

## Species Status:

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
|  | Least Concern         |
|  | Near Threatened       |
|  | Vulnerable            |
|  | Endangered            |
|  | Critically Endangered |
|  | Data Missing          |

## F A U N A :

### ***Mammals:***

#### **Marsupials - Brushtail Possums (Phalangeridae):**

|                                |                     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Ailurops ursinus</i>        | Bear Cuscus         |
| <i>Strigocuscus celebensis</i> | Celebes Grey Cuscus |

#### **Insectivores - Shrews (Soricidae):**

|                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Suncus murinus</i>     | Asian House Shrew |
| <i>Crocidura levicula</i> | Celebes Shrew     |

#### **Bats - Fruit Bats (Pteropodidae):**

|                                   |                                  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Pteropus alecto</i>            | Black Flying Fox                 |
| <i>Macroglossus minimus</i>       | Lesser Long-tongued Fruit Bat    |
| <i>Rousettus amplexicaudatus</i>  | Geoffroy's Rousette              |
| <i>Pteropus hypomelanus</i>       | Island Flying Fox                |
| <i>Eonycteris spelaea</i>         | Lesser Dawn Bat                  |
| <i>Dobsonia crenulata</i>         | Halmahera Naked-backed Fruit Bat |
| <i>Cynopterus minutus</i>         | Minute Fruit Bat                 |
| <i>Nyctimene cephalotes</i>       | Pallas's Tube-nosed Fruit Bat    |
| <i>Cynopterus luzoniensis</i>     | Peters's Fruit Bat               |
| <i>Acerodon celebensis</i>        | Sulawesi Fruit Bat               |
| <i>Dobsonia exoleta</i>           | Sulawesi Naked-backed Fruit Bat  |
| <i>Rousettus celebensis</i>       | Sulawesi Rousette                |
| <i>Thoopterus nigrescens</i>      | Swift Fruit Bat                  |
| <i>Chironax melanocephalus</i>    | Black-capped Fruit Bat           |
| <i>Cynopterus brachyotis</i>      | Lesser Short-nosed Fruit Bat     |
| <i>Pteropus griseus</i>           | Grey Flying Fox                  |
| <i>Rousettus bidens</i>           | Manado Fruit Bat                 |
| <i>Harpyionycteris celebensis</i> | Sulawesi Harpy Fruit Bat         |
| <i>Styloctenium wallacei</i>      | Stripe-faced Fruit Bat           |

#### **- Vampire Bats (Megadermatidae):**

|                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Megaderma spasma</i> | Lesser False Vampire Bat |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|

#### **- Horseshoe Bats (Rhinolophidae):**

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Rhinolophus euryotis</i>   | Broad-eared Horseshoe Bat |
| <i>Rhinolophus celebensis</i> | Sulawesi Horseshoe Bat    |
| <i>Rhinolophus luctus</i>     | Woolly Horseshoe Bat      |

**- Roundleaf Bats (Hipposideridae):**

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Hipposideros diadema</i>     | Diadem Roundleaf Bat  |
| <i>Hipposideros ater</i>        | Dusky Roundleaf Bat   |
| <i>Hipposideros cervinus</i>    | Fawn Roundleaf Bat    |
| <i>Hipposideros pelingensis</i> | Peleng Leaf-nosed Bat |

**- True Bats (Vespertilionidae):**

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Hypsugo imbricatus</i>     | Brown Pipistrelle         |
| <i>Tylonycteris robustula</i> | Greater Bamboo Bat        |
| <i>Kerivoula hardwickii</i>   | Hardwicke's Woolly Bat    |
| <i>Myotis formosus</i>        | Hodgson's Bat             |
| <i>Pipistrellus tenuis</i>    | Least Pipistrelle         |
| <i>Scotophilus kuhlii</i>     | Lesser Asiatic Yellow Bat |
| <i>Myotis macropus</i>        | Large-footed Myotis       |
| <i>Philetor brachypterus</i>  | Rohu's Bat                |
| <i>Myotis muricola</i>        | Whiskered Myotis          |
| <i>Scotophilus celebensis</i> | Sulawesi Yellow Bat       |

**- Long-fingered Bats (Miniopteridae):**

|                               |                              |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Miniopterus oceanensis</i> | Australasian Bent-winged Bat |
| <i>Miniopterus tristis</i>    | Great Bent-winged Bat        |

**- Free-tailed Bats (Molossidae):**

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Cheiromeles parvidens</i> | Lesser Naked Bat         |
| <i>Mops sarasinorum</i>      | Sulawesi Free-tailed Bat |

**- Emballonuridae:**

|                              |                               |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Taphozous melanopogon</i> | Black-bearded Tomb Bat        |
| <i>Mosia nigrescens</i>      | Dark Sheath-tailed Bat        |
| <i>Emballonura monticola</i> | Lesser Sheath-tailed Bat      |
| <i>Emballonura alecto</i>    | Small Asian Sheath-tailed Bat |
| <i>Taphozous theobaldi</i>   | Theobald's Tomb Bat           |

**Primates - Tarsiers (Tarsiidae):**

|                        |                  |
|------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Tarsius tarsier</i> | Spectral Tarsier |
|------------------------|------------------|

