | Brahminy Kite            |
| <i>Milvus migrans</i>         | Black Kite               |

- **Ospreys** (Pandionidae):

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> | Osprey |
|--------------------------|--------|

**- Falcons and Caracaras (Falconidae):**

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Falco cenchroides</i> | Australian Kestrel |
| <i>Falco longipennis</i> | Australian Hobby   |
| <i>Falco moluccensis</i> | Spotted Kestrel    |
| <i>Falco peregrinus</i>  | Peregrine Falcon   |
| <i>Falco severus</i>     | Oriental Hobby     |

**Galliformes - Megapodes (Megapodiidae):**

|                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Megapodius reinwardt</i> | Orange-footed Scrubfowl |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|

**– Partridges and Pheasants (Phasianidae):**

|                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| <i>Gallus gallus</i> | Red Junglefowl   |
| <i>Gallus varius</i> | Green Junglefowl |

**Gruiformes - Buttonquails and Hemipodes (Turnicidae):**

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Turnix suscitator</i> | Barred Buttonquail |
|--------------------------|--------------------|

**- Rails, Crakes, Coots and Gallinules (Rallidae):**

|                               |                         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i> | White-breasted Waterhen |
| <i>Fulica atra</i>            | Common Coot             |
| <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>    | Common Moorhen          |
| <i>Gallirallus striatus</i>   | Slaty-breasted Rail     |
| <i>Porzana fusca</i>          | Ruddy-breasted Crake    |
| <i>Porzana pusilla</i>        | Baillon's Crake         |
| <i>Amaurornis cinerea</i>     | White-browed Crake      |
| <i>Rallina fasciata</i>       | Red-legged Crake        |

**Charadriiformes - Painted Snipes (Rostratulidae):**

|                                |                       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i> | Greater Painted-snipe |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|

**- Plovers (Charadriidae):**

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>  | Kentish Plover       |
| <i>Charadrius dubius</i>        | Little Ringed Plover |
| <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> | Greater Sand Plover  |
| <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>      | Lesser Sand Plover   |
| <i>Charadrius ruficapillus</i>  | Red-capped Plover    |
| <i>Charadrius veredus</i>       | Oriental Plover      |
| <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>     | Grey Plover          |

**- Sandpipers and Snipes (Scolopacidae):**

|                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | Common Sandpiper |
| <i>Arenaria interpres</i> | Ruddy Turnstone  |
| <i>Calidris canutus</i>   | Red Knot         |

|                                  |                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>       | Curlew Sandpiper       |
| <i>Calidris subminuta</i>        | Long-toed Stint        |
| <i>Gallinago megala</i>          | Swinhoe's Snipe        |
| <i>Gallinago stenura</i>         | Pintail Snipe          |
| <i>Limicola falcinellus</i>      | Broad-billed Sandpiper |
| <i>Limosa lapponica</i>          | Bar-tailed Godwit      |
| <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>         | Whimbrel               |
| <i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>        | Red-necked Phalarope   |
| <i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>     | Grey-tailed Tattler    |
| <i>Tringa glareola</i>           | Wood Sandpiper         |
| <i>Tringa nebularia</i>          | Common Greenshank      |
| <i>Tringa totanus</i>            | Common Redshank        |
| <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>        | Marsh Sandpiper        |
| <i>Xenus cinereus</i>            | Terek Sandpiper        |
| <i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>  | Asian Dowitcher        |
| <i>Numenius arquata</i>          | Eurasian Curlew        |
| <i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>     | Great Knot             |
| <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> | Far Eastern Curlew     |

- **Avocets** (Recurvirostridae):

|                              |                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> | Black-winged Stilt |
|------------------------------|--------------------|

- **Terns** (Sternidae):

|                               |                         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Anous minutus</i>          | Black Noddy             |
| <i>Anous stolidus</i>         | Brown Noddy             |
| <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> | White-winged Black Tern |
| <i>Sterna nilotica</i>        | Gull-billed Tern        |
| <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>      | Great Crested-tern      |
| <i>Sterna hirundo</i>         | Common Tern             |
| <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>       | Black-naped Tern        |

**Columbiformes** - Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae):

|                                |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Ducula lacernulata</i>      | Dark-backed Imperial-pigeon |
| <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>      | Emerald Dove                |
| <i>Ducula aenea</i>            | Green Imperial-pigeon       |
| <i>Ducula bicolor</i>          | Pied Imperial-pigeon        |
| <i>Geopelia striata</i>        | Zebra Dove                  |
| <i>Macropygia emiliana</i>     | Ruddy Cuckoo-dove           |
| <i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>     | Little Cuckoo-dove          |
| <i>Macropygia unchall</i>      | Barred Cuckoo-dove          |
| <i>Ptilinopus cinctus</i>      | Black-backed Fruit-dove     |
| <i>Ptilinopus melanospila</i>  | Black-naped Fruit-dove      |
| <i>Streptopelia bitorquata</i> | Island Collared-dove        |
| <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>  | Spotted Dove                |
| <i>Treron sphenurus</i>        | Wedge-tailed Green-pigeon   |
| <i>Treron vernans</i>          | Pink-necked Green-pigeon    |
| <i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>     | Nicobar Pigeon              |

**Psittaciformes** – Lories (Psittaculidae):

|                                  |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Geoffroyus geoffroyi</i>      | Red-cheeked Parrot  |
| <i>Tanygnathus megalorynchos</i> | Great-billed Parrot |

|                                 |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i> | Rainbow Lorikeet |
|---------------------------------|------------------|