**- Old World Monkeys (Cercopithecidae):**

|                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Macaca ochreata</i> | Booted Macaque          |
| <i>Macaca nigra</i>    | Celebes Crested Macaque |

**Pholidota - Pangolins (Manidae):**

|                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| <i>Manis javanica</i> | Sunda Pangolin |
|-----------------------|----------------|

### **Rodents - Squirrels (Sciuridae):**

|                                 |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Rubrisciurus rubriventer</i> | Sulawesi Giant Squirrel |
| <i>Prosciurillus leucomus</i>   | Whitish Dwarf Squirrel  |
| <i>Prosciurillus murinus</i>    | Celebes Dwarf Squirrel  |

### **- Mice (Muridae):**

|                                |                           |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Rattus norvegicus</i>       | Brown Rat                 |
| <i>Mus musculus</i>            | House Mouse               |
| <i>Rattus rattus</i>           | Black Rat                 |
| <i>Rattus tanezumi</i>         | Tanezumi Rat              |
| <i>Bunomys andrewsi</i>        | Andrew's Hill Rat         |
| <i>Bunomys chrysocomus</i>     | Yellow-haired Hill Rat    |
| <i>Paruromys dominator</i>     | Sulawesi Giant Rat        |
| <i>Maxomys hellwaldii</i>      | Hellwald's Spiny Rat      |
| <i>Rattus hoffmanni</i>        | Hoffmann's Rat            |
| <i>Taeromys celebensis</i>     | Celebes Rat               |
| <i>Maxomys musschenbroekii</i> | Musschenbroek's Spiny Rat |
| <i>Rattus argentiventer</i>    | Rice-field Rat            |
| <i>Lenomys meyeri</i>          | Trefoil-toothed Giant Rat |

### **Carnivores - Civets (Viverridae):**

|                                     |                     |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>   | Asian Palm Civet    |
| <i>Macrogalidia musschenbroekii</i> | Sulawesi Palm Civet |

### **Even-toed Ungulates - Pigs (Suidae):**

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Babyrousa celebensis</i> | Sulawesi Babirusa |
| <i>Sus celebensis</i>       | Celebes Pig       |
| <i>Sus verrucosus</i>       | Warty Pig         |

### **- Deers (Cervidae):**

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| <i>Rusa timorensis</i> | Timor Deer |
|------------------------|------------|

### **- Cows, Buffaloes (Bovidae):**

|                               |               |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> | Lowland Anoa  |
| <i>Bubalus arnee</i>          | Water Buffalo |

### ***Birds:***

### **Podicipediformes - Grebes (Podicipedidae):**

|                               |              |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> | Little Grebe |
|-------------------------------|--------------|

### **Pelecaniformes - Pelicans (Pelecanidae):**

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i> | Australian Pelican |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|

**- Cormorants and Shags (Phalacrocoracidae):**

|                                   |                        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i> | Little Pied Cormorant  |
| <i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i> | Little Black Cormorant |

**- Anhingas (Anhingidae):**

|                             |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i> | Oriental Darter |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|

**- Frigate Birds (Fregatidae):**

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Fregata ariel</i> | Lesser Frigatebird |
|----------------------|--------------------|

**Ciconiiformes - Herons, Egrets and Bitterns (Ardeidae):**

|                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>    | Yellow Bittern     |
| <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> | Cinnamon Bittern   |
| <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> | Black Bittern      |
| <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i> | Rufous Night-heron |
| <i>Egretta garzetta</i>       | Little Egret       |
| <i>Ardea sumatrana</i>        | Great-billed Heron |
| <i>Ardea purpurea</i>         | Purple Heron       |
| <i>Egretta alba</i>           | Great White Egret  |
| <i>Egretta intermedia</i>     | Intermediate Egret |
| <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>          | Cattle Egret       |
| <i>Ardeola speciosa</i>       | Javan Pond-heron   |
| <i>Butorides striatus</i>     | Striated Heron     |

**- Storks (Ciconiidae):**

|                          |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Mycteria cinerea</i>  | Milky Stork         |
| <i>Ciconia episcopus</i> | Woolly-necked Stork |

**- Ibises and Spoonbills (Threskiornithidae):**

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> | Glossy Ibis |
|-----------------------------|-------------|

**Anseriiformes - Gees, Swans and Ducks (Anatidae):**

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Dendrocygna guttata</i> | Spotted Whistling-duck   |
| <i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i> | Wandering Whistling-duck |
| <i>Anas superciliosa</i>   | Pacific Black Duck       |
| <i>Anas gibberifrons</i>   | Sunda Teal               |

**Birds of Prey - Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Kites and Old World Vultures (Accipitridae):**

|                               |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>       | Black-shouldered Kite    |
| <i>Milvus migrans</i>         | Black Kite               |
| <i>Haliastur indus</i>        | Brahminy Kite            |
| <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> | White-bellied Fish-eagle |
| <i>Spilornis rufipectus</i>   | Sulawesi Serpent-eagle   |

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Circus assimilis</i>      | Spotted Harrier             |
| <i>Accipiter griseiceps</i>  | Sulawesi Goshawk            |
| <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>   | Chinese Goshawk             |
| <i>Accipiter trinitatus</i>  | Spot-tailed Goshawk         |
| <i>Accipiter rhodogaster</i> | Vinous-breasted Sparrowhawk |
| <i>Butastur indicus</i>      | Grey-faced Buzzard          |
| <i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i> | Black Eagle                 |
| <i>Spizaetus lanceolatus</i> | Sulawesi Hawk-eagle         |
| <i>Accipiter nanus</i>       | Small Sparrowhawk           |

- **Ospreys** (Pandionidae):

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| <i>Pandion haliaetus</i> | Osprey |
|--------------------------|--------|

- **Falcons and Caracaras** (Falconidae):

|                          |                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Falco moluccensis</i> | Spotted Kestrel  |
| <i>Falco severus</i>     | Oriental Hobby   |
| <i>Falco peregrinus</i>  | Peregrine Falcon |

**Galliformes** - **Megapodes** (Megapodiidae):

|                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Macrocephalon maleo</i> | Maleo Megapode  |
| <i>Megapodius cumingii</i> | Tabon Scrubfowl |

– **Partridges and Pheasants** (Phasianidae):

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Coturnix chinensis</i> | Blue-breasted Quail |
| <i>Gallus gallus</i>      | Red Junglefowl      |

**Gruiformes** - **Buttonquails and Hemipodes** (Turnicidae):

|                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Turnix maculosus</i>  | Red-backed Buttonquail |
| <i>Turnix sylvaticus</i> | Small Buttonquail      |

- **Rails, Crakes, Coots and Gallinules** (Rallidae):

|                                 |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>     | Slaty-legged Crake      |
| <i>Gallirallus torquatus</i>    | Barred Rail             |
| <i>Gallirallus philippensis</i> | Buff-banded Rail        |
| <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>   | White-breasted Waterhen |
| <i>Porzana fusca</i>            | Ruddy-breasted Crake    |
| <i>Amaurornis cinerea</i>       | White-browed Crake      |
| <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>      | Purple Gallinule        |
| <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>      | Common Moorhen          |
| <i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>      | Dusky Moorhen           |
| <i>Aramidopsis plateni</i>      | Snoring Rail            |
| <i>Gymnocrex rosenbergii</i>    | Bald-faced Rail         |

**Charadriiformes** - **Jacanas** (Jacanidae):

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Irediparra gallinacea</i> | Comb-crested Jacana |
|------------------------------|---------------------|

**- Plovers (Charadriidae):**

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Pluvialis fulva</i>          | Pacific Golden Plover |
| <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>      | Lesser Sand Plover    |
| <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> | Greater Sand Plover   |

**- Sandpipers and Snipes (Scolopacidae):**

|                                  |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Limosa lapponica</i>          | Bar-tailed Godwit   |
| <i>Numenius minutus</i>          | Little Curlew       |
| <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>         | Whimbrel            |
| <i>Tringa totanus</i>            | Common Redshank     |
| <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>        | Marsh Sandpiper     |
| <i>Tringa glareola</i>           | Wood Sandpiper      |
| <i>Xenus cinereus</i>            | Terek Sandpiper     |
| <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>        | Common Sandpiper    |
| <i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>     | Grey-tailed Tattler |
| <i>Calidris ruficollis</i>       | Red-necked Stint    |
| <i>Numenius madagascariensis</i> | Far Eastern Curlew  |

**- Avocets (Recurvirostridae):**

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Himantopus leucocephalus</i> | White-headed Stilt |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|

**- Coursers and Pratincoles (Glareolidae):**

|                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Stiltia isabella</i> | Australian Pratincole |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|

**- Terns (Sternidae):**

|                               |                         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>      | Great Crested-tern      |
| <i>Sterna sumatrana</i>       | Black-naped Tern        |
| <i>Sternula albifrons</i>     | Little Tern             |
| <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>    | Whiskered Tern          |
| <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> | White-winged Black Tern |

**Columbiformes - Pigeons and Doves (Columbidae):**

|                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>   | Spotted Dove                |
| <i>Macropygia amboinensis</i>   | Brown Cuckoo-dove           |
| <i>Turacoena manadensis</i>     | White-faced Cuckoo-dove     |
| <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>       | Emerald Dove                |
| <i>Gallicolumba tristigmata</i> | Sulawesi Ground-dove        |
| <i>Treron vernans</i>           | Pink-necked Green-pigeon    |
| <i>Treron griseicauda</i>       | Grey-cheeked Green-pigeon   |
| <i>Ptilinopus superbus</i>      | Superb Fruit-dove           |
| <i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>  | Black-naped Fruit-dove      |
| <i>Ducula radiata</i>           | Grey-headed Imperial-pigeon |
| <i>Ducula aenea</i>             | Green Imperial-pigeon       |
| <i>Ducula bicolor</i>           | Pied Imperial-pigeon        |
| <i>Ducula luctuosa</i>          | White Imperial-pigeon       |

**Psittaciformes – Lories (Psittaculidae):**

|                                   |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>      | Ornate Lorikeet             |
| <i>Trichoglossus flavoviridis</i> | Yellow-and-green Lorikeet   |
| <i>Prioniturus platurus</i>       | Golden-mantled Racquet-tail |
| <i>Tanygnathus sumatranus</i>     | Blue-backed Parrot          |
| <i>Loriculus stigmatus</i>        | Sulawesi Hanging-parrot     |
| <i>Loriculus exilis</i>           | Red-billed Hanging-parrot   |