– **Cockatoos** (Cacatuidae):

|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> | Yellow-crested Cockatoo |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|

**Cuculiformes** – Cuckoos, Anis, Coucals and Roadrunners (Cuculidae):

|                                |                       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Cacomantis sepulchralis</i> | Rusty-breasted Cuckoo |
| <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>   | Lesser Coucal         |
| <i>Cuculus saturatus</i>       | Oriental Cuckoo       |

**Strigiformes** - Owls (Strigidae):

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Otus jolandae</i> | Rinjani Scops-owl |
|----------------------|-------------------|

**Goatsuckers** - Nightjars (Caprimulgidae):

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>  | Savanna Nightjar      |
| <i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i> | Large-tailed Nightjar |

**Apodiformes** - Swifts (Apodidae):

|                             |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Collocalia esculenta</i> | Glossy Swiftlet |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|

- **Crested or Tree Swifts** (Hemiprocnidae):

|                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i> | Grey-rumped Treeswift |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|

**Coraciiformes** - Kingfishers (Alcedinidae):

|                                |                            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Alcedo atthis</i>           | Common Kingfisher          |
| <i>Alcedo coerulescens</i>     | Small Blue Kingfisher      |
| <i>Alcedo meninting</i>        | Blue-eared Kingfisher      |
| <i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>    | Stork-billed Kingfisher    |
| <i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>     | Sacred Kingfisher          |
| <i>Todiramphus chloris</i>     | Collared Kingfisher        |
| <i>Todiramphus australasia</i> | Cinnamon-banded Kingfisher |

- **Bee-eaters** (Meropidae):

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Merops ornatus</i>     | Rainbow Bee-eater     |
| <i>Merops philippinus</i> | Blue-tailed Bee-eater |

- **Rollers** (Coraciidae):

|                              |            |
|------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> | Dollarbird |
|------------------------------|------------|

**Piciformes** - Woodpeckers, Wrynecks and Piculets (Picidae):

|                                |                  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Dendrocopos moluccensis</i> | Sunda Woodpecker |
|--------------------------------|------------------|

**Perching Birds - Pittas (Pittidae):**

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Pitta elegans</i> | Elegant Pitta |
|----------------------|---------------|

**- Larks (Alaudidae):**

|                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Mirafra javanica</i> | Australasian Lark |
|-------------------------|-------------------|

**- Swallows and Martins (Hirundinidae):**

|                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Hirundo rustica</i>  | Barn Swallow    |
| <i>Hirundo tahitica</i> | Pacific Swallow |

**- Wagtails and Pipits (Motacillidae):**

|                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Anthus rufulus</i>    | Paddyfield Pipit |
| <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | Grey Wagtail     |

**- Cuckooshrikes and Minivets (Campephagidae):**

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Lalage sueurii</i>        | White-shouldered Triller |
| <i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i> | Scarlet Minivet          |

**- Bulbuls (Pycnonotidae):**

|                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i> | Yellow-vented Bulbul |
|----------------------------|----------------------|

**- Shrikes (Laniidae):**

|                         |                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Lanius cristatus</i> | Brown Shrike       |
| <i>Lanius schach</i>    | Long-tailed Shrike |

**- Thrushes and Chats (Turdidae):**

|                                |                        |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Zoothera dohertyi</i>       | Chestnut-backed Thrush |
| <i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i> | Lesser Shortwing       |
| <i>Zoothera andromedae</i>     | Sunda Thrush           |
| <i>Zoothera dauma</i>          | White's Thrush         |

**- Fantails (Rhipiduridae):**

|                           |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Rhipidura javanica</i> | Pied Fantail |
|---------------------------|--------------|

**- Old World Flycatchers (Muscicapidae):**

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i> | Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher |
| <i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>    | Snowy-browed Flycatcher       |
| <i>Ficedula westermanni</i>   | Little Pied Flycatcher        |
| <i>Saxicola caprata</i>       | Pied Bushchat                 |
| <i>Ficedula dumetoria</i>     | Rufous-chested Flycatcher     |

**- Paradise Flycatchers (Monarchidae):**

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Hypothymis azurea</i>    | Blue Monarch              |
| <i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i> | Asian Paradise-flycatcher |

- **Whistlers** (Pachycephalidae):

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i> | Golden Whistler |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|

- **Old World Warblers** (Sylviidae):

|                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cisticola exilis</i>    | Golden-headed Cisticola |
| <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>  | Zitting Cisticola       |
| <i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i> | Ashy Tailorbird         |

- **Reed Warblers and Allies** (Acrocephalidae):

|                                |                        |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i> | Oriental Reed-Warbler  |
| <i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i> | Clamorous Reed-warbler |

- **Cettia Bush Warblers and Allies** (Cettiidae):

|                        |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Cettia vulcania</i> | Sunda Bush-warbler |
|------------------------|--------------------|

- **Flowerpeckers** (Dicaeidae):

|                               |                             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Dicaeum sanguinolentum</i> | Blood-breasted Flowerpecker |
| <i>Dicaeum trochileum</i>     | Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker |
| <i>Dicaeum maugei</i>         | Red-chested Flowerpecker    |

- **White-eyes** (Zosteropidae):

|                              |                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Zosterops montanus</i>    | Mountain White-eye |
| <i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i> | Oriental White-eye |

- **Honeyeaters** (Meliphagidae):