– **Cockatoos** (Cacatuidae):

|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> | Yellow-crested Cockatoo |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|

**Cuculiformes** – Cuckoos, Anis, Coucals and Roadrunners (Cuculidae):

|                                      |                       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Cuculus saturatus</i>             | Oriental Cuckoo       |
| <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>          | Plaintive Cuckoo      |
| <i>Cacomantis sepulcralis</i>        | Rusty-breasted Cuckoo |
| <i>Chrysococcyx minutillus</i>       | Little Bronze-cuckoo  |
| <i>Surniculus lugubris</i>           | Drongo Cuckoo         |
| <i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>         | Asian Koel            |
| <i>Phaenicophaeus calyborhynchus</i> | Yellow-billed Malkoha |
| <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>         | Lesser Coucal         |
| <i>Centropus celebensis</i>          | Bay Coucal            |
| <i>Chrysococcyx russatus</i>         | Gould's Bronze-cuckoo |
| <i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>          | Lesser Whistling-duck |

**Strigiformes** - Barn and Grass Owls (Tytonidae):

|                         |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Tyto rosenbergii</i> | Sulawesi Masked-owl |
|-------------------------|---------------------|

- **Owls** (Strigidae):

|                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Otus manadensis</i>  | Sulawesi Scops-owl     |
| <i>Ninox punctulata</i> | Speckled Hawk-owl      |
| <i>Ninox ochracea</i>   | Ochre-bellied Hawk-owl |

**Goatsuckers** - Nightjars (Caprimulgidae):

|                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i>  | Great Eared-nightjar |
| <i>Caprimulgus celebensis</i> | Sulawesi Nightjar    |
| <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>    | Savanna Nightjar     |

**Apodiformes** - Swifts (Apodidae):

|                                |                           |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Collocalia esculenta</i>    | Glossy Swiftlet           |
| <i>Aerodramus infuscatus</i>   | Moluccan Swiftlet         |
| <i>Aerodramus vanikorensis</i> | Uniform Swiftlet          |
| <i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>   | White-throated Needletail |
| <i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>   | Asian Palm-swift          |

- **Crested or Tree Swifts** (Hemiprocnidae):

|                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i> | Grey-rumped Treeswift |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|

### **Coraciiformes - Kingfishers (Alcedinidae):**

|                                  |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Alcedo atthis</i>             | Common Kingfisher              |
| <i>Alcedo meninting</i>          | Blue-eared Kingfisher          |
| <i>Pelargopsis melanorhyncha</i> | Black-billed Kingfisher        |
| <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>         | Ruddy Kingfisher               |
| <i>Todirhamphus chloris</i>      | Collared Kingfisher            |
| <i>Todirhamphus sanctus</i>      | Sacred Kingfisher              |
| <i>Ceyx fallax</i>               | Sulawesi Kingfisher            |
| <i>Cittura cyanotis</i>          | Sulawesi Blue-eared Kingfisher |
| <i>Actenoides monachus</i>       | Green-backed Kingfisher        |

### **- Bee-eaters (Meropidae):**

|                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Meropogon forsteni</i> | Sulawesi Bearded Bee-eater |
| <i>Merops philippinus</i> | Blue-tailed Bee-eater      |
| <i>Merops ornatus</i>     | Rainbow Bee-eater          |

### **- Rollers (Coraciidae):**

|                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Coracias temminckii</i>   | Purple-winged Roller |
| <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> | Dollarbird           |

### **- Hornbills (Bucerotidae):**

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Penelopides exarhatus</i> | Temminck's Hornbill |
| <i>Aceros cassidix</i>       | Knobbed Hornbill    |

### **Piciformes - Woodpeckers, Wrynecks and Piculets (Picidae):**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Dendrocopos temminckii</i> | Sulawesi Woodpecker |
| <i>Mulleripicus fulvus</i>    | Ashy Woodpecker     |

### **Perching Birds - Pittas (Pittidae):**

|                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Pitta erythrogaster</i> | Red-bellied Pitta |
|----------------------------|-------------------|

### **- Swallows and Martins (Hirundinidae):**

|                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Hirundo rustica</i>  | Barn Swallow    |
| <i>Hirundo tahitica</i> | Pacific Swallow |

### **- Wagtails and Pipits (Motacillidae):**

|                               |                        |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Motacilla flava</i>        | Western Yellow Wagtail |
| <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>      | Grey Wagtail           |
| <i>Anthus rufulus</i>         | Paddyfield Pipit       |
| <i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i> | Richard's Pipit        |

### **- Cuckooshrikes and Minivets (Campephagidae):**

|                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Coracina temminckii</i> | Cerulean Cuckooshrike     |
| <i>Coracina leucopygia</i> | White-rumped Cuckooshrike |



|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Coracina morio</i>       | Sulawesi Cicadabird      |
| <i>Lalage leucopygialis</i> | White-rumped Triller     |
| <i>Lalage sueurii</i>       | White-shouldered Triller |
| <i>Coracina bicolor</i>     | Pied Cuckooshrike        |

- **Babblers** (Timaliidae):

|                              |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Trichastoma celebense</i> | Sulawesi Babbler |
|------------------------------|------------------|

- **Australian Warblers** (Acanthizidae):

|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Gerygone sulphurea</i> | Golden-bellied Gerygone |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|

- **Old World Flycatchers** (Muscicapidae):

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i> | Grey-streaked Flycatcher   |
| <i>Culicicapa helianthea</i>  | Citrine Canary-flycatcher  |
| <i>Saxicola caprata</i>       | Pied Bushchat              |
| <i>Ficedula rufigula</i>      | Rufous-throated Flycatcher |

- **Paradise Flycatchers** (Monarchidae):

|                          |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Hypothymis azurea</i> | Blue Monarch |
|--------------------------|--------------|

- **Old World Warblers** (Sylviidae):

|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cisticola juncidis</i> | Fan-tailed Warbler      |
| <i>Cisticola exilis</i>   | Golden-headed Cisticola |

- **Grassbirds and Allies** (Locustellidae):

|                              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Megalurus timoriensis</i> | Tawny Grassbird |
|------------------------------|-----------------|

- **Reed Warblers and Allies** (Acrocephalidae):

|                                |                        |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i> | Oriental Reed-warbler  |
| <i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i> | Clamorous Reed-warbler |

- **Flowerpeckers** (Dicaeidae):

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Dicaeum aureolimbatus</i> | Yellow-sided Flowerpecker |
| <i>Dicaeum celebicum</i>     | Grey-sided Flowerpecker   |

- **Sunbirds** (Nectariniidae):

|                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Anthreptes malacensis</i> | Plain-throated Sunbird  |
| <i>Leptocoma sericea</i>     | Black Sunbird           |
| <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>    | Olive-backed Sunbird    |
| <i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>    | Eastern Crimson Sunbird |

- **White-eyes** (Zosteropidae):

|                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Zosterops chloris</i> | Lemon-bellied White-eye |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|

|                                |                        |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Zosterops consobrinorum</i> | Pale-bellied White-eye |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|

- **Honeyeaters** (Meliphagidae):

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Myzomela chloroptera</i> | Sulawesi Myzomela |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|

- **Waxbills, Mannikins, Munias and allied** (Estrildidae):

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Lonchura molucca</i>     | Black-faced Munia           |
| <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>  | Scaly-breasted Munia        |
| <i>Lonchura atricapilla</i> | Southern Black-headed Munia |
| <i>Lonchura pallida</i>     | Pale-headed Munia           |

- **Sparrows** (Passeridae):

|                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Passer montanus</i> | Tree Sparrow |
|------------------------|--------------|

- **Starlings** (Sturnidae):

|                                |                       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Aplonis minor</i>           | Short-tailed Starling |
| <i>Basilornis celebensis</i>   | King Starling         |
| <i>Streptocitta albigollis</i> | White-necked Myna     |
| <i>Scissirostrum dubium</i>    | Grosbeak Starling     |

- **Old World Orioles** (Oriolidae):

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Oriolus chinensis</i> | Black-naped Oriole |
|--------------------------|--------------------|

- **Drongos** (Dicruridae):

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i> | Hair-crested Drongo |
| <i>Dicrurus montanus</i>     | Sulawesi Drongo     |

- **Wood Swallows** (Artamidae):

|                              |                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i> | White-breasted Woodswallow |
| <i>Artamus monachus</i>      | Ivory-backed Woodswallow   |

- **Crows and Jays** (Corvidae):

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Corvus enca</i>    | Slender-billed Crow |
| <i>Corvus typicus</i> | Piping Crow         |

**Reptiles:**

**Crocodylia - Crocodiles** (Crocodylidae):

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Crocodylus porosus</i> | Estuarine Crocodile |
|---------------------------|---------------------|

**Lizards and Snakes - Geckoes** (Gekkonidae):

|                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Gehyra mutilata</i> | Common Four-clawed Gecko |
|------------------------|--------------------------|

|                              |                   |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i> | Asian House Gecko |
|------------------------------|-------------------|

- **Agamas** (Agamidae):

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Hydrosaurus amboinensis</i> | Malaysian Sail Finned Lizard |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|

- **Monitors** (Varanidae):

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Varanus salvator</i> | Common Water Monitor |
| <i>Varanus togianus</i> | Togian Water Monitor |

- **Skinks** (Scincidae):

|                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Eutropis multifasciata</i> | Many-striped Skink |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|

- **Boas, Pythons** (Boidae):

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Broghammerus reticulatus</i> | Reticulated Python |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|

## ***Amphibians:***

**Frogs** - Dicroglossidae:

|                               |                        |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i> | Grass Frog             |
| <i>Fejervarya cancrivora</i>  | Mangrove Frog          |
| <i>Occidozyga celebensis</i>  | Sulawesian Puddle Frog |
| <i>Limnonectes grunniens</i>  |                        |
| <i>Limnonectes modestus</i>   |                        |

- **Frogs** (Ranidae):

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Hylarana mocquardi</i> |  |
|---------------------------|--|

- **Rhacophoridae:**

|                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Polypedates leucomystax</i> | Common Southeast Asian Tree Frog |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|

- **Chorus Frogs** (Microhylidae):

|                        |                           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Kaloula baleata</i> | Muller's Narrowmouth Toad |
|------------------------|---------------------------|