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Philemon buceroides</i> | Helmeted Friarbird       |
| <i>Lichmera lombokia</i>   | Scaly-crowned Honeyeater |
| <i>Lichmera limbata</i>    | Indonesian Honeyeater    |

- **Waxbills, Mannikins, Munias and allied** (Estrildidae):

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Amandava amandava</i>        | Red Munia            |
| <i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i> | Javan Munia          |
| <i>Lonchura molucca</i>         | Black-faced Munia    |
| <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>      | Scaly-breasted Munia |
| <i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>      | Zebra Finch          |
| <i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>       | Java Sparrow         |

- **Sparrows** (Passeridae):

|                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Passer montanus</i> | Tree Sparrow |
|------------------------|--------------|

- **Starlings** (Sturnidae):

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Aplonis minor</i> | Short-tailed Starling |
|----------------------|-----------------------|

- **Old World Orioles** (Oriolidae):

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Oriolus chinensis</i> | Black-naped Oriole |
|--------------------------|--------------------|

- **Drongos** (Dicruridae):

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i> | Ashy Drongo |
|-----------------------------|-------------|

- **Woodswallows** (Artamidae):

|                              |                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i> | White-breasted Woodswallow |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|

- **Crows and Jays** (Corvidae):

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> | Large-billed Crow |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|

## ***Reptiles:***

### **Lizards and Snakes - Geckoes (Gekkonidae):**

|                                    |                                 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Cyrtodactylus darmandvillei</i> | Darmandville Bow-fingered Gecko |
| <i>Cyrtodactylus gordongekkoi</i>  |                                 |
| <i>Gekko gekko</i>                 | Tokay Gecko                     |
| <i>Hemidactylus platyurus</i>      | Flat-tailed House Gecko         |
| <i>Lepidodactylus lombocensis</i>  |                                 |
| <i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i>     | Mourning Gecko                  |
| <i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>       | Asian House Gecko               |

- **Monitors** (Varanidae):

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Varanus salvator</i> | Common Water Monitor |
|-------------------------|----------------------|

- **Skinks** (Scincidae):

|                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Cryptoblepharus balinensis</i> |                  |
| <i>Cryptoblepharus cursor</i>     |                  |
| <i>Emoia similis</i>              | Dunn's Emo Skink |
| <i>Lamprolepis smaragdina</i>     | Green Tree Skink |

- **Blind Lizards** (Dibamidae):

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Dibamus taylori</i> | Taylor's Blind Skink |
|------------------------|----------------------|

- **Asian Pipe Snakes** (Cylindrophiiidae):

|                                   |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Cylindrophis opisthorhodus</i> | Island Pipe Snake |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|

- **Boas, Pythons** (Boidae):

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Malayopython reticulatus</i> | Reticulated Python |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Python molurus</i> | Indian Python |
|-----------------------|---------------|

- **Blind Snakes** (Typhlopidae):

|                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Anilius polygrammicus</i> | Southern New Guinea Blindsnake |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|

- **Colubrids** (Colubridae):

|                                     |                            |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Ahaetulla prasina</i>            | Gunther's Whip Snake       |
| <i>Gonyosoma oxycephalum</i>        | Red-tailed Green Ratsnake  |
| <i>Lycodon subcinctus</i>           | White-banded Wolf Snake    |
| <i>Sibynophis geminatus</i>         | Striped Black-headed Snake |
| <i>Coelognathus subradiatus</i>     | Sunda Ratsnake             |
| <i>Dendrelaphis pictus</i>          | Common Bronze-back         |
| <i>Psammodynastes pulverulentus</i> | Common Mock Viper          |

- **Pareatidae:**

|                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Pareas carinatus</i> | Keeled Slug-eating Snake |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|

- **Cobras, Mambas and Relatives** (Elapidae):

|                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| <i>Naja sputatrix</i> | Indonesian Cobra |
|-----------------------|------------------|

- **Vipers** (Viperidae):

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Trimeresurus albolabris</i> | White-lipped Tree Viper      |
| <i>Trimeresurus insularis</i>  | White-lipped Island Pitviper |

## ***Amphibians:***

**Frogs** - Dicroglossidae:

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Limnonectes dammermani</i> |  |
| <i>Limnonectes kadarsani</i>  |  |

- **Frogs** (Ranidae):

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Hylarana florensis</i> | Floresian Frog |
|---------------------------|----------------|

- **Rhacophoridae:**

|                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Polypedates leucomystax</i> | Common Southeast Asian Tree Frog |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|

- **Chorus Frogs** (Microhylidae):

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Oreophryne monticola</i>     |  |
| <i>Oreophryne jeffersoniana</i> |  |

- **Toads** (Bufonidae):

|                                 |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Ingerophrynus biporcatus</i> | Philippine Toad |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i> | Gold Toad |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|

## ***Insects:***

### **Dragonflies – Skimmers (Libellulidae):**

|                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Diplacodes trivialis</i> | Chalky Percher   |
| <i>Orthetrum sabina</i>     | Slender Skimmer  |
| <i>Orthetrum testaceum</i>  |                  |
| <i>Pantala flavescens</i>   | Wandering Glider |
| <i>Trithemis festiva</i>    |                  |
| <i>Trithemis lilacina</i>   |                  |

### **- Corduliidae:**

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Idionyx murcia</i>        |  |
| <i>Procordulia sambawana</i> |  |

### **- Euphaeidae:**

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <i>Euphaea lara</i> |  |
|---------------------|--|