- **Toads** (Bufonidae):

|                                 |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Ingerophrynus celebensis</i> | Sulawesian Toad |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|

## ***Fish:***

**Albuliformes** – Bonefishes (Albulidae):

|                           |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| <i>Albula neoguineaca</i> | Bonefish |
|---------------------------|----------|

**Clupeiformes - Herrings, Shads, Sardines and allies (Clupeidae):**

|                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Anodontostoma chacunda</i> | Chacunda Gizzard-shad |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|

**Cypriniformes - Minnows and Carps (Cyprinidae):**

|                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Barbodes gonionotus</i> | Java Barb   |
| <i>Cyprinus carpio</i>     | Common Carp |

**Anguilliformes - Freshwater Eels (Anguillidae):**

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Anguilla celebesensis</i> | Celebes Longfin Eel |
|------------------------------|---------------------|

**Catfish - Airbreathing or Labyrinth Catfishes (Clariidae):**

|                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Clarias batrachus</i> | Common Walking Catfish |
|--------------------------|------------------------|

**Cyprinodontiformes – Killifishes (Aplocheilidae):**

|                                 |              |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Aplocheilichthys panchax</i> | Blue Panchax |
|---------------------------------|--------------|

**Belontiiformes - Halfbeaks (Hemiramphidae):**

|                                     |                       |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Dermogenys orientalis</i>        |                       |
| <i>Hemiramphus far</i>              | Black-barred Halfbeak |
| <i>Hemirhamphodon pogonognathus</i> | Forest Halfbeak       |

**Gonorynchiformes - Milkfishes (Chanidae):**

|                      |          |
|----------------------|----------|
| <i>Chanos chanos</i> | Milkfish |
|----------------------|----------|

**Perch-likes - Sea Basses and Groupers (Serranidae):**

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Epinephelus coioides</i> | Brown-spotted Grouper |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|

**- Cichlids (Cichlidae):**

|                                |                      |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i> | African Mouthbrooder |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

**- Scats (Scatophagidae):**

|                                 |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Selenotoca multifasciata</i> | Banded Scat |
|---------------------------------|-------------|

**- Gouramies and allies (Osphronemidae):**

|                                 |              |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Trichopodus trichopterus</i> | Blue Gourami |
|---------------------------------|--------------|

**- Kissing Gouramies (Helostomatidae):**

|                             |                 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Helostoma temminckii</i> | Kissing Gourami |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|

- **Moonies** (Monodactylidae):

|                               |                  |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Monodactylus argenteus</i> | Diamond Moonfish |
|-------------------------------|------------------|

- **Snakeheads** (Channidae):

|                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| <i>Channa striata</i> | Banded Snakehead |
|-----------------------|------------------|

- **Climbing Gouramies** (Anabantidae):

|                           |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Anabas testudineus</i> | Climbing Bass |
|---------------------------|---------------|

- **Mullets** (Mugilidae):

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| <i>Mugil cephalus</i> | Sea Mullet |
|-----------------------|------------|

- **Latidae:**

|                         |               |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Lates calcarifer</i> | Asian Seabass |
|-------------------------|---------------|

- **Archerfishes** (Toxotidae):

|                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Toxotes jaculatrix</i> | Banded Archerfish |
|---------------------------|-------------------|

- **Drepaneidae:**

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| <i>Drepane punctata</i> | Drepane |
|-------------------------|---------|

**Swamp Eels and Cuchias** - Swamp-eels (Synbranchidae):

|                         |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Monopterus albus</i> | Rice Swamp-eel |
|-------------------------|----------------|

***Malacostraca***

**Crayfish** - Mud Lobsters (Thalassinidae):

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Thalassina anomala</i> | Scorpion Mud Lobster |
|---------------------------|----------------------|

- **Penaeidae:**

|                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Penaeus monodon</i>    | Giant Tiger Prawn |
| <i>Penaeus merguensis</i> | Banana Prawn      |

- **Sergestidae:**

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <i>Acetes sp.</i> |  |
|-------------------|--|

- **Portunidae:**

|                       |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| <i>Scylla serrata</i> | Giant Mud Crab |
|-----------------------|----------------|

## ***Gastropods:***

### **Caenogastropoda - Potamididae:**

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> |  |
|--------------------------------|--|

## **FLORA:**

## ***Gnetopsida:***

### **Gnetales – Gnetaceae:**

|                      |      |
|----------------------|------|
| <i>Gnetum gnemon</i> | Buko |
|----------------------|------|

## ***Ferns:***

### **Polypodiales – Polypodiaceae:**

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Lecanopteris sp.</i> |  |
|-------------------------|--|

#### **- Brake Ferns (Pteridaceae):**

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Coniogramme serrulata</i>    |                       |
| <i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i> | Dixie Silverback Fern |

#### **- Maiden Ferns (Thelypteridaceae):**

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Thelypteris sp.</i> | Maiden Fern |
|------------------------|-------------|

## ***Cycads:***

### **Cycadales – Cycadaceae:**

|                         |            |
|-------------------------|------------|
| <i>Cycas circinalis</i> | Queen Sago |
|-------------------------|------------|

## ***Conifers:***

### **Araucariales - Araucariaceae:**

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| <i>Agathis homii</i> | Kauri |
|----------------------|-------|

## ***Dicotyledons:***

### **Magnoliales - Annonaceae:**

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| <i>Annona sp.</i> | Annona |
|-------------------|--------|

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Cananga odorata</i> | Ilang-ilang |
| <i>Polyalthia sp.</i>  |             |

### **Laurales – Lauraceae:**

|                      |           |
|----------------------|-----------|
| <i>Lindera sp.</i>   | Spicebush |
| <i>Litsea ferisa</i> | Litsea    |

### **Nymphaeales - Nymphaeaceae:**

|                     |           |
|---------------------|-----------|
| <i>Nymphaea sp.</i> | Waterlily |
|---------------------|-----------|

### **Ceratophyllales – Ceratophyllaceae:**

|                               |                |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> | Rigid Hornwort |
|-------------------------------|----------------|

### **Caryophyllales - Nepenthaceae:**

|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Nepenthes sp</i> | Tropical Pitcher Plant |
|---------------------|------------------------|

### **Malvales - Malvaceae:**

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> | Beach Hibiscus |
| <i>Heritiera sp.</i>      |                |

### **- Dipterocarpaceae:**

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| <i>Hopea gregaria</i> | Hopea |
|-----------------------|-------|

### **Rosales - Moraceae:**

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Artocarpus teysmannii</i> | Breadfruit          |
| <i>Artocarpus integer</i>    | Breadfruit          |
| <i>Ficus variegata</i>       | Common Red Stem Fig |

### **- Cannabidaceae:**

|                         |                |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Trema orientalis</i> | Oriental Trema |
|-------------------------|----------------|

### **Dilleniales – Dilleniaceae:**

|                         |          |
|-------------------------|----------|
| <i>Dillenia serrata</i> | Dillenia |
|-------------------------|----------|

### **Fabales - Fabaceae:**

|                                |                |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Intsia bijuga</i>           | Kwila          |
| <i>Albizia lebbekoides</i>     | Indian Albizia |
| <i>Archidendron havilandii</i> |                |
| <i>Archidendron ellipticum</i> |                |

### **Fagales - Fagaceae:**

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Castanopsis buruana</i> |  |
|----------------------------|--|

**- Casuarinaceae:**

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| <i>Casuarina sp.</i> | Sheoak |
|----------------------|--------|

**Proteales - Nelumbonaceae:**

|                         |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> | Sacred Lotus |
|-------------------------|--------------|

**Malpighiales - Willows (Salicaceae):**

|                              |          |
|------------------------------|----------|
| <i>Casearia grewiaefolia</i> |          |
| <i>Homalium foetidum</i>     | Homalium |

**- Passionflowers (Passifloraceae):**

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Passiflora sp.</i> | Passionflower |
|-----------------------|---------------|

**- Hypericaceae:**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <i>Cratoxylum formosum</i>  |  |
| <i>Cratoxylum celebicum</i> |  |

**- Clusiaceae:**

|                          |         |
|--------------------------|---------|
| <i>Garcinia celebica</i> | Saptree |
|--------------------------|---------|

**- Mangroves (Rhizophoraceae):**

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Bruguiera gymnorhiza</i> | Oriental Mangrove            |
| <i>Ceriops tagal</i>        | Spurred Mangrove             |
| <i>Rhizophora apiculata</i> | Mangrove                     |
| <i>Rhizophora stylosa</i>   | Mangrove                     |
| <i>Rhizophora mucronata</i> | Loop Root Mangrove           |
| <i>Bruguiera parviflora</i> | Bruguiera                    |
| <i>Ceriops decandra</i>     | Flat-leaved Spurred Mangrove |

**- Calophyllaceae:**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Calophyllum soulattri</i> | Calophyllum |
|------------------------------|-------------|

**- Euphorbiaceae:**

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Mallotus moluccanus</i> | Mallotus  |
| <i>Macaranga conifera</i>  | Macaranga |

**- Achariaceae:**

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <i>Pangium edule</i> |  |
|----------------------|--|

**- Phyllanthaceae:**



|                                |             |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Aporosa frutescens</i>      |             |
| <i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i>  | Chinalaurel |
| <i>Baccaurea sp.</i>           | Baccaurea   |
| <i>Cleistanthus sumatranus</i> |             |
| <i>Cleistanthus laevis</i>     |             |
| <i>Glochidion rubrum</i>       |             |

### **Sapindales – Sapindaceae:**

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Mischocarpus sundaicus</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|

#### **- Anacardiaceae:**

|                                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Buchanania arborescens</i>     | Satinwood     |
| <i>Buchanania sessilifolia</i>    | Buchanania    |
| <i>Dracontomelon sp.</i>          | Dracontomelon |
| <i>Koordersiodendron pinnatum</i> |               |
| <i>Mangifera odorata</i>          | Kwini         |
| <i>Spondias sp.</i>               | Mombin        |

#### **- Burseraceae:**

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Canarium balsamiferum</i> | Olive |
|------------------------------|-------|

#### **- Meliaceae:**

|                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Xylocarpus granatum</i> | Apple Mangrove |
| <i>Aglaia longifolia</i>   |                |