### **Butterflies and Moths – Swallowtails and Apollos (Papilionidae):**

|                                   |                       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Troides helenia</i>            | Helena Birdwing       |
| <i>Atrophaneura aristolochiae</i> | Common Rose           |
| <i>Papilio memnon</i>             | Great Mormon          |
| <i>Graphium agamemnon</i>         | Tailed Jay            |
| <i>Papilio ulysses</i>            | Ulysses Swallowtail   |
| <i>Papilio demoleus</i>           | Chequered Swallowtail |

### **– Tip Butterflies (Pieridae):**

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Pareronia valeria</i>  | Common Wanderer       |
| <i>Catopsilia pomona</i>  | Lemon Migrant         |
| <i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i> | Great Orange Tip      |
| <i>Appias olferna</i>     |                       |
| <i>Eurema andersoni</i>   | One-spot Grass Yellow |

### **– Brushfoots (Nymphalidae):**

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Amathusia phidippus</i>    | Palm King                  |
| <i>Phaedyma columella</i>     | Short-banded Sailer        |
| <i>Hypolimnas bolina</i>      | Common Eggfly              |
| <i>Melanitis leda</i>         | Common Evening Brown       |
| <i>Junonia hedonia</i>        | Chocolate Pansy            |
| <i>Danaus genutia</i>         | Common Tiger               |
| <i>Hypolimnas anomala</i>     | Malayan Eggfly             |
| <i>Doleschallia bisaltide</i> | Autumn Leaf Wing Butterfly |
| <i>Tirumala limniace</i>      | Blue Tiger                 |
| <i>Danaus affinis</i>         | Malay Tiger                |
| <i>Ideopsis juvena</i>        |                            |
| <i>Euthalia monina</i>        | Malay Baron                |
| <i>Junonia atlites</i>        | Grey Pansy                 |

|                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Danaus chrysippus</i>   | Plain Tiger          |
| <i>Phalantha phalantha</i> | Common Leopard       |
| <i>Polyura moori</i>       | Malayan Nawab        |
| <i>Tirumala ishmoides</i>  | Blue Tiger           |
| <i>Acraea andromacha</i>   | Glasswing            |
| <i>Acraea terpsicore</i>   |                      |
| <i>Junonia villida</i>     | Meadow Argus         |
| <i>Lexias aegle</i>        | Archduke             |
| <i>Mycalesis mineus</i>    | Dark-brand Bushbrown |
| <i>Junonia almana</i>      | Peacock Pansy        |
| <i>Euploea core</i>        | Common Indian Crow   |

– **Gossamer-winged Butterflies** (Lycaenidae):

|                               |                   |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Jamides celeno</i>         |                   |
| <i>Zizina otis</i>            | Common Grass Blue |
| <i>Theclinessthes miskini</i> | Wattle Blue       |

## **FLORA:**

### ***Lycophytes:***

#### **Selaginellales - Spikemosses** (Selaginellaceae):

|                                |                       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Selaginella willdenowii</i> | Willdenow's Spikemoss |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|

### ***Ferns:***

#### **Polypodiales - Sword Ferns** (Nephrolepidaceae):

|                              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Nephrolepis hirsutula</i> | Scaly Swordfern |
|------------------------------|-----------------|

#### **- Davalliaceae:**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <i>Davallia denticulata</i> |  |
|-----------------------------|--|

#### **- Tectariaceae:**

|                             |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Tectaria maingayi</i>    | Halberd Fern |
| <i>Tectaria lombokensis</i> | Halberd Fern |

#### **Hymenophyllales - Filmy Ferns** (Hymenophyllaceae):

|                               |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Hymenophyllum elbertii</i> | Filmy Fern |
|-------------------------------|------------|

#### **Gleicheniales - Gleicheniaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Gleichenia linearis</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

## **Conifers:**

### **Pinales - Podocarpaceae:**

|                               |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Dacrycarpus imbricatus</i> | Dacrycarpus |
| <i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> | Brown Pine  |

## **Dicotyledons:**

### **Magnoliales - Magnoliaceae:**

|                           |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| <i>Magnolia champaca</i>  | Champak  |
| <i>Magnolia liliifera</i> | Magnolia |
| <i>Magnolia candolii</i>  | Magnolia |

### **- Annonaceae:**

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| <i>Anomianthus auritus</i> |        |
| <i>Annona comosus</i>      | Annona |

### **Laurales – Lauraceae:**

|                                 |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Actinodaphne macrophylla</i> |                |
| <i>Beilschmiedia</i> sp.        | Beilschmiedia  |
| <i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>     | Malay Cinnamon |
| <i>Cryptocarya densiflora</i>   | White Laurel   |
| <i>Litsea glutinosa</i>         | Litsea         |
| <i>Litsea resinosa</i>          | Litsea         |
| <i>Neolitsea javanica</i>       |                |
| <i>Cryptocarya agathophylla</i> |                |
| <i>Litsea noronhae</i>          | Litsea         |

### **Chloranthales - Chloranthaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Chloranthus erectus</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

### **Aquifoliales – Aquifoliaceae:**

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| <i>Ilex javanica</i> | Holly |
|----------------------|-------|

### **- Icacinaceae:**

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <i>Platea excelsa</i> |  |
|-----------------------|--|

### **Caryophyllales - Polygonaceae:**

|                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Polygonum chinense</i> | Chinese Knotweed |
|---------------------------|------------------|