### **Myrtales - Myrtaceae:**

|                               |          |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| <i>Metrosideros petiolata</i> | Lehua    |
| <i>Baeckea frutescens</i>     | Baeckea  |
| <i>Eugenia sp.</i>            | Stopper  |
| <i>Kjellbergiodendron sp.</i> |          |
| <i>Syzygium sp.</i>           | Syzygium |
| <i>Tristania sp.</i>          |          |

#### **- Onagraceae:**

|                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> | Primrose-willow |
|----------------------------|-----------------|

#### **- Lythraceae:**

|                              |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Sonneratia caseolaris</i> |               |
| <i>Sonneratia alba</i>       |               |
| <i>Lagerstroemia foetida</i> | Lagerstroemia |

#### **- Combretaceae:**

|                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Terminalia sp.</i> | Tropical Almond |
|-----------------------|-----------------|

### **Ericales - Ebenaceae:**

|                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Diospyros malabarica</i> | Diospyros           |
| <i>Diospyros vera</i>       | Australian Ebony    |
| <i>Diospyros maritima</i>   | Malaysian Persimmon |

**- Sapotaceae:**

|                         |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Manilkara sp.</i>    | Manilkara |
| <i>Palaquium sp.</i>    | Palaquium |
| <i>Planchonella sp.</i> |           |

**- Lecythidaceae:**

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <i>Planchonia valida</i> |  |
|--------------------------|--|

**Gentianales – Rubiaceae:**

|                              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Nauclea orientalis</i>    | Leichhardt Tree |
| <i>Neolamarckia cadamba</i>  | Kadam           |
| <i>Hymenodictyon exelsum</i> |                 |
| <i>Nauclea purpurascens</i>  |                 |

**- Apocynaceae:**

|                           |            |
|---------------------------|------------|
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i> | Milky Pine |
|---------------------------|------------|

**Boraginales - Ehretiaceae:**

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| <i>Ehretia javanica</i> | Ehretia |
|-------------------------|---------|

**Lamiales - Mints (Lamiaceae):**

|                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Callicarpa celebica</i> | Beautyberry |
| <i>Vitex cofassus</i>      | Chastetree  |
| <i>Premna sp.</i>          | Premna      |

**- Acanthaceae:**

|                         |               |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Avicennia marina</i> | Grey Mangrove |
|-------------------------|---------------|

**- Lentibulariaceae:**

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Utricularia gibba</i> | Humped Bladderwort |
|--------------------------|--------------------|

**Solanales - Convolvulaceae:**

|                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Ipomoea indica</i>       | Oceanblue Morning-glory |
| <i>Ipomoea crassicaulis</i> | Morning-glory           |

**Asterales - Asteraceae:**

|                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Pluchea indica</i> | Indian Camphorweed |
|-----------------------|--------------------|

**- Menyanthaceae:**

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Nymphoides indica</i> | Water Snowflake |
|--------------------------|-----------------|

**Piperales - Piperaceae:**

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| <i>Piper aduncum</i> | Pepper |
|----------------------|--------|

***Monocotyledons:***

**Alismatales - Aroids (Araceae):**

|                          |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> | Water Lettuce |
| <i>Pothos sp.</i>        |               |

**- Hydrocharitaceae:**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Hydrocharis dubia</i>     | Hydrocharis |
| <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> | Hydrilla    |

**Commelinales - Pontederiaceae:**

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> | Common Water Hyacinth |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|

**Pandanales - Pandanaceae:**

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Freycinetia sp.</i> | Freycinetia |
| <i>Pandanus sp.</i>    | Screwpine   |

**Arecales – Arecaceae:**

|                                |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Borassus flabellifer</i>    | Toddy Palm |
| <i>Arenga pinnata</i>          | Sugar Palm |
| <i>Corypha utan</i>            | Corypha    |
| <i>Licuala celebensis</i>      |            |
| <i>Livistona rotundifolia</i>  | Livistona  |
| <i>Metroxylon sagu</i>         | Sago Palm  |
| <i>Oncosperma sp.</i>          |            |
| <i>Pholidocarpus sp.</i>       |            |
| <i>Calamus ciliaris</i>        | Calamus    |
| <i>Daemonorops micracantha</i> |            |

**Poales - Grasses (Poaceae):**

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> | Wild Sugarcane        |
| <i>Andropogon sp.</i>       | Bluestem              |
| <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>  | Cogon Grass           |
| <i>Leersia hexandra</i>     | Southern Cutgrass     |
| <i>Axonopus compressus</i>  | Broadleaf Carpetgrass |
| <i>Bambusa spinosa</i>      | Bamboo                |
| <i>Panicum repens</i>       | Torpedo Grass         |

**- Flatsedges (Cyperaceae):**

|                                |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Hypolytrum nemorum</i>      |                    |
| <i>Scleria scrobiculata</i>    | Nutrush            |
| <i>Cyperus rotundus</i>        | Purple Flatsedge   |
| <i>Mapania pandanophylla</i>   |                    |
| <i>Fimbristylis ferruginea</i> | West Indian Fimbry |

**Asparagales - orchids (Orchidaceae):**

|                                 |                 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Phalaenopsis amboinensis</i> | Moth Orchid     |
| <i>Dendrobium phalaenopsis</i>  | Cooktown Orchid |

**Zingiberales - Costaceae:**

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| <i>Costus sp.</i> | Costus |
|-------------------|--------|