### **Malvales - Malvaceae:**

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Pterospermum javanicum</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|

|                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>            | Kapok Tree       |
| <i>Urena lobata</i>               | Caesarweed       |
| <i>Kleinhovia hospita</i>         | Guest Tree       |
| <i>Pterospermum diversifolium</i> |                  |
| <i>Theobroma cacao</i>            | Cacao            |
| <i>Grewia serrulata</i>           | Grewia           |
| <i>Grewia celtidifolia</i>        | Grewia           |
| <i>Grewia tomentosa</i>           | Grewia           |
| <i>Sterculia foetida</i>          | Hazel Sterculia  |
| <i>Heritiera gigantea</i>         |                  |
| <i>Gossypium</i> sp.              | Cotton           |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>     | Chinese Hibiscus |
| <i>Scaphium macropodum</i>        | Malva Nut        |

**- Dipterocarpaceae:**

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Dipterocarpus hasseltii</i>  |  |
| <i>Dipterocarpus imbricatus</i> |  |

**Rosales – Rosaceae:**

|                           |            |
|---------------------------|------------|
| <i>Prunus arborea</i>     | Plum       |
| <i>Rubus chrysophilus</i> | Blackberry |
| <i>Rubus lineatus</i>     | Blackberry |
| <i>Rubus rosifolius</i>   | Blackberry |

**- Elaeagnaceae:**

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Elaeagnus latifolia</i> | Elaeagnus |
|----------------------------|-----------|

**- Moraceae:**

|                                 |                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Ficus benjamina</i>          | Benjamin Fig        |
| <i>Ficus callosa</i>            | Fig                 |
| <i>Ficus fistula</i>            | Fig                 |
| <i>Ficus padana</i>             | Fig                 |
| <i>Ficus ribes</i>              | Fig                 |
| <i>Ficus variegata</i>          | Common Red Stem Fig |
| <i>Ficus virens</i>             | Curtain Fig         |
| <i>Ficus hispida</i>            | Hairy Fig           |
| <i>Ficus septica</i>            | Septic Fig          |
| <i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> | Jackfruit           |
| <i>Artocarpus elasticus</i>     | Artocarpus          |
| <i>Antiaris africana</i>        |                     |
| <i>Artocarpus altilis</i>       | Breadfruit          |

**- Rhamnaceae:**

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Ziziphus angustifolius</i> | Jujube |
| <i>Ziziphus hartsfieldi</i>   | Jujube |

**- Urticaceae:**

|                               |          |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| <i>Laportea stimulans</i>     | Laportea |
| <i>Debregeasia longifolia</i> |          |

|                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Elatostema sp.</i>         |           |
| <i>Leucosyke candidissima</i> |           |
| <i>Pouzolzia hirta</i>        | Pouzolzia |
| <i>Oreocnide rubescens</i>    |           |

**- Cannabidaceae:**

|                         |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Trema orientalis</i> | Oriental Trema |
|-------------------------|----------------|

**Sabiales – Sabiaceae:**

|                     |          |
|---------------------|----------|
| <i>Meliosma sp.</i> | Meliosma |
|---------------------|----------|

**Oxalidales - Connaraceae:**

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| <i>Cnestis platantha</i> |        |
| <i>Rourea mimosoides</i> | Rourea |

**- Cunoniaceae:**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <i>Weinmannia esculenta</i> |  |
|-----------------------------|--|

**- Elaeocarpaceae:**

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Sloanea sigun</i>   | Bullwood    |
| <i>Elaeocarpus sp.</i> | Elaeocarpus |

**Vitales - Vitaceae:**

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Leea aculeata</i> |                 |
| <i>Leea indica</i>   | Bandicoot Berry |

**Escalloniales - Escalloniaceae:**

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Polyosma integrifolia</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|

**Fabales - Fabaceae:**

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Acacia leucophloea</i>      | Acacia            |
| <i>Acacia farnesiana</i>       | Acacia            |
| <i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>    | Swamp Pea         |
| <i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> | Peltophorum       |
| <i>Aeschynomene americana</i>  | Shyleaf           |
| <i>Albizia chinensis</i>       | Chinese Albizia   |
| <i>Christia parviflora</i>     | Island Pea        |
| <i>Albizia procera</i>         | Tall Albizia      |
| <i>Crotalaria striata</i>      | Rattlebox         |
| <i>Derris thyrsoiflora</i>     | Derris            |
| <i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i>  | Asian Ticktrefoil |
| <i>Erythrina subumbrans</i>    | Erythrina         |
| <i>Cassia vera</i>             | Cassia            |
| <i>Flemingia strobilifera</i>  | Wildhops          |
| <i>Indigofera trifoliata</i>   | Threeleaf Indigo  |

|                               |                 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Leucaena glauca</i>        | Leadtree        |
| <i>Tamarindus indica</i>      | Tamarind        |
| <i>Tephrosia sinapou</i>      | Hoarypea        |
| <i>Calliandra calothyrcus</i> | Stickpea        |
| <i>Parkia timoriana</i>       | Parkia          |
| <i>Adenanthera paponina</i>   | Beadtree        |
| <i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>   | True Indigo     |
| <i>Lablab purpureus</i>       | Egyptian Bean   |
| <i>Millettia pinnata</i>      | Pongame Oiltree |
| <i>Dalbergia latifolia</i>    | Indian Rosewood |

### **Fagales - Myricaceae:**

|                          |          |
|--------------------------|----------|
| <i>Morella esculenta</i> | Bayberry |
|--------------------------|----------|

### **- Casuarinaceae:**

|                                |              |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Casuarina tripolia</i>      | Sheoak       |
| <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> | Beach Sheoak |

### **- Juglandaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Engelhardia spicata</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

### **Malpighiales - Willows (Salicaceae):**

|                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Salix tetrasperma</i>   | Willow      |
| <i>Flacourtia zippelii</i> | Flacourtia  |
| <i>Flacourtia inermis</i>  | Batoko Plum |

### **- Violaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Rinorea glomerulata</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

### **- Hypericaceae:**

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Cratoxylon erythrophyllum</i> |  |
|----------------------------------|--|

### **- Clusiaceae:**

|                        |          |
|------------------------|----------|
| <i>Garcinia dioica</i> | Garcinia |
|------------------------|----------|

### **- Calophyllaceae:**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Calophyllum soulattri</i> | Calophyllum |
|------------------------------|-------------|

### **- Euphorbiaceae:**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Acalypha amentacea</i>     | Catch Me If You Can |
| <i>Aleurites moluccana</i>    | Indian Walnut       |
| <i>Endospermum moluccanum</i> |                     |
| <i>Macaranga tanarius</i>     | Parasol Leaf Tree   |
| <i>Mallotus dispar</i>        | Mallotus            |

|                                |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Mallotus moluccanus</i>     | Mallotus   |
| <i>Mallotus philippinensis</i> | Red Kamala |
| <i>Homalanthus populneus</i>   |            |

**- Peraceae:**

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Trigonopleura malayana</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|

**- Phyllanthaceae:**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Antidesma tetrandrum</i>   | Chinalaurel         |
| <i>Aporosa frutescens</i>     |                     |
| <i>Baccaurea nanihua</i>      | Baccaurea           |
| <i>Bischofia javanica</i>     | Javanese Bishopwood |
| <i>Breynia stipitata</i>      | Breynia             |
| <i>Bridelia insulana</i>      |                     |
| <i>Glochidion arborescens</i> |                     |
| <i>Glochidion obscurum</i>    |                     |
| <i>Sauropus androgynus</i>    | Chekkurmanis        |
| <i>Baccaurea ramiflora</i>    | Baccaurea           |

**- Putranjivaceae:**

|                           |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| <i>Drypetes subcubica</i> | Drypetes |
|---------------------------|----------|

**- Trigoniaceae:**

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <i>Trigonia sp.</i> |  |
|---------------------|--|

**Sapindales – Sapindaceae:**

|                                |           |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Acer laurinum</i>           | Maple     |
| <i>Xerospermum noronhianum</i> |           |
| <i>Mischocarpus sundaicus</i>  |           |
| <i>Schleichera oleosa</i>      | Lac Tree  |
| <i>Pometia tomentosa</i>       |           |
| <i>Sapindus rarak</i>          | Soapberry |

**- Anacardiaceae:**

|                                |                     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Buchanania sessilifolia</i> | Buchanania          |
| <i>Dracontomelon dao</i>       | Argus Pheasant Tree |
| <i>Mangifera laurina</i>       | Mango               |
| <i>Spondias sp.</i>            | Mombin              |
| <i>Tristiropsis canariodes</i> |                     |
| <i>Tristiropsis acutangula</i> |                     |
| <i>Mangifera foetida</i>       | Bachang             |

**- Simaroubaceae:**

|                          |          |
|--------------------------|----------|
| <i>Picrasma javanica</i> | Picrasma |
|--------------------------|----------|

**- Rutaceae:**

|                                |             |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Acronychia trifoliolata</i> |             |
| <i>Citrus medica</i>           | Citron      |
| <i>Citrus lucida</i>           | Citrus      |
| <i>Citrus maxima</i>           | Pomelo      |
| <i>Micromelum minutum</i>      |             |
| <i>Aegle marmelos</i>          | Indian Bael |

**- Burseraceae:**

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| <i>Santiria apiculata</i> |         |
| <i>Bursera javanica</i>   | Bursera |
| <i>Canarium vulgare</i>   | Olive   |
| <i>Protium javanicum</i>  |         |

**- Meliaceae:**

|                              |                   |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Aglaia argentea</i>       |                   |
| <i>Chisocheton sp.</i>       |                   |
| <i>Dysoxylum parasiticum</i> | Blush Walnut      |
| <i>Sandoricum koetjape</i>   | Santol            |
| <i>Toona sureni</i>          | Red Cedar         |
| <i>Dysoxylum cauliflorum</i> |                   |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i>    | Neem              |
| <i>Xylocarpus rumphii</i>    |                   |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i>       | Chinaberrytree    |
| <i>Sandoricum koetjape</i>   |                   |
| <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>    | Mahogani          |
| <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> | Honduras Mahogany |

**Crossosomatales – Staphyleaceae:**

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Turpinia sphaerocarpa</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|

**Myrtales - Myrtaceae:**

|                                 |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Syzygium acuminatissimum</i> | Syzygium         |
| <i>Eugenia boerlageri</i>       | Stopper          |
| <i>Eugenia formosa</i>          | Stopper          |
| <i>Eugenia lineata</i>          | Stopper          |
| <i>Eugenia opaca</i>            | Stopper          |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i>          | Common Guava     |
| <i>Syzygium aqueum</i>          | Watery Roseapple |
| <i>Syzygium javanicum</i>       | Java Plum        |
| <i>Syzygium littorale</i>       | Syzygium         |
| <i>Syzygium polyanthum</i>      | Syzygium         |
| <i>Syzygium racemosum</i>       | Syzygium         |
| <i>Syzygium cauliflora</i>      | Syzygium         |
| <i>Syzygium jambos</i>          | Malabar Plum     |
| <i>Eucalyptus urophylla</i>     | Eucalyptus       |
| <i>Syzygium cumini</i>          | Malabar Plum     |

**- Lythraceae:**

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Duabanga moluccana</i> |  |
|---------------------------|--|

**- Melastomataceae:**

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Astronia papetaria</i>      |                   |
| <i>Medinilla lauriflora</i>    | Medinilla         |
| <i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> | Malabar Melastome |
| <i>Melastoma leucampidum</i>   | Melastoma         |
| <i>Osbeckia chinensis</i>      |                   |

**Apiales - Araliaceae:**

|                                |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Arthrophyllum javanicum</i> |            |
| <i>Schefflera aromatica</i>    | Schefflera |
| <i>Schefflera elliptica</i>    | Schefflera |

**Ericales - Ericaceae:**

|                      |           |
|----------------------|-----------|
| <i>Vaccinium sp.</i> | Blueberry |
|----------------------|-----------|

**- Clethraceae:**

|                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Clethra javanica</i> | Sweetpepperbush |
|-------------------------|-----------------|

**- Pentaphylacaceae:**

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| <i>Adinandra sp.</i>   |       |
| <i>Eurya acuminata</i> | Eurya |

**- Primulaceae:**

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Ardisia fuliginosa</i> | Marlberry      |
| <i>Ardisia humilis</i>    | Low Shoebutton |
| <i>Ardisia javanica</i>   | Marlberry      |
| <i>Maesa perlarius</i>    |                |
| <i>Maesa ramentacea</i>   |                |
| <i>Myrsine hasseltii</i>  | Colicwood      |

**- Ebenaceae:**

|                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Diospyros pilosanthera</i> | Diospyros |
| <i>Diospyros toposia</i>      | Diospyros |
| <i>Diospyros malabarica</i>   | Diospyros |
| <i>Diospyros sundaica</i>     | Diospyros |

**- Sapotaceae:**

|                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Palaquium hexandrum</i> | Palaquium      |
| <i>Pouteria sp.</i>        | Pouteria       |
| <i>Mimusops elengi</i>     | Spanish Cherry |
| <i>Palaquium gutta</i>     | Gutta Percha   |
| <i>Manilkara kauki</i>     | Manilkara      |

**- Symplocaceae:**

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Symplocos costata</i>  | Sweetleaf |
| <i>Symplocos brandisi</i> | Sweetleaf |

**- Lecythidaceae:**

|                         |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Barringtonia sp.</i> | Barringtonia |
|-------------------------|--------------|

**- Actinidiaceae:**

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Saurauia pendula</i> |  |
|-------------------------|--|

**Gentianales - Gentianaceae:**

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| <i>Fagraea auriculata</i> |         |
| <i>Swertia oxyphylla</i>  | Felwort |

**– Rubiaceae:**

|                                |                        |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Amaracarpus sp.</i>         |                        |
| <i>Coffea canephora</i>        | Robusta Coffee         |
| <i>Ixora sp.</i>               | Ixora                  |
| <i>Neonauclea calycina</i>     |                        |
| <i>Oldenlandia auriculata</i>  | Oldenlandia            |
| <i>Hypobathrum microcarpum</i> |                        |
| <i>Randia sp.</i>              | Indigoberry            |
| <i>Urophyllum macrophyllum</i> |                        |
| <i>Wendlandia burkillii</i>    |                        |
| <i>Morinda citrifolia</i>      | Indian Mulberry        |
| <i>Morinda tinctoria</i>       | Morinda                |
| <i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i>   | Flat-top Mille Graines |

**- Apocynaceae:**

|                             |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| <i>Alstonia angustiloba</i> | Alstonia   |
| <i>Tabernaemontana sp.</i>  |            |
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>   | Milky Pine |

**Boraginales – Boraginaceae:**

|                              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Cynoglossum javanicum</i> | Hound's Tongue |
|------------------------------|----------------|

**Lamiales - Mints (Lamiaceae):**

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Hyptis capitata</i>      | False Ironwort        |
| <i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>   | African Basil         |
| <i>Scutellaria javanica</i> | Skullcap              |
| <i>Vitex pinnata</i>        | Hairy-leaved Molave   |
| <i>Vitex trifolia</i>       | Simpleleaf Chastetree |
| <i>Clerodendrum hettiae</i> | Glorybower            |

**- Plantains (Plantaginaceae):**

|                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| <i>Plantago major</i> | Greater Plantain |
|-----------------------|------------------|

**- Acanthaceae:**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Strobilanthes cernua</i>    |  |
| <i>Strobilanthes renschiae</i> |  |

**- Bignoniaceae:**

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Radermachera gigantea</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|

**- Gesneriaceae:**

|                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Aeschynanthus radicans</i> |           |
| <i>Cyrtandra</i> sp.          | Cyrtandra |

**- Oleaceae:**

|                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Chionanthus oliganthus</i> | Fringetree   |
| <i>Chionanthus ramiflorus</i> | Native Olive |

**Solanales - Solanaceae:**

|                          |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Solanum melongena</i> | Asian Eggplant |
|--------------------------|----------------|

**- Convolvulaceae:**

|                                   |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Argyreia bifrons</i>           | Argyreia     |
| <i>Argyreia glabra</i>            | Argyreia     |
| <i>Stictocardia cordatosepala</i> | Stictocardia |

**Cucurbitales - Cucurbitaceae:**

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <i>Zehneria elbertii</i> |  |
|--------------------------|--|

**- Begoniaceae:**

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Begonia lombokensis</i>    | Begonia |
| <i>Begonia multibracteata</i> | Begonia |

**Asterales - Asteraceae:**

|                             |                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Anaphalis javanica</i>   | Pearly Everlasting |
| <i>Anaphalis longifolia</i> | Pearly Everlasting |
| <i>Blumea balsamifera</i>   | Ngai Camphor       |
| <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>   | Argentine Fleabane |
| <i>Gynura drymophila</i>    | Gynura             |
| <i>Synedrella nodiflora</i> | Nodeweed           |
| <i>Vernonia albifolia</i>   | Ironweed           |
| <i>Vernonia tengwalii</i>   | Ironweed           |
| <i>Vernonia letiensis</i>   | Ironweed           |
| <i>Gynura elbertii</i>      | Gynura             |
| <i>Senecio lombokensis</i>  | Ragwort            |

### **Piperales - Piperaceae:**

|                             |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Piper aduncum</i>        | Matico Pepper |
| <i>Piper betle</i>          | Betel Pepper  |
| <i>Piper nigrum</i>         | Black Pepper  |
| <i>Piper aberrans</i>       | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper curtilimbium</i>   | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper kalimatina</i>     | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper mollicaulis</i>    | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper pubicaulis</i>     | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper reflexa</i>        | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper rigidicaulis</i>   | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper ridjanense</i>     | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper sapitense</i>      | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper tenuipeduncula</i> | Pepper        |
| <i>Piper tremula</i>        | Pepper        |

### **Monocotyledons:**

### **Pandanales - Pandanaceae:**

|                                |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Pandanus tectorius</i>      | Tahitian Screwpine |
| <i>Freycinetia lombokensis</i> | Freycinetia        |

### **Arecales – Arecaceae:**

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Calamus sp.</i>    | Calamus                 |
| <i>Arenga pinnata</i> | Sugar Palm              |
| <i>Caryota mitis</i>  | Clustered Fishtail Palm |

### **Poales - Grasses (Poaceae):**

|                                |                            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Axonopus affinis</i>        | Carpet Grass               |
| <i>Cymbopogon sp.</i>          | Lemon Grass                |
| <i>Cyrtococcum patens</i>      |                            |
| <i>Digitaria fuscescens</i>    | Yellow Crabgrass           |
| <i>Eragrostis nutans</i>       | Love Grass                 |
| <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>     | Cogon Grass                |
| <i>Isachne beneekii</i>        | Blood Grass                |
| <i>Ischaemum intermedium</i>   | Muraina Grass              |
| <i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>   | Pacific Island Silvergrass |
| <i>Oplismenus compositus</i>   | Running Mountaingrass      |
| <i>Panicum trigonum</i>        | Panic Grass                |
| <i>Pogonatherum crinitum</i>   |                            |
| <i>Setaria geniculata</i>      | Bristle Grass              |
| <i>Sporobolus berteroanus</i>  | Dropseed                   |
| <i>Themeda triandra</i>        | Kangaroo Grass             |
| <i>Tripogon exiguus</i>        | Fiveminute Grass           |
| <i>Axonopus compressus</i>     | Broadleaf Carpetgrass      |
| <i>Chrysopogon tenuifolmis</i> | False Beardgrass           |
| <i>Dendrocalamus asper</i>     | Giant Bamboo               |
| <i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>     | Hilo Grass                 |
| <i>Poa annua</i>               | Annual Meadowgrass         |
| <i>Pogonatherum paniceum</i>   |                            |
| <i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>    | Wild Sugarcane             |

- **Flatsedges** (Cyperaceae):

|                               |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Cyperus sp.</i>            | Flatsedge     |
| <i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> | Forked Fimbry |

**Asparagales** - orchids (Orchidaceae):

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Peristylus rindjaniensis</i> |                      |
| <i>Peristylus lombokensis</i>   |                      |
| <i>Calanthe speciosa</i>        |                      |
| <i>Habenaria tosariensis</i>    | Bog Orchid           |
| <i>Malaxis ochreatea</i>        | Adder's-mouth Orchid |
| <i>Dendrobium rindjaniense</i>  | Dendrobium           |
| <i>Peristylus elbertii</i>      |                      |
| <i>Vanda lombokensis</i>        | Vanda                |
| <i>Dendrobium eriiflorum</i>    | Dendrobium           |
| <i>Oberonia elbertii</i>        |                      |
| <i>Thrixspermum lombokense</i>  |                      |

**Zingiberales** - Zingiberaceae:

|                             |               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Etlingera rubroloba</i>  | Waxflower     |
| <i>Etlingera calophrys</i>  | Waxflower     |
| <i>Amomum maximum</i>       | Cardamom      |
| <i>Amomum gracile</i>       | Serkkom       |
| <i>Globba marantina</i>     |               |
| <i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i> | Curcuma       |
| <i>Zingiber officinale</i>  | Common Ginger |

- **Musaceae:**

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| <i>Musa acuminata</i> | Banana |
|-----------------------|--------|